

Athletics/ Activities/ Health & Fitness

3900 Broadway
Everett, WA 98201
www.everettsd.org



Table of Contents – Athletics, Activities, Health and Fitness

Department Overview.....	3-4
Athletics/Activities Organization	5
Athletics Participation Report 2017-2018	6-10
Athletic Code of Conduct.....	11-15
Healthy Youth Survey-District Report 2017	16-70

Overview

The Department of Athletics, Activities, Health and Fitness leads and supports numerous programs across the district. Everett Public School high schools and middle schools are members of the Washington Interscholastic Activities Association (WIAA). Each athletic and activity program at each school adheres to the rules and regulations set forth by the WIAA and the department assists schools in meeting these requirements.

The department also works with all elementary, middle, and high schools regarding health and fitness curriculum. This curriculum consists of curriculum maps, teaching materials, best teaching practices, and assessment.

Staff

District Athletics/Activities Office

Robert Polk, <i>Director, Athletics, Activities, Health and Fitness</i>	4269
Sarah Sundstrom, <i>Administrative Assistant</i>	4260

Cascade High School

Michael Takayoshi, <i>Assistant Principal/Athletic Director</i>	6016
Matt Bennett, <i>Assistant Principal/Activities Coordinator</i>	6092
Scott Stencil, <i>Athletic Coordinator</i>	6018

Everett High School

Doug Plucker, <i>Assistant Principal/Athletic Director</i>	4491
Mary Ingraham, <i>Assistant Principal/Activities Coordinator</i>	4492
Bruce Overstreet, <i>Athletic Coordinator</i>	4426

Jackson High School

Blythe Young, <i>Assistant Principal/Athletic Director</i>	7016
Sechin Tower, <i>Assistant Principal/Activities Coordinator</i>	7073
Alan Briggs, <i>Athletic Coordinator</i>	7018

Eisenhower Middle School

Karen Maguigad, <i>Assistant Principal/Athletics and Activities Coordinator</i>	7591
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Evergreen Middle School

Jacob Ellsworth, <i>Assistant Principal/Athletics and Activities Coordinator</i>	5791
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Gateway Middle School

Kalle Speare, <i>Assistant Principal/Athletics and Activities Coordinator</i>	6691
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Heatherwood Middle School

Robert Aguilar, *Assistant Principal/Athletics and Activities Coordinator* 6391

North Middle School

Andre Samuels, *Assistant Principal/Athletics and Activities Coordinator* 4891

Organization of Athletic and Activities Associations

National Federation of High Schools (NFHS)

National organization that sets rules for high school athletics

Washington Interscholastic Activities Association (WIAA)

State association that sets state eligibility rules and coordinates state championship tournaments

- o Athletics, music, debate, cheer, dance

Determines classification of schools by size every two years

- o 4A=1250 or more students grades 9-11
- o 3A=990-1249 students grades 9-11
- o 2A=472-899 students grades 9-11
- o 1A=225-471 students grades 9-11
- o 2B=90-224 students grades 9-11
- o 1B=26-89 students grades 9-11

Northwest District One

One of nine WIAA districts in the state

Coordinates local post-season tournaments

Rules on issues pertaining to schools from Shoreline to Canadian border

Western Conference (WESCO)

Twenty-three school league, of which Cascade, Everett, and Jackson belong

- o Comprised of 2A, 3A and 4A schools from Oak Harbor to Shoreline
- o Divided into three divisions
- o Everett-3A; Cascade and Jackson-4A

Sets policy for competition among member schools

Sno-King Middle School Conference

Fifteen school league of which Eisenhower, Evergreen, Gateway, Heatherwood, North belong

- o Entered in fall of 2013
- o Previously participated in the Everett Middle School League (EPS middle schools only)

Member schools from Shoreline, Edmonds, and Mukilteo school districts

Title IX Determination of Effective Accommodation
2017-2018

Randi Seaberg,
District Title IX Officer

Robert Polk,
Director of Athletics/Activities

June 8, 2018

HIGH SCHOOL

SPORTS OFFERED – MALE

<u>Fall</u>	<u>Winter</u>	<u>Spring</u>
Cross Country	Basketball	Baseball
Football	Swimming	Golf
Tennis	Wrestling	Track & Field
		Soccer

SPORTS OFFERED – FEMALE

<u>Fall</u>	<u>Winter</u>	<u>Spring</u>
Cross Country	Basketball	Golf
Soccer	Bowling	Softball
Swimming	Wrestling	Track & Field
Volleyball		Tennis

NUMBER OF STUDENT PARTICIPANTS

	<u>Cascade</u>		<u>Everett</u>		<u>Jackson</u>	
	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>
Baseball	34	X	29	X	37	X
Basketball	33	31	36	26	36	34
Bowling	X	14	X	6	X	14
Cross Country	32	22	18	17	59	32
Football	97	X	71	X	122	X
Golf	10	3	9	5	12	10
Volleyball	X	33	X	38	X	36
Soccer	41	55	32	35	52	51
Softball	X	38	X	24	X	27
Swimming	30	35	15	37	44	73
Tennis	20	34	23	33	36	44
Track	73	60	44	29	150	113
Wrestling	27	10	40	38	22	4
Total	397	335	317	288	570	438

PARTICIPATION PERCENTAGES

	<u>M</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cascade	397	54	335	46	732
Everett	317	52	288	48	605
Jackson	570	57	438	43	1008
Total	1284	55	1061	45	2345

ENROLLMENT

	<u>M</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cascade	960	54	820	46	1780
Everett	711	50	724	50	1435
Jackson	1119	51	1076	49	2195
Total	2805	52	2690	48	5410

ENROLLMENT VS. PARTICIPATION PERCENTAGE COMPARISON

	<u>M/F</u> <u>Enrollment</u> <u>%</u>	<u>M/F</u> <u>Participation %</u>	<u>2017-18 Difference</u> <u>between Female</u> <u>Enrollment % v.</u> <u>Participation %</u>	<u>2016-17 Difference</u> <u>between Female</u> <u>Enrollment % v.</u> <u>Participation %</u>
Cascade	54/46	54/46	0	-3
Everett	50/50	52/48	-2	-6
Jackson	51/49	57/43	-6	-6
Total	52/48	55/45	-3	-5

MIDDLE SCHOOL

SPORTS OFFERED – MALE

<u>Fall</u>	<u>Winter</u>	<u>Spring</u>
Cross Country	Basketball	Track & Field
Football	Soccer	
	Wrestling	

SPORTS OFFERED – FEMALE

<u>Fall</u>	<u>Winter</u>	<u>Spring</u>
Cross Country	Basketball	Track & Field
Softball	Volleyball	
	Soccer	
	Wrestling	

NUMBER OF STUDENT PARTICIPANTS

	<u>Eisenhower</u>		<u>Evergreen</u>		<u>Gateway</u>		<u>Heatherwood</u>		<u>North</u>	
	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>
Basketball	27	26	27	27	28	24	28	23	24	24
Cross Country	26	14	19	13	48	26	40	20	27	24
Football	53		56		47		49		43	
Soccer	20	20	25	16	17	17	19	16	21	15
Softball		30		24		26		16		15
Track	66	55	95	65	105	62	63	56	36	41
Volleyball		31		25		30		28		28
Wrestling	34	14	42	21	32	3	16	4	21	8
Total	226	190	264	191	277	188	215	163	172	155

PARTICIPATION PERCENTAGES

	<u>M</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Total</u>
Eisenhower	226	54	190	46	416
Evergreen	264	58	191	42	455
Gateway	277	60	188	40	465
Heatherwood	215	57	163	43	378
North	172	53	155	47	327
Total	1154	57	887	43	2041

ENROLLMENT

	<u>M</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Total</u>
Eisenhower	454	50	457	50	911
Evergreen	534	50	524	50	1058
Gateway	455	51	432	49	887
Heatherwood	571	54	483	46	1054
North	400	52	364	48	764
Total	2414	52	2260	48	4674

ENROLLMENT VS. PARTICIPATION PERCENTAGE COMPARISON

	<u>M/F</u> <u>Enrollment</u> %	<u>M/F</u> <u>Participation</u> %	<u>2017-18 Difference</u> <u>between Female</u> <u>Enrollment % v.</u> <u>Participation %</u>	<u>2016-17 Difference</u> <u>between Female</u> <u>Enrollment % v.</u> <u>Participation %</u>
Eisenhower	50/50	54/46	-4	-5
Evergreen	50/50	58/42	-8	-7
Gateway	51/49	60/40	-9	-8
Heatherwood	54/46	53/47	+1	0
North	52/48	53/47	-1	-4
Total	52/48	56/44	-4	-4

SOCCER CLUB PARTICIPATION

	<u>Fall</u>	<u>Spring</u>	<u>Total</u>
Middle School	232	198	430
Elementary School	398	525	923

RECOMMENDATIONS

1. The addition of girls wrestling appears to have helped increase female participation rates at Cascade and Everett.
2. Additional opportunities for girls were provided by adding soccer at the middle level. A C-team was also offered at each high school.
3. Schools in the Northshore, Lake Washington, and Bellevue school districts have successfully added girls badminton as a spring sport to increase female participation. Offering this sport in Everett Public Schools may lead to an increase in female athletic participation. In the 2017 Student Interest Survey, 28.6% of the female respondents indicated they would be interested in playing this sport in the spring.
4. In spring, 2018 the Washington Interscholastic Activities Association added slow pitch softball as an official fall sport. Leagues that experimented with the sport in recent years report great success in the increase of female participation.



Everett Public Schools

ATHLETIC CODE OF CONDUCT

Athletics Code of Conduct outlines the rules, regulations, and expectations for students participating in Everett Public Schools athletics and athletics. This document is published by the Department of Athletics and Athletics, Robert Polk, Director. For information regarding this document, please call 425-385-4260.

The Everett School District complies with all federal and state rules and regulations and does not discriminate on the basis of race, creed, color, national origin, sex, sexual orientation, marital status, age, veteran status, or disability. This holds true for all students who are interested in participating in educational programs and/or extracurricular school athletics. Inquiries regarding compliance and/or grievance procedures may be directed to the school district's Affirmative Action Officer, Title IX Officer, ADA, Section 504 Coordinator.

Approved February 1, 2018

PHILOSOPHY- Participation in school sponsored athletics is a privilege. Lessons learned through participation in athletics will assist students in their preparation for life after high school. By participating in athletics, students will learn cooperation, respect, sportsmanship, hard work, and commitment to others.

PURPOSE- The Everett Public Schools' athletic code outlines the rules and guidelines that must be followed by students participating in the District athletics, dance and cheerleading programs. Following this code makes the students responsible for their eligibility, accountable for their actions, and prescribes fairness to all participants.

DEFINITIONS

Appeal- The ability for the student to challenge a probation, suspension, or expulsion ruling.

Building Eligibility Committee- A group of coaches and/or administrators chosen by the building principal to make recommendations on student eligibility. The principal makes all final decisions.

Expulsion- The student is removed from the team and cannot practice or participate in contests.

Probation- A student may practice/compete/participate with the program but must correct a grade deficiency.

Suspension- With principal's permission, a student may practice/participate but MAY NOT compete/performance with the program until the terms of the suspension are met and the student is reinstated.

Violation- Not meeting the standards set by the Athletic Code or WIAA regulations.

WIAA- Washington Interscholastic Athletics Association

SPORTSMANSHIP- I, the participant, understand the importance of being a good sport. Sportsmanship is a demonstration of generosity and genuine caring for others. It is a concrete measure of the understanding and commitment to fair play, ethical behavior, and integrity. It is respect for one's self and others. Although sportsmanship is the responsibility of everyone, athletes and coaches have the biggest responsibility.

EXPECTATIONS- I understand that participation in the athletics program of Everett Public Schools is a privilege. Because students involved in athletics perform and represent their schools in public, they are expected to conduct themselves at all times in a manner that will reflect the high standards and ideals of their sport, team, school, and community. I will be held accountable academically and behaviorally throughout the entire year.

I understand that this athletic code covers standards of conduct both in and out-of-season and shall remain in effect 365 days after my signature.

Participation- I will attend all organized functions including practices, competitions, meetings, and celebrations unless the coach/advisor designates such activities as optional. Coaches/Advisors may excuse me from events for reasonable situations per his/her discretion.

School Attendance- Unless approved by a building administrator, I must attend and fully participate in all class periods of the school day to be eligible for contests or practices that day. If I am absent from one or more classes due to illness, I am ineligible to participate or compete that day. If I am suspended from school, including in-school suspension, I may not participate in practices or contests.

Conduct- I will conduct myself in a way that promotes a positive image of the school, the community, and me. If I act in a way that reflects negatively upon the school, the community, or me, I will be subject to discipline under the Athletic Code. This may include suspension or permanent removal from the sport. Acts that reflect negatively include, but are not limited to, academic fraud or cheating, plagiarism, criminal activity, harassment, intimidation, and bullying. Such acts may occur during school or non-school activities performed either on- or off-campus.

Athletic Fees- I must pay an Athletic Fee before the first contest of each season to offset various costs to the district. If I cannot afford the fee, I will request a reduced fee or payment plan. Refunds will not be given after the first contest.

ASB Card- In order to participate in ASB-sponsored athletics, I must purchase an ASB card. Accommodations may be made if I am a student who qualifies for free or reduced lunch and cannot afford an ASB card. This shall apply to home-school and Running Start students as well.

Athletic Rules- Each team will have rules and regulations unique to the team. Violation of these rules may result in discipline.

Participation in Community Athletics- During any sports season, after joining a school team, I may not miss events, practices or games for the purpose of participating in non-school athletics unless I have my coach's permission to miss the events, practice, or games. If I miss the school events without permission, I will be subject to the attendance rules and consequences as determined by my coach.

Out-of-Season Participation- Except during the specific sports season, schools cannot offer nor can students participate in any school activity that resembles a practice in a given sport. The exception is for that period of time from the last WIAA spring activity until August 1.

ATHLETIC ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS (See the WIAA handbook for more detailed explanations.)

To be eligible for athletic competition, the following requirements must be met:

Accurate information- If it is determined that my parents/guardians or I provide the school with false information which caused the school to declare me eligible, I will be declared ineligible for interscholastic competition for a period of one calendar year.

Current Physical- I must have a current physical within the last 24 months and it must be on file with my school. Physicals must be performed by a licensed medical professional including MD, Doctor of Osteopathy (DO), Certified Registered Nurse (ARNP), Physician's Assistant (PR), or Naturopathic Physicians. Physicals performed by Doctors of Chiropractic are not acceptable. If my current physical will expire during a sports season, I will not be permitted to turn out for that sport until my physical is updated.

Insurance- I shall provide proof that I have a minimum of \$25,000 in insurance coverage. If I do not have this coverage, I will obtain insurance through the plan offered to all students in the school district. If I can not afford the insurance premium, the district may approve a full or partial waiver of the premiums so that I may participate.

Paperwork- I must submit the following: a) completed and signed emergency card; b) eligibility questionnaire which includes permission to play, proof of insurance, and acknowledgement of the Athletic Code of Conduct and parent/coach/athlete communication; and c) acknowledgment of the risk of injury specific to the sport I wish to play. I also understand that I must purchase an ASB card from the school where I am participating.

Member of School- I must be a member of the school in which I participate (enrolled a minimum of a half-day). If I attend a private school, alternative school, or home school where a sport is not offered, I may participate in the sport at the public school in my resident attendance area as long as all other eligibility requirements are met. Private middle school students may play at their resident public school or the public school closest to their private school as long as they live within the Everett School District boundaries. The student must play all sports at the same school in 7th AND 8th grade.

Residence- I must reside with my natural parents or legal guardian within the boundaries of the school for which I participate. I cannot transfer between schools for athletic purposes without a change of residence.

Previous Semester- I must pass five (5) of six (6) classes or six (6) of seven (7) classes in the previous semester or trimester. Summer school is counted as part of the spring semester. In *high school*, if I do not meet these conditions, I will be suspended from competition through the last Saturday of September and until the District academic and attendance requirements are met. In *middle school*, if I do not meet these conditions, I will be suspended from competition until the Monday of the third week of the current trimester/semester and until the District academic and attendance requirements are met. Academic marks in the spring trimester of 6th grade shall be used to determine 7th grade eligibility. Marks from the spring trimester of 8th grade shall be used to determine 9th grade eligibility. **Seniors on track to graduate may be eligible spring semester of senior year if enrolled and passed 4 classes in fall semester of senior year.*

Current semester- I must be enrolled in a minimum of five (5) full time classes in a six (6) period day or six (6) classes in a seven (7) period day. **Seniors on track to graduate may enroll in one less class (4) in fall and spring semesters.*

Age- High school students- I must be under age 20 on September 1 for fall sports, on December 1 for winter sports, and on March 1 for spring sports. **Middle school students-** I must not have reached my 15th birthday prior to June 1 of the previous school year. If I am ineligible to compete at the middle school due to the age rule, I may participate in all sports at the high school level with agreement between the middle and high school principals at the schools involved.

Season Limitations- After entering or being eligible to enter the seventh grade, I shall have six (6) years of interscholastic eligibility. If I repeat the seventh or eighth grade for documented academic reasons, the repeated year shall not count against my six (6) competitive years. After entering the ninth grade, I shall have four (4) consecutive years of interscholastic eligibility. If I choose not to participate or do not attend school, I forfeit my eligibility for that period of time.

Fines and Equipment- I must not have unpaid athletic fines. I am responsible for all athletic gear issued to me and must return the equipment in good condition with reasonable wear and tear.

Transfer of Resident/Non-Resident Students- If I transfer from one high school within or outside the Everett School District to another high school within or outside the Everett School District, I am NOT automatically eligible to participate in varsity athletic programs. If my parents/guardians move their primary residence to another school service area and I meet all other eligibility requirements, I may be eligible at the varsity level at the new school. I may need to petition the Northwest District (NW I) Eligibility Board for eligibility. If I am a transfer student, I will contact the building athletic administrator.

Exchange Students- If I am a student from a foreign country, I will contact my building athletic director and I must complete a form and be cleared by the WIAA to be eligible to compete on an interscholastic team for one year. If I graduated from my home country, I am not eligible to compete at any level. If I am an Everett School District

student and plan to participate in a foreign exchange program, I will notify my building athletic administrator before leaving.

Amateur Standing- I must be in amateur standing to compete in interscholastic athletics. This means I may not have accepted cash awards or merchandise of more than \$300 in value for athletic activities, played with any professional team in any sport, or entered a competition under an assumed name.

MAINTENANCE OF ELIGIBILITY FOR ATHLETICS- Once a student is deemed eligible the following standards must be maintained to participate in athletic events.

Academic Standards- After satisfying the initial eligibility requirements, I must be passing (no grade of F) all scheduled classes to remain fully eligible during the season. My academic progress will be checked every two (2) weeks. The first grade check will occur the week that includes October 1.

If I have earned an F grade in any class, I will be placed on academic probation beginning the following Monday for the remainder of the season. I may continue to practice and compete. My grade improvement will be verified by a progress tracking sheet initiated by me and submitted to the athletic coordinator.

If I am still failing any class at a subsequent grade check, I will move to academic suspension status beginning the following Monday. I can continue to practice with my team but I cannot compete until I am passing all classes. If I am failing two (2) classes at any grade check, I will automatically move to academic suspension status per the WIAA scholarship rule.

If I am placed on probation or suspension status and I feel that I am working to my full capacity, I may appeal my status to the building eligibility committee.

At the beginning of a new semester, the WIAA scholarship rule will take precedent as improving grades from the previous semester will not be possible.

Inappropriate Use of Technology- If I text message or use social media in an inappropriate manner towards any adult or student, I may be subject to removal from the team or other discipline after review by my school's administrators.

Ejected from Contest- If I am ejected from a contest by a contest official, I must sit out the next two (2) contests at the same level of competition. Varsity players may not play sub-varsity and sub-varsity players may not play varsity to avoid this two (2) game suspension. I may appeal to the building athletic coordinator to have the suspension reduced to one (1) contest. If I am ejected from a second contest in the same sport during the same season, I will be ineligible for the remainder of the season of that sport.

Suspended from School- If I am suspended from school, I cannot practice, compete or perform in an event during the period of suspension. If I am a transfer from another school while on suspension from my previous school, I will not be eligible to participate in athletic programs for the duration of the suspension.

Conviction of a Crime- If I am convicted of a crime by the criminal justice system, I may be subject to removal from the team or other discipline after review by my school's administrators.

RUNNING START/HOME INSTRUCTION STUDENTS- Students involved in Running Start or home instruction programs must meet the same eligibility standards as all other students. Such students may participate only at the school in their residence area. A contract outlining guidelines and expectations must be signed by the student and his/her parents/guardians.

ILLEGAL SUBSTANCES: I shall not be under the influence, possess, sell, deliver, and/or use alcohol, any form of tobacco, or illegal drugs or a controlled substance not prescribed by a physician for me. I also shall not be in the presence of, or remain in the vicinity of, others illegally using alcohol or using illegal drugs or controlled substances not prescribed by a physician for the user. If I arrive at a party, function, or other location where illegal drugs or controlled substances are being used, sold, or delivered or substances (such as alcohol) are being illegally used, sold, or delivered, I shall immediately leave the premises. Failure to immediately leave the premises will result in the same discipline as actual use. In all cases, if I am in violation, I must follow the reinstatement process outlined below.

Drug Violations (from WIAA rule 18.24.0)

First Violation. An athlete shall be immediately ineligible for interscholastic competition in the current sports program for the remainder of the season. Ineligibility shall continue until the next sports season in which the participant wishes to participate unless the student accesses an assistance program. All athletes violating this rule shall have two options:

1. The athlete will be ineligible for participation in contests for the remainder of that sports season and must meet the school eligibility committee to be eligible for the next sports season. The school eligibility committee will make a recommendation to the school principal. The school principal will have the final authority regarding the student's participation in further sports programs.
2. The athlete may choose to seek and receive help for a problem with use of drugs. Successful utilization of school and/or community assistance programs may allow him/her to have eligibility reinstated in that

athletic season, pending recommendation by the school eligibility committee and principal. Minimum suspension periods are outlined in the Alcohol Violations section of this code.

Second violation. The penalty shall be removal from all athletic participation for a period of one calendar year.

Third violation. The penalty shall be permanent ineligibility at all WIAA institutions for the remainder of the athlete's high school career (WIAA Rule 18.22.0).

Alcohol Violations

First violation. A first violation discovered through an investigation shall result in immediate suspension for forty-two (42) calendar days or the remainder of the season, whichever is longer. This ineligibility also carries into the next season (as previously defined) in which the student participates. A student who admits wrong doing and cooperates honestly in the investigation may have their suspension reduced to twenty-eight (28) calendar days. A student who self-reports a violation prior to any investigation or inquiry may have their suspension reduced to fourteen (14) calendar days. All violations carry a minimum one-game suspension.

Second violation. The penalty shall be removal from all athletic participation for a period of one calendar year.

Third violation. The penalty shall be permanent removal from all athletic participation for the remainder of the athlete's high school career.

Tobacco Violations (including smoking, smokeless tobacco, and electronic cigarettes/vape pens)

First violation. The penalty shall be immediate suspension for fourteen (14) calendar days. This may be reduced to seven (7) calendar days if the student self-reports prior to an investigation or inquiry. All violations carry a minimum one-game suspension.

Second violation. The penalty shall be immediate suspension for twenty-eight (28) calendar days.

Third and subsequent violations. The penalty shall be immediate suspension for forty-two (42) calendar days.

**Suspensions for middle school violations shall be one-half the length of high school suspensions.*

REINSTATEMENT PROCESS: Application for reinstatement following any form of athletic discipline will be accepted by the principal upon completion of the following:

1. Letter of intent and purpose of reinstatement
2. Drug, alcohol and/or tobacco assessment by an individual agency that is acceptable to the school district. Results will be shared with family and school administration.
3. Proof that a drug, alcohol and/or tobacco counseling or preventative education program has been completed.
4. Treatment recommendations must be followed as a condition for reinstatement.
5. The principal may waive any or all of the requirements above if deemed appropriate. Final decision for reinstatement resides with the school principal.

DUE PROCESS- If I feel that I am being unjustly punished, I may appeal in the following manner.

1. I may submit a written appeal to the building athletic administrator expressing my concern within three (3) school days of being notified of my suspension. This appeal will be reviewed by the building eligibility committee.
2. If the building eligibility committee finds against me, I may submit a written appeal to the District Director of Athletics and Activities within two (2) school days of the eligibility committee's finding
3. If the District Director of Athletics and Activities finds against me, I may appeal to the Discipline Appeal Council in writing within two (2) school days. The findings of this committee shall be final.

TRANSPORTATION- When I participate in athletic events, I will ride district provided transportation to and from the event when it is provided. My parents may transport me after events if they provide a written request to my coach releasing the district of responsibility for me. I may transport myself under the following exceptions:

1. Transportation is not provided, the practice/event takes place within the Everett School District and/or select neighboring schools, occurs after 4:00 PM, AND I leave campus in the interim.
2. The practice facility is off-campus, I provide proof of a valid driver's license, proof of insurance, AND written permission from my parent/guardian to drive my own car to and from the practice. I will not drive other students.

INJURIES- If I am injured, I will report it to the coach/advisor/trainer immediately. The coach/advisor/trainer may provide some treatment if it is deemed appropriate. The coach/advisor/trainer may recommend I see a medical professional for further evaluation. If I consult a physician, I must obtain written permission from that physician prior to returning to practice or competition. If I am seriously injured (concussion, broken bone, surgery, etc.) outside of school activities in season or out of season, I will notify my coach, athletic coordinator, and/or athletic trainer so that they can monitor me in the event of re-injury or subsequent concussions. Even with a note from a doctor, the athletic trainer and/or coach may keep an athlete from full participation if there is concern that the athlete is not fully healed.



Healthy Youth Survey 2016

Report of Participating Schools

Everett School District
Grades 6, 8, 10 and 12

March 1, 2017

Looking Glass Analytics
215 Legion Way SW
Olympia, WA 98502

More information about the Healthy Youth Survey is available at www.AskHYS.net

Report Contents

Introduction and Overview	2
Survey Participation in this Report	2
Caution about Participation Rates and Bias	2
Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating	2
Key to the Notes	2
Highlights of the Local Results	3
Understanding Your Report	4
N's	4
Confidence Intervals	5
More Information	5
Individual Question Results	6
Demographics and General Information (Questions 1-15)	6
Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use	8
Lifetime Use (Questions 16-25)	8
30-Day Use (Questions 26-36)	9
Other Tobacco-Related Questions (Questions 37-47)	11
Other Electronic Cigarette- and Vaping Related Questions (Questions 48-51)	13
Other Alcohol-Related Questions (Questions 52-62)	14
Other Marijuana-Related Questions (Questions 63-69)	16
Other Alcohol- and Drug-related Questions (Questions 70-75)	17
Other Health Concerns	18
Nutrition and Fitness (Questions 76-96)	18
Health Conditions and Health Care (Questions 97-102)	22
Sexual Behavior (Questions 103-106)	23
Behaviors Related to Unintentional Injuries (Questions 107-117)	24
Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries (Questions 118-124)	25
Physical, Emotional and Sexual Abuse (Questions 125-129)	26
Mental Health (Questions 130-140)	27
Social and Emotional Learning (Questions 141-144)	28
Gambling (Question 145)	29
School Climate (Questions 146-161)	29
Quality of Life (Questions 162-168)	32
Risk and Protective Factors	34
Risk and Protective Factor: Reporting Schedule	34
Risk and Protective Factor: Domain Scale Results and Graphs	35
Risk and Protective Factor: Individual Question Results	39
Community Domain (Questions 169-185)	39
Family Domain (Questions 186-203)	41
School Domain (Questions 204-221)	44
Peer and Individual Domain (Questions 222-252)	46
Questions by Topic	53
Core Questions	54

For a detailed list of all of the survey questions by topic - please use the Questions by Topic section in the back of this report.

Everett School District

Grades 6, 8, 10 and 12

Introduction and Overview

This report presents results from the fall 2016 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Department of Health, the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Department of Social and Health Services and the Liquor and Cannabis Board in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

This Multiple Grade Report does not provide comparisons to the state. To compare your results to the state sample, see the Multiple Grade State Sample Report for grades 6, 8, 10 and 12. This report is available at: <http://www.askhys.net/Reports> under State Reports.

Survey questions covering the same topics are grouped together when possible but be sure to consult the index for related questions when you are searching for information on a specific topic. The numbering in this report is not the same as the question order on the survey itself.

The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site: <http://www.askhys.net/Reports/Additional>.

Survey Participation in this Report

	<u>Grade 6</u>	<u>Grade 8</u>	<u>Grade 10</u>	<u>Grade 12</u>
Number of students surveyed:	1,212	1,136	1,096	727
Number of valid responses:	1,187	1,081	1,062	684
Number of enrolled students*:	1,479	1,411	1,475	1,439
Your survey participation rate**:	80%	77%	72%	48%

* The estimate of enrolled students is based on figures from the 2016-2017 school year, provided by OSPI.

** The survey participation rate is the number of valid responses divided by the number of enrolled students.

Caution about Participation Rates and Bias

Please use the following guidance when reviewing your results:

- 70% or greater participation—Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40–69% participation—Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation—Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

There may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate. For instance, a particular group of students (say, the school orchestra) may have been away from school the day of the survey, and that could bias the results. It is important to acknowledge the potential limitations when using the results in this report. For reports summarizing results at the county or School District level, you should also consider whether the schools that participated represent all students in that area.

Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating

Results based on small numbers of students answering a question are unstable---that is, they could easily change with the absence from school of only a couple of students. This is especially the case when only a few students choose a particular answer option. Also, in this situation, the reported 95% confidence interval might be too narrow. Thus, use caution if fewer than 30 students answered a question and fewer than 5 students selected a given response option.

For example, if 20 students answered a question and of those 20 only 3 students answered "Yes", the estimate is unreliable.

See the Understanding Your Report section later in this report for a discussion of "confidence intervals" to help guide your interpretation of the results.

Key to the Notes

Three versions of the survey were used in the administration of the 2016 HYS. Forms A and B were given to secondary students (grades 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 in some small school districts). Six questions on sexual orientation, behavior and abuse were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. Form C was given to elementary students (grade 6 and 7 in some small school districts).

A list of the topics asked and their location in the report are provided in the Questions by Topic section at the end of this report. "Core" questions are asked on both Forms A and B, a list of Core Questions is also found at the end of this report.

The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the questions on different versions and indicate the optional questions:

A = wording on Form A; B = wording on Form B; C = wording on Form C

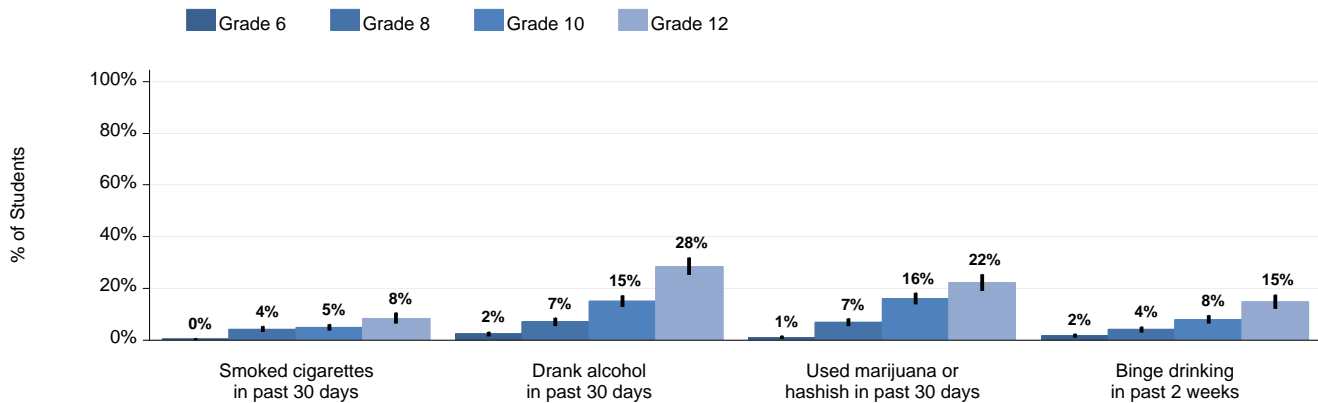
† = optional questions

Highlights of the Local Results

Your students reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

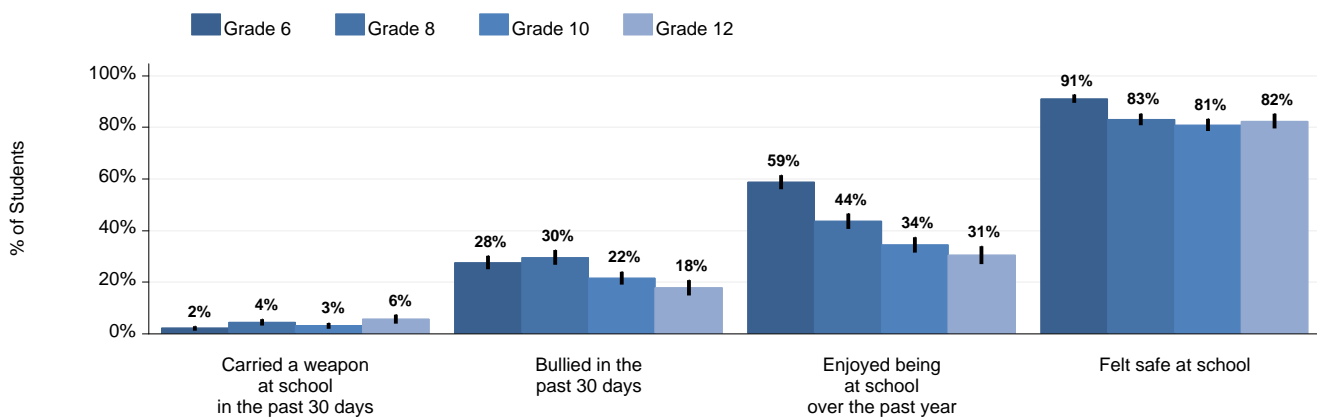
Substance Use

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	0.3% (±0.3)	4.2% (±1.2)	4.8% (±1.3)	8.4% (±2.1)
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	2.3% (±0.9)	7.0% (±1.6)	15.0% (±2.2)	28.5% (±3.4)
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	1.0% (±0.6)	6.7% (±1.5)	15.9% (±2.2)	22.1% (±3.2)
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	1.5% (±0.7)	4.0% (±1.2)	7.9% (±1.6)	14.9% (±2.7)



Bullying and School Climate

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	2.2% (±0.9)	4.4% (±1.3)	3.2% (±1.1)	5.6% (±1.8)
Bullied in the past 30 days	27.6% (±2.6)	29.6% (±2.7)	21.6% (±2.5)	17.8% (±2.9)
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	58.8% (±2.8)	43.6% (±3.0)	34.5% (±2.9)	30.5% (±3.5)
Felt safe at school	91.1% (±1.6)	83.0% (±2.3)	80.9% (±2.4)	82.3% (±2.9)



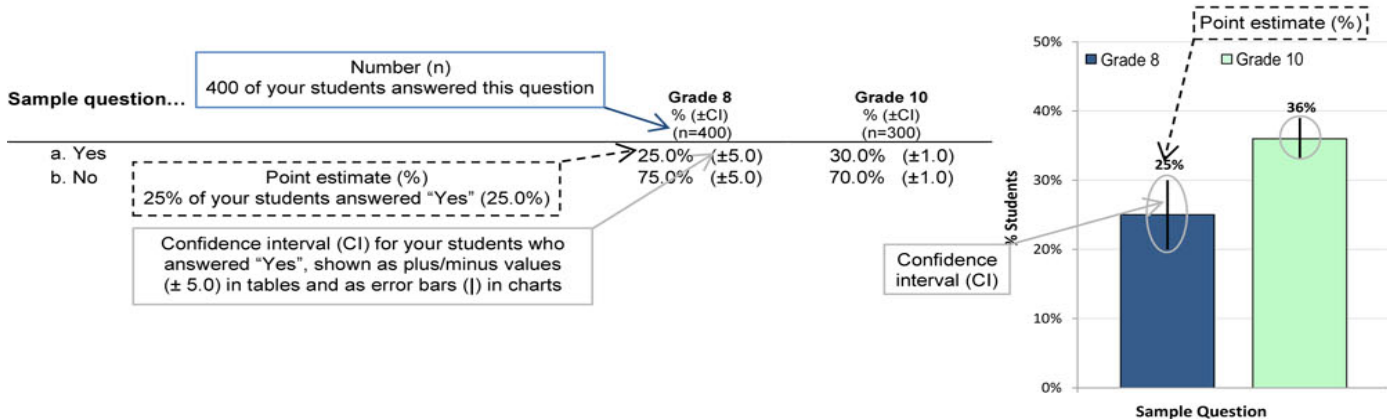
For more information on specific HYS topics, see the Fact Sheets at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Fact Sheets

Understanding Your Report

N's

In this report "n" is shorthand for "number"---the number of students who took this survey or who answered a survey question. N's are important! We also report the point estimates (%), and the 95% confidence intervals (CI).

Here is an example of how results are displayed in the report tables and charts.



How many students took this survey?

Look on page 2, under Survey Participation. The "number of students surveyed" is the number of surveys that we received. We have careful procedures for "cleaning" to remove surveys with many inconsistent or false answers – the "clean" surveys are the "number of valid surveys". Only valid surveys are presented in this report.

How many students answered each survey question?

The n's for each question vary. Why? There are several reasons:

- There are two versions of the grades 8, 10, and 12 survey – Form A and B. Core questions are on all versions, so the n's for those questions are about the same as the number of valid surveys. For non-Core questions the n's will be about half, or less.
- Some schools chose to take the questions about sexual orientation, behavior and abuse. Schools that chose to not ask those additional questions will have no responses for those questions. [District and county reports may include some schools that DID ask those questions and some that DID NOT.]
- Not all students finish the survey, so questions near the end have smaller n's. [NOTE: the order of the questions in the report is not the same as on the survey itself.] Also, some students may decide to skip certain questions.

Here are examples from a district with 400 valid surveys --- notice how the n's change with each question type.

17. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used marijuana?		(n=398)	(n=400)	N for a core question (almost all students)
a. Yes	49.0% (±3.0)		46.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	51.0% (±3.0)		54.0% (±1.0)	
18. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?		(n=200)	(n=190)	N for a question on only one version (about half the students)
a. Yes	11.0% (±4.0)		12.0% (±2.0)	
b. No	89.0% (±4.0)		88.0% (±2.0)	
100. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?†		(n=100)	(n=99)	N for an optional sexual behavior question (about half, or less if some schools chose not to ask those questions)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	70.0% (±8.0)		75.0% (±4.0)	
b. 11 years old or younger	2.0% (±2.0)		2.0% (±1.0)	
c. 12 years old	2.0% (±2.0)		1.0% (±1.0)	
d. 13 years old	5.0% (±2.0)		4.0% (±1.0)	
e. 14 years old	8.0% (±6.0)		7.0% (±2.0)	
f. 15 years old	9.0% (±5.0)		8.0% (±2.0)	
g. 16 years old	3.0% (±3.0)		2.0% (±1.0)	
h. 17 years old or older	1.0% (±1.0)		1.0% (±1.0)	
150. Does your school have a counselor		(n=375)	(n=380)	N for a core question near the end of the survey (almost all, except students who don't finish the survey)
a. Yes	90.0% (±3.0)		95.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	5.0% (±2.0)		2.0% (±1.0)	
c. Not sure	5.0% (±2.0)		3.0% (±1.0)	

How many students are we talking about?

N's are only provided for the total number of students who answered a question, not the individual answer options. Some people find it useful to translate their point estimates (%) into the number of students.

For example, in a district if 10% of students reported that "Yes" they used inhalants in their lifetime and 200 students answered the questions, then 20 students in the district used inhalants (200×0.10).

Confidence Intervals

It is unlikely that the point estimate (%) reported for each question is *exactly* the same as the "true" value for all your students. This report includes 95% confidence intervals (CI) to describe this uncertainty. If there is no bias in the data, then there is a 95% chance that the CI will include the true value. So for example, if the point estimate and CI are 51.5% ($\pm 1.5\%$), then there is a 95% chance that the true percentage is between 50.0% and 53.0%.

The size of your CIs depend in part on the n for each question – as more students answer a question, your point estimate is likely to be closer to the "true" value. If you are a small school, district or county your CIs will be large. The confidence interval does not take into account the participation rate – in other words, a low participation rate can create bias which will not be reflected in the CI.

How can you "use" confidence intervals?

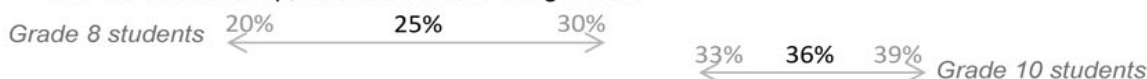
CIs help you to decide if the differences between your students at different grade levels are statistically significant.

For an example, let's say your 8th Grade students report 25% $\pm 5\%$. That means that the CI is between 20% and 30%. Here is the math: $25\% - 5\% = 20\%$, and $25\% + 5\% = 30\%$

Using CIs, you can decide if the difference between your 8th grade and 10th grade students are statistically significant:

1. A significant difference:

- 8th Grade students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- 10th Grade students report 36% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 36% and the CI is 33% to 39%
- The CIs don't overlap, so the difference *is* significant



2. Not a significant difference:

- 8th Grade students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- 10th Grade students report 28% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 28% and the CI is 25% to 31%
- The CI for your 8th Grade students overlaps the point estimate for 10th Grade students, so the difference *is not* significant



3. Not sure if there is a difference:

- 8th Grade students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- 10th Grade students report 32% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 32% and the CI is 29% to 35%
- The CIs overlap, but don't include the other point estimates, so you don't know for sure if they are really different without using the significance testing tool described in the next paragraph.



More information about interpreting CIs is available on the HYS Training web page at www.AskHYS.net/Training. The Training web page includes past HYS training materials and a "Tool for Determining HYS Statistical Significance". Use the "tool" to find out if your results are significantly different.

More Information

Much of the information on the Healthy Youth Survey is available online at www.AskHYS.net.

- Under HYS Results, you can find these "Frequency Reports". Also included is the 2012 Interpretive Guide with a detailed overview of the reports, information on statistical issues and how to use your data. There are also topical fact sheets and a data query system where you can run your own simple analysis.
- Under Training, there are copies of past HYS training workshop materials and the tool for testing significant differences.

Technical information is also at www.doh.wa.gov/DataandStatisticalReports/HealthBehaviors/HealthyYouthSurvey.

Frequency Results

Demographics and General Information

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=1,081)	% (± CI) (n=1,060)	% (± CI) (n=684)
1. How old are you?				
a. 12 or younger	**	1.8% (±0.8)	0.4% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)
b. 13	**	75.9% (±2.6)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. 14	**	21.8% (±2.5)	1.1% (±0.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 15	**	0.5% (±0.4)	78.3% (±2.5)	0.1% (±0.3)
e. 16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	19.8% (±2.4)	2.3% (±1.1)
f. 17	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.3% (±0.3)	75.9% (±3.2)
g. 18	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.1% (±0.2)	19.7% (±3.0)
h. 19 or older	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	1.9% (±1.0)
2. How old are you?	(n=1,184)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. 10 or younger	1.8% (±0.8)	**	**	**
b. 11	79.0% (±2.3)	**	**	**
c. 12	19.0% (±2.2)	**	**	**
d. 13	0.3% (±0.3)	**	**	**
e. 14	0.0% (±0.0)	**	**	**
f. 15 or older	0.0% (±0.0)	**	**	**
3. Are you:	(n=1,184)	(n=1,077)	(n=1,057)	(n=680)
a. Female	51.7% (±2.9)	50.9% (±3.0)	51.0% (±3.0)	50.9% (±3.8)
b. Male	48.3% (±2.9)	49.1% (±3.0)	49.0% (±3.0)	49.1% (±3.8)
4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(n=1,135)	(n=1,072)	(n=1,057)	(n=682)
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	4.2% (±1.2)	1.9% (±0.8)	0.9% (±0.6)	1.2% (±0.8)
b. Asian or Asian American	15.1% (±2.1)	15.3% (±2.2)	17.0% (±2.3)	10.0% (±2.3)
c. Black or African-American	5.5% (±1.3)	6.1% (±1.4)	4.8% (±1.3)	5.4% (±1.7)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	8.8% (±1.7)	15.2% (±2.2)	9.9% (±1.8)	12.5% (±2.5)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	2.7% (±0.9)	2.0% (±0.8)	2.6% (±1.0)	2.2% (±1.1)
f. White or Caucasian	37.8% (±2.8)	40.8% (±2.9)	49.7% (±3.0)	55.9% (±3.7)
g. Other	18.3% (±2.3)	9.9% (±1.8)	7.3% (±1.6)	4.4% (±1.5)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	7.6% (±1.5)	9.0% (±1.7)	7.8% (±1.6)	8.5% (±2.1)
5. If you are of Asian or Pacific Islander background, which groups best describe you? Mark all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=426)	(n=455)	(n=287)
a. Not Asian or Pacific Islander	**	63.4% (±4.6)	69.5% (±4.2)	78.0% (±4.8)
b. Asian Indian	**	4.9% (±2.1)	3.1% (±1.6)	0.3% (±0.7)
c. Cambodian/Khmer	**	2.1% (±1.4)	1.3% (±1.1)	0.3% (±0.7)
d. Chinese	**	0.7% (±0.8)	1.3% (±1.1)	1.7% (±1.5)
e. Filipino	**	5.4% (±2.2)	5.5% (±2.1)	4.5% (±2.4)
f. Japanese	**	2.1% (±1.4)	2.4% (±1.4)	1.7% (±1.5)
g. Korean	**	4.5% (±2.0)	3.5% (±1.7)	3.8% (±2.2)
h. Vietnamese	**	6.3% (±2.3)	6.4% (±2.3)	3.1% (±2.0)
i. Other Asian	**	2.3% (±1.4)	2.6% (±1.5)	2.4% (±1.8)
j. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	**	3.3% (±1.7)	2.0% (±1.3)	1.4% (±1.4)
Mutliracial Asian, more than one response indicated	**	3.3% (±1.7)	1.5% (±1.1)	1.7% (±1.5)
Mutliracial Asian and Pacific Islander, more than one response indicated	**	1.6% (±1.2)	0.9% (±0.9)	0.7% (±1.0)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=1,057)	% (± CI) (n=1,047)	% (± CI) (n=674)
6. What language is usually spoken at home?				
a. English	**	71.1% (±2.7)	76.9% (±2.6)	78.3% (±3.1)
b. Spanish	**	11.6% (±1.9)	6.5% (±1.5)	8.0% (±2.1)
c. Russian	**	2.1% (±0.9)	2.0% (±0.9)	0.7% (±0.6)
d. Ukrainian	**	1.3% (±0.7)	1.0% (±0.6)	1.6% (±1.0)
e. Vietnamese	**	3.3% (±1.1)	3.2% (±1.1)	1.3% (±0.9)
f. Chinese	**	0.6% (±0.5)	1.3% (±0.7)	0.7% (±0.6)
g. Korean	**	0.9% (±0.6)	1.9% (±0.8)	1.2% (±0.8)
h. Japanese	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.3% (±0.3)	0.4% (±0.5)
i. Other	**	8.7% (±1.7)	7.0% (±1.5)	7.6% (±2.0)
7. What language is usually spoken at home?	(n=1,182)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. English	77.6% (±2.4)	**	**	**
b. Spanish	6.9% (±1.5)	**	**	**
c. Other	15.5% (±2.1)	**	**	**
8. How far did your mother get in school?	(n=0)	(n=1,023)	(n=1,029)	(n=661)
a. Did not finish high school	**	10.8% (±1.9)	10.7% (±1.9)	12.3% (±2.5)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	**	15.4% (±2.2)	18.0% (±2.4)	21.9% (±3.2)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	**	17.1% (±2.3)	22.0% (±2.5)	24.1% (±3.3)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	**	23.7% (±2.6)	25.7% (±2.7)	22.4% (±3.2)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	**	10.0% (±1.8)	11.0% (±1.9)	7.3% (±2.0)
f. Don't know	**	21.3% (±2.5)	11.4% (±1.9)	9.2% (±2.2)
g. Does not apply	**	1.8% (±0.8)	1.4% (±0.7)	2.9% (±1.3)
9. Which of the following best describes you? †	(n=0)	(n=158)	(n=9)	(n=49)
a. Heterosexual (straight)	**	65.2% (±7.5)	55.6% (±40.5)	53.1% (±14.5)
b. Gay or lesbian	**	10.1% (±4.8)	11.1% (±25.6)	10.2% (±8.8)
c. Bisexual	**	10.1% (±4.8)	22.2% (±33.9)	32.7% (±13.6)
d. Not sure	**	14.6% (±5.6)	11.1% (±25.6)	4.1% (±5.7)
10. Who did you live with most of the time in the last 30 days?	(n=0)	(n=1,048)	(n=1,045)	(n=675)
a. Parent(s) and/or step-parent(s)	**	94.8% (±1.3)	93.2% (±1.5)	91.0% (±2.2)
b. Relatives - like a grandparent, an aunt, an older brother - but NOT your parents	**	2.9% (±1.0)	4.3% (±1.2)	4.9% (±1.6)
c. Foster care parent(s)	**	0.4% (±0.4)	0.9% (±0.6)	0.9% (±0.7)
d. An adult friend(s) of your family	**	0.2% (±0.3)	0.8% (±0.5)	0.6% (±0.6)
e. Friends of yours with no adults present	**	0.4% (±0.4)	0.4% (±0.4)	0.6% (±0.6)
f. On your own	**	0.4% (±0.4)	0.2% (±0.3)	0.4% (±0.5)
g. Other	**	1.0% (±0.6)	0.3% (±0.3)	1.6% (±1.0)
11. Where did you live most of the time in the last 30 days?	(n=0)	(n=1,051)	(n=1,044)	(n=674)
a. In my own house or apartment that my family rents or owns	**	96.1% (±1.2)	95.4% (±1.3)	92.4% (±2.0)
b. In someone else's house or apartment with another family	**	1.5% (±0.7)	2.3% (±0.9)	3.3% (±1.3)
c. In a group home	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.5)	0.6% (±0.6)
d. In a shelter	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.3)	1.3% (±0.9)
e. In a car, park, or campground	**	0.5% (±0.4)	0.3% (±0.3)	0.3% (±0.4)
f. On the street	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.3% (±0.3)	0.4% (±0.5)
g. Moved from place to place	**	0.7% (±0.5)	0.4% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.6)
h. Other	**	0.7% (±0.5)	0.6% (±0.5)	0.9% (±0.7)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
12. Are your current living arrangements the result of losing your home because your family cannot afford housing?	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=1,041)	% (± CI) (n=1,043)	% (± CI) (n=675)
a. No	**	84.5% (±2.2)	86.5% (±2.1)	88.9% (±2.4)
b. Yes	**	5.6% (±1.4)	6.8% (±1.5)	7.4% (±2.0)
c. Not sure	**	9.9% (±1.8)	6.7% (±1.5)	3.7% (±1.4)
13. Do you receive free or reduced price lunches at school?	(n=0)	(n=499)	(n=527)	(n=332)
a. Yes	**	60.5% (±4.3)	67.2% (±4.0)	67.2% (±5.1)
b. No	**	31.3% (±4.1)	27.7% (±3.8)	26.5% (±4.8)
c. Not sure	**	8.2% (±2.4)	5.1% (±1.9)	6.3% (±2.6)
14. Has your parent or guardian served in the military (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, and Reserves)?	(n=1,181)	(n=496)	(n=523)	(n=331)
a. No	71.0% (±2.6)	71.4% (±4.0)	74.6% (±3.7)	79.8% (±4.4)
b. Yes	18.0% (±2.2)	20.0% (±3.5)	20.1% (±3.4)	17.8% (±4.1)
c. Not sure	11.0% (±1.8)	8.7% (±2.5)	5.4% (±1.9)	2.4% (±1.7)
15. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(n=980)	(n=848)	(n=944)	(n=614)
a. I was very honest.	85.7% (±2.2)	78.7% (±2.8)	80.8% (±2.5)	79.6% (±3.2)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time.	13.2% (±2.1)	18.2% (±2.6)	16.9% (±2.4)	17.8% (±3.0)
c. I was honest some of the time	1.1% (±0.7)	3.2% (±1.2)	2.2% (±0.9)	2.6% (±1.3)
d. I was honest once in a while.		surveys pulled		
e. I was not honest at all.		surveys pulled		

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

Have you ever, even once in your life:

16. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from question 227)	(n=0)	(n=508)	(n=502)	(n=318)
a. No	**	90.2% (±2.6)	87.1% (±2.9)	78.3% (±4.6)
b. Yes	**	9.8% (±2.6)	12.9% (±2.9)	21.7% (±4.6)
17. Smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from question 47)	(n=0)	(n=525)	(n=539)	(n=340)
a. No	**	95.8% (±1.7)	91.1% (±2.4)	84.1% (±3.9)
b. Yes	**	4.2% (±1.7)	8.9% (±2.4)	15.9% (±3.9)
18. Drank more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from question 18 or 228)	(n=1,116)	(n=1,031)	(n=1,038)	(n=656)
a. No	81.2% (±2.3)	75.3% (±2.6)	57.0% (±3.0)	43.1% (±3.8)
b. Yes	18.8% (±2.3)	24.7% (±2.6)	43.0% (±3.0)	56.9% (±3.8)
19. Used marijuana? (Computed from question 19 or 226)	(n=1,113)	(n=1,030)	(n=1,035)	(n=653)
a. No	97.3% (±1.0)	89.9% (±1.8)	77.1% (±2.6)	61.6% (±3.7)
b. Yes	2.7% (±1.0)	10.1% (±1.8)	22.9% (±2.6)	38.4% (±3.7)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=1,117)	% (± CI) (n=504)	% (± CI) (n=498)	% (± CI) (n=317)
20. Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?				
a. No	97.9% (±0.8)	94.8% (±1.9)	94.8% (±2.0)	93.1% (±2.8)
b. Yes	2.1% (±0.8)	5.2% (±1.9)	5.2% (±2.0)	6.9% (±2.8)
21. Used heroin?	(n=0)	(n=504)	(n=499)	(n=317)
a. No	**	96.8% (±1.5)	96.2% (±1.7)	97.5% (±1.7)
b. Yes	**	3.2% (±1.5)	3.8% (±1.7)	2.5% (±1.7)
22. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)?				
Do not include other types of amphetamines.	(n=0)	(n=505)	(n=499)	(n=316)
a. No	**	97.6% (±1.3)	96.4% (±1.6)	96.2% (±2.1)
b. Yes	**	2.4% (±1.3)	3.6% (±1.6)	3.8% (±2.1)
23. Used cocaine?	(n=0)	(n=503)	(n=499)	(n=317)
a. No	**	97.6% (±1.3)	96.2% (±1.7)	95.3% (±2.3)
b. Yes	**	2.4% (±1.3)	3.8% (±1.7)	4.7% (±2.3)
24. Used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	(n=0)	(n=501)	(n=498)	(n=317)
a. No	**	97.6% (±1.3)	96.8% (±1.6)	96.8% (±1.9)
b. Yes	**	2.4% (±1.3)	3.2% (±1.6)	3.2% (±1.9)
25. Have you ever, even once in your lifetime: Used other illegal drugs?	(n=1,117)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Yes	1.9% (±0.8)	**	**	**
b. No	98.1% (±0.8)	**	**	**

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

	(n=1,133)	(n=1,047)	(n=1,045)	(n=667)
26. Smoke cigarettes?				
a. None	99.7% (±0.3)	95.8% (±1.2)	95.2% (±1.3)	91.6% (±2.1)
b. 1-2 days	0.1% (±0.2)	1.6% (±0.8)	1.8% (±0.8)	3.0% (±1.3)
c. 3-5 days	0.1% (±0.2)	1.1% (±0.6)	1.1% (±0.6)	1.3% (±0.9)
d. 6-9 days	0.1% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.4)	0.4% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.7)
e. 10-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.4)	1.0% (±0.6)	1.5% (±0.9)
f. All 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.7% (±0.5)	0.5% (±0.4)	1.8% (±1.0)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	0.3% (±0.3)	4.2% (±1.2)	4.8% (±1.3)	8.4% (±2.1)
27. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	(n=1,130)	(n=526)	(n=536)	(n=339)
a. None	99.3% (±0.5)	98.3% (±1.1)	97.9% (±1.2)	97.6% (±1.6)
b. 1-2 days	0.5% (±0.4)	0.8% (±0.7)	0.6% (±0.6)	0.9% (±1.0)
c. 3-5 days	0.2% (±0.2)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.6% (±0.6)	0.6% (±0.8)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.6% (±0.8)
e. 10-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.4)	0.4% (±0.5)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. All 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.6% (±0.6)	0.6% (±0.6)	0.3% (±0.6)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	0.7% (±0.5)	1.7% (±1.1)	2.1% (±1.2)	2.4% (±1.6)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=523)	% (± CI) (n=539)	% (± CI) (n=340)
28. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?				
a. None	**	98.3% (±1.1)	95.7% (±1.7)	96.2% (±2.0)
b. 1-2 days	**	0.4% (±0.5)	2.4% (±1.3)	1.2% (±1.2)
c. 3-9 days	**	0.6% (±0.6)	0.7% (±0.7)	1.8% (±1.4)
d. 10-29 days	**	0.4% (±0.5)	0.7% (±0.7)	0.9% (±1.0)
e. All 30 days	**	0.4% (±0.5)	0.4% (±0.5)	0.0% (±0.0)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	**	1.7% (±1.1)	4.3% (±1.7)	3.8% (±2.0)

29. Use an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens?

	(n=1,129)	(n=523)	(n=537)	(n=340)
a. None	98.1% (±0.8)	92.7% (±2.2)	86.0% (±2.9)	81.2% (±4.2)
b. 1-2 days	1.2% (±0.6)	3.6% (±1.6)	5.8% (±2.0)	7.9% (±2.9)
c. 3-5 days	0.5% (±0.4)	1.0% (±0.8)	2.8% (±1.4)	2.6% (±1.7)
d. 6-9 days	0.1% (±0.2)	1.0% (±0.8)	1.9% (±1.1)	1.5% (±1.3)
e. 10-19 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.8% (±0.7)	1.5% (±1.0)	2.1% (±1.5)
f. 20-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.5)	0.9% (±0.8)	1.5% (±1.3)
g. All 30 days	0.1% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.6)	1.1% (±0.9)	3.2% (±1.9)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.9% (±0.8)	7.3% (±2.2)	14.0% (±2.9)	18.8% (±4.2)

30. Smoke tobacco or flavored tobacco in a hookah, even just a puff?

	(n=0)	(n=523)	(n=536)	(n=340)
a. None	**	98.1% (±1.2)	95.5% (±1.8)	93.8% (±2.6)
b. 1-2 days	**	1.3% (±1.0)	2.1% (±1.2)	3.8% (±2.0)
c. 3-9 days	**	0.4% (±0.5)	0.7% (±0.7)	1.8% (±1.4)
d. 10-29 days	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.6% (±0.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. All 30 days	**	0.2% (±0.4)	1.1% (±0.9)	0.6% (±0.8)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	**	1.9% (±1.2)	4.5% (±1.8)	6.2% (±2.6)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

31. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?

	(n=1,126)	(n=1,042)	(n=1,044)	(n=667)
a. None	97.7% (±0.9)	93.0% (±1.6)	85.0% (±2.2)	71.5% (±3.4)
b. 1-2 days	1.6% (±0.7)	4.3% (±1.2)	9.6% (±1.8)	17.7% (±2.9)
c. 3-5 days	0.3% (±0.3)	1.4% (±0.7)	3.4% (±1.1)	5.8% (±1.8)
d. 6-9 days	0.2% (±0.2)	0.8% (±0.5)	1.4% (±0.7)	2.4% (±1.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.3% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.5)	2.5% (±1.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.3% (±0.9)	7.0% (±1.6)	15.0% (±2.2)	28.5% (±3.4)

32. Use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot)?

	(n=1,120)	(n=1,038)	(n=1,041)	(n=664)
a. None	99.0% (±0.6)	93.3% (±1.5)	84.1% (±2.2)	77.9% (±3.2)
b. 1-2 days	0.4% (±0.4)	3.1% (±1.1)	6.2% (±1.5)	7.7% (±2.0)
c. 3-5 days	0.1% (±0.2)	1.3% (±0.7)	2.5% (±0.9)	3.9% (±1.5)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	1.0% (±0.6)	1.6% (±0.8)	2.6% (±1.2)
e. 10-19 days	0.4% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.5)	1.8% (±0.8)	2.9% (±1.3)
f. 20-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.3% (±0.3)	2.5% (±0.9)	1.7% (±1.0)
g. All 30 days	0.1% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.5)	1.2% (±0.7)	3.5% (±1.4)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.0% (±0.6)	6.7% (±1.5)	15.9% (±2.2)	22.1% (±3.2)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
33. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	% (± CI) (n=1,111)	% (± CI) (n=515)	% (± CI) (n=504)	% (± CI) (n=323)
a. None	99.3% (±0.5)	96.3% (±1.6)	95.0% (±1.9)	93.2% (±2.8)
b. 1-2 days	0.3% (±0.3)	1.6% (±1.1)	3.2% (±1.5)	3.4% (±2.0)
c. 3-5 days	0.1% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.7)	0.6% (±0.7)	0.9% (±1.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.2% (±0.2)	0.8% (±0.8)	1.0% (±0.9)	1.9% (±1.5)
e. 10 or more days	0.2% (±0.2)	0.8% (±0.8)	0.2% (±0.4)	0.6% (±0.9)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	0.7% (±0.5)	3.7% (±1.6)	5.0% (±1.9)	6.8% (±2.8)

34. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from questions 32 and 33)	(n=1,107)	(n=515)	(n=503)	(n=323)
None	98.9% (±0.6)	92.2% (±2.3)	81.9% (±3.4)	78.0% (±4.5)
Any use in past 30 days	1.1% (±0.6)	7.8% (±2.3)	18.1% (±3.4)	22.0% (±4.5)

35. Use a pain killer TO GET HIGH, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?	(n=0)	(n=1,035)	(n=1,042)	(n=663)
a. None	**	97.7% (±0.9)	95.6% (±1.2)	94.3% (±1.8)
b. 1-2 days	**	1.5% (±0.8)	2.7% (±1.0)	3.2% (±1.3)
c. 3-5 days	**	0.4% (±0.4)	1.2% (±0.6)	1.7% (±1.0)
d. 6-9 days	**	0.2% (±0.3)	0.2% (±0.3)	0.5% (±0.5)
e. 10 or more days	**	0.2% (±0.3)	0.4% (±0.4)	0.5% (±0.5)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	**	2.3% (±0.9)	4.4% (±1.2)	5.7% (±1.8)

36. Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=0)	(n=512)	(n=504)	(n=323)
a. None	**	93.4% (±2.2)	92.5% (±2.3)	91.0% (±3.1)
b. 1-2 days	**	4.7% (±1.8)	5.2% (±1.9)	4.3% (±2.2)
c. 3-5 days	**	0.6% (±0.7)	1.0% (±0.9)	2.8% (±1.8)
d. 6-9 days	**	0.8% (±0.8)	0.6% (±0.7)	0.3% (±0.6)
e. 10 or more days	**	0.6% (±0.7)	0.8% (±0.8)	1.5% (±1.4)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	**	6.6% (±2.2)	7.5% (±2.3)	9.0% (±3.1)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

37. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	(n=1,039)	(n=483)	(n=523)	(n=327)
a. 0 days	80.9% (±2.4)	78.1% (±3.7)	78.6% (±3.5)	73.7% (±4.8)
b. 1-2 days	11.2% (±1.9)	12.0% (±2.9)	10.3% (±2.6)	11.6% (±3.5)
c. 3-4 days	3.1% (±1.1)	4.6% (±1.9)	4.0% (±1.7)	6.4% (±2.7)
d. 5-6 days	1.7% (±0.8)	1.4% (±1.1)	2.5% (±1.3)	4.0% (±2.1)
e. 7 days	3.1% (±1.1)	3.9% (±1.7)	4.6% (±1.8)	4.3% (±2.2)

38. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	(n=1,039)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. 0 days	91.6% (±1.7)	**	**	**
b. 1-2 days	4.9% (±1.3)	**	**	**
c. 3-4 days	1.3% (±0.7)	**	**	**
d. 5-6 days	0.9% (±0.6)	**	**	**
e. 7 days	1.3% (±0.7)	**	**	**

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=479)	% (± CI) (n=522)	% (± CI) (n=327)
39. Which of these best describes the rules about smoking inside the house where you live? Smoking is...				
a. Never allowed inside my house	**	86.2% (±3.1)	88.1% (±2.8)	86.5% (±3.7)
b. Allowed only at some times or in some places	**	10.0% (±2.7)	8.8% (±2.4)	8.6% (±3.0)
c. Always allowed inside my house	**	3.8% (±1.7)	3.1% (±1.5)	4.9% (±2.4)
40. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	(n=0)	(n=480)	(n=523)	(n=327)
a. Definitely no	**	79.2% (±3.6)	80.9% (±3.4)	75.2% (±4.7)
b. Probably no	**	11.5% (±2.9)	12.4% (±2.8)	15.6% (±4.0)
c. Probably yes	**	6.3% (±2.2)	5.0% (±1.9)	5.8% (±2.5)
d. Definitely yes	**	3.1% (±1.6)	1.7% (±1.1)	3.4% (±2.0)
41. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	(n=0)	(n=479)	(n=521)	(n=327)
a. Definitely no	**	80.0% (±3.6)	81.8% (±3.3)	73.7% (±4.8)
b. Probably no	**	12.3% (±3.0)	12.3% (±2.8)	16.8% (±4.1)
c. Probably yes	**	5.8% (±2.1)	4.0% (±1.7)	7.0% (±2.8)
d. Definitely yes	**	1.9% (±1.2)	1.9% (±1.2)	2.4% (±1.7)
42. Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not susceptible to smoking.	(n=0)	(n=479)	(n=523)	(n=327)
a. Yes, not susceptible	**	76.0% (±3.8)	77.2% (±3.6)	69.4% (±5.0)
b. No, susceptible	**	24.0% (±3.8)	22.8% (±3.6)	30.6% (±5.0)
43. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	(n=0)	(n=479)	(n=520)	(n=327)
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	**	90.6% (±2.6)	90.2% (±2.6)	82.6% (±4.1)
b. Yes	**	2.3% (±1.3)	3.5% (±1.6)	7.0% (±2.8)
c. No	**	7.1% (±2.3)	6.3% (±2.1)	10.4% (±3.3)
44. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	(n=0)	(n=478)	(n=519)	(n=326)
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	**	94.6% (±2.0)	94.6% (±2.0)	88.3% (±3.5)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	**	0.4% (±0.6)	1.5% (±1.1)	4.0% (±2.1)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	**	0.8% (±0.8)	0.8% (±0.8)	1.2% (±1.2)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	**	1.0% (±0.9)	1.3% (±1.0)	1.5% (±1.3)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	**	0.6% (±0.7)	0.8% (±0.8)	0.9% (±1.0)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	**	0.4% (±0.6)	0.2% (±0.4)	2.1% (±1.6)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	**	1.0% (±0.9)	0.2% (±0.4)	0.3% (±0.6)
h. I got them some other way	**	1.0% (±0.9)	0.6% (±0.7)	1.5% (±1.3)
45. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use tobacco?	(n=0)	(n=431)	(n=459)	(n=297)
a. Very wrong	**	76.3% (±4.0)	71.0% (±4.2)	55.6% (±5.7)
b. Wrong	**	17.6% (±3.6)	19.4% (±3.6)	27.9% (±5.1)
c. A little bit wrong	**	4.4% (±1.9)	5.4% (±2.1)	7.7% (±3.1)
d. Not at all wrong	**	1.6% (±1.2)	4.1% (±1.8)	8.8% (±3.2)

46. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=476)	% (± CI) (n=519)	% (± CI) (n=327)
a. 0 days	**	96.4% (±1.7)	97.3% (±1.4)	94.5% (±2.5)
b. 1-2 days	**	1.3% (±1.0)	0.8% (±0.8)	1.8% (±1.5)
c. 3-9 days	**	1.1% (±0.9)	0.6% (±0.7)	1.8% (±1.5)
d. 10-29 days	**	0.6% (±0.7)	0.6% (±0.7)	1.5% (±1.3)
e. All 30 days	**	0.6% (±0.7)	0.8% (±0.8)	0.3% (±0.6)

47. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	(n=0)	(n=525)	(n=539)	(n=340)
a. Never have	**	95.8% (±1.7)	91.1% (±2.4)	84.1% (±3.9)
b. 10 or younger	**	1.0% (±0.8)	1.5% (±1.0)	1.8% (±1.4)
c. 11	**	1.3% (±1.0)	1.3% (±1.0)	1.5% (±1.3)
d. 12	**	0.8% (±0.7)	0.9% (±0.8)	1.5% (±1.3)
e. 13	**	0.6% (±0.6)	1.9% (±1.1)	1.8% (±1.4)
f. 14	**	0.0% (±0.0)	2.2% (±1.2)	2.4% (±1.6)
g. 15	**	0.0% (±0.0)	1.1% (±0.9)	1.2% (±1.2)
h. 16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	2.9% (±1.8)
i. 17 or older	**	0.6% (±0.6)	0.0% (±0.0)	2.9% (±1.8)

Other Electronic Cigarette- and Vaping-Related Questions

48. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Use an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens on school property?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	(n=0)	(n=473)	(n=518)	(n=326)
a. 0 days	**	95.1% (±1.9)	94.2% (±2.0)	92.0% (±3.0)
b. 1 - 2 days	**	2.5% (±1.4)	3.1% (±1.5)	3.4% (±2.0)
c. 3 - 9 days	**	1.1% (±0.9)	0.8% (±0.8)	1.8% (±1.5)
d. 10 - 29 days	**	0.8% (±0.8)	0.6% (±0.7)	1.8% (±1.5)
e. All 30 days	**	0.4% (±0.6)	1.4% (±1.0)	0.9% (±1.0)

49. During the past 30 days, what type of substances did you use in an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	(n=0)	(n=462)	(n=516)	(n=324)
a. I did not use an electronic cigarette.	**	91.3% (±2.6)	86.2% (±3.0)	82.4% (±4.2)
b. Liquid with nicotine in it	**	2.2% (±1.3)	4.5% (±1.8)	8.3% (±3.0)
c. Liquid with THC (marijuana) in it	**	0.9% (±0.8)	1.9% (±1.2)	2.5% (±1.7)
d. Liquid with flavor only (no nicotine or THC)	**	2.6% (±1.5)	5.0% (±1.9)	4.6% (±2.3)
e. Don't know	**	1.9% (±1.3)	0.8% (±0.8)	0.6% (±0.9)
More than one response indicated.	**	1.1% (±0.9)	1.6% (±1.1)	1.5% (±1.3)

50. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own electronic vapor products? (Choose only one answer.)	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	(n=0)	(n=458)	(n=515)	(n=324)
a. I did not use electronic vapor products during the past 30 days.	**	93.0% (±2.3)	86.6% (±3.0)	82.4% (±4.2)
b. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.	**	1.3% (±1.0)	1.9% (±1.2)	4.9% (±2.4)
c. I got them on the Internet.	**	0.7% (±0.7)	1.0% (±0.8)	1.5% (±1.3)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me.	**	0.7% (±0.7)	2.1% (±1.3)	2.8% (±1.8)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else.	**	1.5% (±1.1)	4.7% (±1.8)	4.6% (±2.3)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me.	**	0.4% (±0.6)	0.4% (±0.5)	0.9% (±1.0)
g. I took them from a store or family member.	**	0.9% (±0.9)	0.2% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)
h. I got them some other way.	**	1.5% (±1.1)	3.1% (±1.5)	2.8% (±1.8)

51. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they use electronic cigarettes, also called e-cigs or vape pens regularly (almost daily)?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=454)	% (± CI) (n=516)	% (± CI) (n=325)
a. No risk	**	12.6% (±3.1)	13.2% (±2.9)	11.1% (±3.4)
b. Slight risk	**	9.5% (±2.7)	17.6% (±3.3)	20.9% (±4.4)
c. Moderate risk	**	24.4% (±4.0)	31.2% (±4.0)	34.8% (±5.2)
d. Great risk	**	38.3% (±4.5)	28.7% (±3.9)	25.8% (±4.8)
e. Not sure	**	15.2% (±3.3)	9.3% (±2.5)	7.4% (±2.9)

Other Alcohol-Related Questions

52. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	(n=1,117)	(n=1,028)	(n=1,037)	(n=659)
a. None	98.5% (±0.7)	96.0% (±1.2)	92.1% (±1.6)	85.1% (±2.7)
b. Once	0.8% (±0.5)	1.8% (±0.8)	3.8% (±1.2)	8.5% (±2.1)
c. Twice	0.5% (±0.4)	1.2% (±0.7)	1.6% (±0.8)	2.7% (±1.2)
d. 3-5 times	0.1% (±0.2)	0.4% (±0.4)	1.3% (±0.7)	1.5% (±0.9)
e. 6-9 times	0.1% (±0.2)	0.2% (±0.3)	0.6% (±0.5)	0.6% (±0.6)
f. 10 or more times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.4% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.5)	1.5% (±0.9)

53. Drinking Categories Variable (computed from questions 31 and 52)	(n=1,110)	(n=1,027)	(n=1,037)	(n=661)
No drinking past 30 days and no binge past 2 weeks	97.2% (±1.0)	91.8% (±1.7)	83.0% (±2.3)	69.6% (±3.5)
1-2 days drinking past 30 days and no binge past 2 weeks	1.2% (±0.6)	3.2% (±1.1)	7.9% (±1.6)	11.6% (±2.5)
3-5 days drinking past 30 days and/or 1 binge past 2 weeks	0.6% (±0.5)	2.3% (±0.9)	4.1% (±1.2)	10.1% (±2.3)
6+ days drinking past 30 days and/or 2+ binge past 2 weeks	1.0% (±0.6)	2.6% (±1.0)	4.9% (±1.3)	8.6% (±2.1)

54. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?	(n=0)	(n=442)	(n=470)	(n=303)
a. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	**	92.8% (±2.4)	81.3% (±3.5)	74.9% (±4.9)
b. I do not have a usual type.	**	1.4% (±1.1)	1.5% (±1.1)	5.0% (±2.5)
c. Beer	**	2.3% (±1.4)	2.1% (±1.3)	2.6% (±1.8)
d. Flavored malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, or Hard Lemonade	**	1.4% (±1.1)	2.6% (±1.4)	5.3% (±2.5)
e. Wine coolers, such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams	**	0.7% (±0.8)	0.6% (±0.7)	1.3% (±1.3)
f. Wine	**	0.5% (±0.6)	1.3% (±1.0)	2.6% (±1.8)
g. Liquor, such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey	**	1.1% (±1.0)	9.8% (±2.7)	7.9% (±3.1)
h. Some other type	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.9% (±0.8)	0.3% (±0.6)

55. During the past 30 days, how did you get alcohol (beer, wine or hard liquor)? Choose all that apply.	(n=0)	(n=450)	(n=477)	(n=308)
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days.	**	92.0% (±2.5)	81.6% (±3.5)	76.6% (±4.8)
b. I bought it from a store.	**	1.1% (±1.0)	0.8% (±0.8)	1.0% (±1.1)
c. I stole it from a store.	**	1.1% (±1.0)	1.9% (±1.2)	1.6% (±1.4)
d. I got it from friends.	**	1.8% (±1.2)	9.4% (±2.6)	10.1% (±3.4)
e. I got it at a party.	**	2.2% (±1.4)	5.2% (±2.0)	7.5% (±3.0)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	**	0.9% (±0.9)	0.8% (±0.8)	3.2% (±2.0)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	**	0.7% (±0.8)	2.1% (±1.3)	3.9% (±2.2)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	**	2.2% (±1.4)	3.6% (±1.7)	4.9% (±2.4)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	**	0.7% (±0.8)	3.1% (±1.6)	2.6% (±1.8)
j. I got it some other way.	**	2.4% (±1.4)	2.3% (±1.4)	2.9% (±1.9)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=530)	% (± CI) (n=510)	% (± CI) (n=335)
56. NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?				
a. Yes, a number of times	**	41.5% (±4.2)	38.6% (±4.2)	34.6% (±5.1)
b. Yes, once	**	22.1% (±3.5)	22.2% (±3.6)	17.6% (±4.1)
c. No	**	22.1% (±3.5)	28.4% (±3.9)	34.0% (±5.1)
d. I don't remember.	**	14.3% (±3.0)	10.8% (±2.7)	13.7% (±3.7)
57. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=0)	(n=542)	(n=520)	(n=340)
a. Very wrong	**	89.9% (±2.6)	90.6% (±2.5)	79.1% (±4.3)
b. Wrong	**	7.6% (±2.2)	7.5% (±2.3)	15.6% (±3.9)
c. A little bit wrong	**	1.3% (±1.0)	1.2% (±0.9)	3.8% (±2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	**	1.3% (±1.0)	0.8% (±0.8)	1.5% (±1.3)
58. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol on school property?	(n=0)	(n=452)	(n=478)	(n=307)
a. 0 days	**	94.7% (±2.1)	95.4% (±1.9)	96.7% (±2.0)
b. 1-2 days	**	2.2% (±1.4)	3.3% (±1.6)	1.3% (±1.3)
c. 3-9 days	**	1.3% (±1.1)	0.6% (±0.7)	0.7% (±0.9)
d. 10-29 days	**	0.2% (±0.4)	0.2% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.9)
e. All 30 days	**	1.5% (±1.1)	0.4% (±0.6)	0.7% (±0.9)
59. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=0)	(n=434)	(n=461)	(n=299)
a. Very wrong	**	72.8% (±4.2)	63.8% (±4.4)	48.8% (±5.7)
b. Wrong	**	19.1% (±3.7)	20.2% (±3.7)	28.8% (±5.2)
c. A little bit wrong	**	4.6% (±2.0)	9.8% (±2.7)	11.0% (±3.6)
d. Not at all wrong	**	3.5% (±1.7)	6.3% (±2.2)	11.4% (±3.6)
60. Think about the students in your school. If you had to guess, how wrong do most students in your grade think it is to drink alcohol regularly?	(n=0)	(n=482)	(n=485)	(n=314)
a. Very wrong	**	36.9% (±4.3)	10.7% (±2.8)	11.1% (±3.5)
b. Wrong	**	36.1% (±4.3)	30.3% (±4.1)	21.0% (±4.5)
c. A little bit wrong	**	21.4% (±3.7)	44.5% (±4.4)	46.5% (±5.5)
d. Not wrong at all	**	5.6% (±2.1)	14.4% (±3.1)	21.3% (±4.6)
61. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	(n=0)	(n=521)	(n=508)	(n=334)
a. No risk	**	5.4% (±1.9)	2.6% (±1.4)	3.6% (±2.0)
b. Slight risk	**	6.3% (±2.1)	4.5% (±1.8)	9.0% (±3.1)
c. Moderate risk	**	25.9% (±3.8)	24.2% (±3.7)	27.2% (±4.8)
d. Great risk	**	56.6% (±4.3)	61.8% (±4.2)	54.8% (±5.4)
e. Not sure	**	5.8% (±2.0)	6.9% (±2.2)	5.4% (±2.4)
62. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=0)	(n=483)	(n=490)	(n=317)
a. Neither approve nor disapprove	**	20.1% (±3.6)	16.9% (±3.3)	22.1% (±4.6)
b. Somewhat disapprove	**	12.6% (±3.0)	18.4% (±3.4)	22.7% (±4.6)
c. Strongly disapprove	**	58.0% (±4.4)	56.5% (±4.4)	45.7% (±5.5)
d. Don't know or can't say	**	9.3% (±2.6)	8.2% (±2.4)	9.5% (±3.2)

Other Marijuana-Related Questions

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=437)	% (± CI) (n=470)	% (± CI) (n=302)
63. During the past 30 days, how did you get marijuana? Choose all that apply.				
a. I did not get marijuana in the past 30 days.	**	93.8% (±2.3)	83.0% (±3.4)	80.1% (±4.5)
b. I bought it from a store.	**	0.9% (±0.9)	1.5% (±1.1)	2.0% (±1.6)
c. I stole it from a store.	**	1.4% (±1.1)	0.9% (±0.8)	0.7% (±0.9)
d. I got it from friends.	**	2.7% (±1.5)	10.2% (±2.7)	11.9% (±3.7)
e. I got it at a party.	**	1.4% (±1.1)	3.6% (±1.7)	4.6% (±2.4)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	**	0.7% (±0.8)	1.3% (±1.0)	1.0% (±1.1)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	**	1.1% (±1.0)	1.9% (±1.2)	4.3% (±2.3)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	**	0.9% (±0.9)	0.6% (±0.7)	0.7% (±0.9)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	**	0.7% (±0.8)	0.6% (±0.7)	1.7% (±1.4)
j. I got it some other way.	**	1.4% (±1.1)	3.2% (±1.6)	3.6% (±2.1)
64. During the past 30 days, if you used marijuana, how did you usually use it?	(n=0)	(n=445)	(n=476)	(n=308)
a. I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	**	94.2% (±2.2)	83.6% (±3.3)	81.8% (±4.3)
b. Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	**	3.4% (±1.7)	13.4% (±3.1)	14.0% (±3.9)
c. Ate it (in brownies, cakes, cookies, candy)	**	1.1% (±1.0)	2.1% (±1.3)	2.6% (±1.8)
d. Drank it (tea, cola, alcohol)	**	0.9% (±0.9)	0.6% (±0.7)	1.0% (±1.1)
e. Vaporized it	**	0.2% (±0.4)	0.2% (±0.4)	0.3% (±0.6)
f. Used it some other way	**	0.2% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.3% (±0.6)
65. If you use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot) how long do you usually stay high?	(n=0)	(n=445)	(n=476)	(n=308)
a. I don't use marijuana	**	91.2% (±2.6)	79.2% (±3.7)	74.7% (±4.9)
b. I usually don't get high.	**	2.2% (±1.4)	3.6% (±1.7)	2.3% (±1.7)
c. 1 to 2 hours	**	1.8% (±1.2)	5.5% (±2.0)	7.5% (±3.0)
d. 3 to 4 hours	**	2.9% (±1.6)	8.4% (±2.5)	10.7% (±3.5)
e. 5 to 6 hours	**	0.4% (±0.6)	1.7% (±1.2)	1.9% (±1.6)
f. 7 to 8 hours	**	0.7% (±0.8)	1.1% (±0.9)	1.3% (±1.3)
g. 9 or more hours	**	0.7% (±0.8)	0.6% (±0.7)	1.6% (±1.4)
66. In the past year, have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not use marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=528)	(n=509)	(n=334)
a. Yes, a number of times	**	39.2% (±4.2)	40.7% (±4.3)	32.6% (±5.1)
b. Yes, once	**	21.6% (±3.5)	18.3% (±3.4)	21.0% (±4.4)
c. No	**	26.3% (±3.8)	34.0% (±4.1)	39.5% (±5.3)
d. I don't remember.	**	12.9% (±2.9)	7.1% (±2.2)	6.9% (±2.7)
67. Does anyone who lives with you now use marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=442)	(n=471)	(n=307)
a. No	**	85.1% (±3.3)	80.3% (±3.6)	74.6% (±4.9)
b. Yes	**	14.9% (±3.3)	19.7% (±3.6)	25.4% (±4.9)
68. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana on school property?	(n=0)	(n=449)	(n=479)	(n=307)
a. 0 days	**	93.8% (±2.2)	95.0% (±2.0)	94.5% (±2.6)
b. 1-2 days	**	2.0% (±1.3)	2.1% (±1.3)	2.0% (±1.6)
c. 3-9 days	**	1.8% (±1.2)	1.7% (±1.2)	1.6% (±1.4)
d. 10-29 days	**	0.4% (±0.6)	1.3% (±1.0)	0.3% (±0.6)
e. All 30 days	**	2.0% (±1.3)	0.0% (±0.0)	1.6% (±1.4)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
69. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=429)	% (± CI) (n=461)	% (± CI) (n=296)
a. Very wrong	**	73.4% (±4.2)	48.6% (±4.6)	35.8% (±5.5)
b. Wrong	**	16.6% (±3.5)	18.7% (±3.6)	22.6% (±4.8)
c. A little bit wrong	**	4.9% (±2.0)	19.1% (±3.6)	21.3% (±4.7)
d. Not at all wrong	**	5.1% (±2.1)	13.7% (±3.1)	20.3% (±4.6)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

70. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	(n=0)	(n=507)	(n=501)	(n=319)
a. Never	**	94.3% (±2.0)	88.6% (±2.8)	85.0% (±3.9)
b. 1-2 times	**	3.4% (±1.6)	4.6% (±1.8)	7.5% (±2.9)
c. 3-5 times	**	0.8% (±0.8)	3.0% (±1.5)	2.2% (±1.6)
d. 6-9 times	**	1.0% (±0.9)	0.8% (±0.8)	2.2% (±1.6)
e. 10 or more times	**	0.6% (±0.7)	3.0% (±1.5)	3.1% (±1.9)

71. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol or drugs?	(n=1,048)	(n=528)	(n=507)	(n=332)
a. Never	26.4% (±2.7)	14.0% (±3.0)	12.2% (±2.9)	30.4% (±5.0)
b. Once	21.8% (±2.5)	22.5% (±3.6)	22.1% (±3.6)	28.6% (±4.9)
c. 2-3 times	26.3% (±2.7)	36.0% (±4.1)	34.1% (±4.1)	30.1% (±5.0)
d. 4 or more times	25.5% (±2.6)	27.5% (±3.8)	31.6% (±4.1)	10.8% (±3.4)

72. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=0)	(n=541)	(n=519)	(n=340)
a. Very wrong	**	84.3% (±3.1)	86.9% (±2.9)	83.8% (±3.9)
b. Wrong	**	10.5% (±2.6)	11.0% (±2.7)	11.8% (±3.4)
c. A little bit wrong	**	3.1% (±1.5)	1.3% (±1.0)	2.9% (±1.8)
d. Not at all wrong	**	2.0% (±1.2)	0.8% (±0.8)	1.5% (±1.3)

73. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=0)	(n=427)	(n=459)	(n=296)
a. Very wrong	**	75.4% (±4.1)	69.3% (±4.2)	66.2% (±5.4)
b. Wrong	**	18.0% (±3.7)	21.1% (±3.7)	20.3% (±4.6)
c. A little bit wrong	**	4.9% (±2.1)	5.4% (±2.1)	8.8% (±3.2)
d. Not at all wrong	**	1.6% (±1.2)	4.1% (±1.8)	4.7% (±2.4)

74. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	(n=0)	(n=519)	(n=508)	(n=332)
a. No risk	**	5.4% (±2.0)	1.4% (±1.0)	4.2% (±2.2)
b. Slight risk	**	8.1% (±2.4)	3.9% (±1.7)	5.7% (±2.5)
c. Moderate risk	**	18.9% (±3.4)	19.1% (±3.4)	19.0% (±4.2)
d. Great risk	**	60.3% (±4.2)	68.7% (±4.0)	65.7% (±5.1)
e. Not sure	**	7.3% (±2.2)	6.9% (±2.2)	5.4% (±2.4)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
75. In the past year, which of the following happened because you drank alcohol or used drugs? Choose all that apply.	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=440)	% (± CI) (n=473)	% (± CI) (n=304)
a. I did not use alcohol or drugs in the past year.	**	90.7% (±2.7)	73.2% (±4.0)	57.9% (±5.6)
b. I did not have any problems from drinking alcohol or using drugs in the past year.	**	7.3% (±2.4)	18.6% (±3.5)	28.9% (±5.1)
c. I missed classes or school.	**	1.6% (±1.2)	1.3% (±1.0)	1.3% (±1.3)
d. I failed classes or dropped out of school.	**	0.9% (±0.9)	1.5% (±1.1)	1.6% (±1.4)
e. I got sick (vomited) or had a hangover.	**	0.5% (±0.6)	5.5% (±2.1)	8.9% (±3.2)
f. I felt depressed, anxious, scared, or had other emotional problems.	**	1.1% (±1.0)	3.2% (±1.6)	5.3% (±2.5)
g. I got hurt or injured.	**	0.7% (±0.8)	2.1% (±1.3)	1.3% (±1.3)
h. I hurt or injured someone else.	**	0.2% (±0.4)	0.4% (±0.6)	1.3% (±1.3)
i. I got in trouble with my parents or family.	**	0.9% (±0.9)	3.8% (±1.7)	2.3% (±1.7)
j. I did things I didn't want to do or regretted afterward.	**	1.1% (±1.0)	3.2% (±1.6)	5.3% (±2.5)

Other Health Concerns

Nutrition and Fitness

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, depression, and gambling behavior. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Obese: "Obese" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%.

76. Obese or overweight? (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")

	(n=0)	(n=462)	(n=499)	(n=317)
Obese	**	10.6% (±2.8)	13.4% (±3.0)	13.2% (±3.8)
Overweight	**	14.1% (±3.2)	14.8% (±3.1)	12.6% (±3.7)
Normal weight	**	72.1% (±4.1)	67.5% (±4.1)	68.1% (±5.2)
Underweight	**	3.2% (±1.6)	4.2% (±1.8)	6.0% (±2.6)

77. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	(n=0)	(n=518)	(n=537)	(n=335)
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight.	**	33.2% (±4.1)	32.4% (±4.0)	28.1% (±4.8)
b. Lose weight	**	40.5% (±4.2)	36.5% (±4.1)	43.6% (±5.3)
c. Gain weight	**	10.4% (±2.6)	15.8% (±3.1)	16.7% (±4.0)
d. Stay the same weight	**	15.8% (±3.2)	15.3% (±3.1)	11.6% (±3.5)

78. How often do you eat dinner with your family?

	(n=994)	(n=520)	(n=536)	(n=338)
a. Never	3.0% (±1.1)	6.7% (±2.2)	6.3% (±2.1)	10.9% (±3.3)
b. Rarely	7.0% (±1.6)	12.7% (±2.9)	19.0% (±3.3)	17.8% (±4.1)
c. Sometimes	12.5% (±2.1)	17.5% (±3.3)	19.6% (±3.4)	21.6% (±4.4)
d. Most of the time	28.0% (±2.8)	29.4% (±3.9)	30.2% (±3.9)	31.7% (±5.0)
e. Always	49.5% (±3.1)	33.7% (±4.1)	24.8% (±3.7)	18.0% (±4.1)

79. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=999)	% (± CI) (n=1,033)	% (± CI) (n=665)
a. Almost every month	**	3.6% (±1.2)	3.5% (±1.1)	4.7% (±1.6)
b. Some months but not every month	**	4.7% (±1.3)	4.7% (±1.3)	7.7% (±2.0)
c. Only 1-2 months	**	4.0% (±1.2)	4.4% (±1.2)	5.4% (±1.7)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals.	**	87.7% (±2.0)	87.4% (±2.0)	82.3% (±2.9)
80. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from FV1 – FV6)	(n=0)	(n=510)	(n=532)	(n=336)
a. Less than 1	**	13.1% (±2.9)	9.4% (±2.5)	8.3% (±3.0)
b. 1 to less than 3	**	44.1% (±4.3)	48.1% (±4.3)	50.6% (±5.4)
c. 3 to less than 5	**	19.0% (±3.4)	22.4% (±3.6)	26.2% (±4.7)
d. 5 or more	**	23.7% (±3.7)	20.1% (±3.4)	14.9% (±3.8)
81. Did you eat breakfast today?	(n=1,056)	(n=518)	(n=535)	(n=338)
a. Yes	79.1% (±2.5)	65.1% (±4.1)	63.9% (±4.1)	56.2% (±5.3)
b. No	20.9% (±2.5)	34.9% (±4.1)	36.1% (±4.1)	43.8% (±5.3)
82. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe)? Do not include diet drinks.	(n=0)	(n=521)	(n=536)	(n=336)
a. 0 times	**	27.4% (±3.8)	24.8% (±3.7)	26.2% (±4.7)
b. 1-3 times	**	46.1% (±4.3)	46.1% (±4.2)	37.2% (±5.2)
c. 4-6 times	**	13.2% (±2.9)	14.9% (±3.0)	14.6% (±3.8)
d. 1 time per day	**	7.3% (±2.2)	7.5% (±2.2)	10.4% (±3.3)
e. 2 times per day	**	3.5% (±1.6)	3.5% (±1.6)	6.5% (±2.7)
f. 3 times per day	**	0.6% (±0.7)	1.5% (±1.0)	3.0% (±1.8)
g. 4 or more times per day	**	1.9% (±1.2)	1.7% (±1.1)	2.1% (±1.5)
83. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.	(n=0)	(n=515)	(n=536)	(n=338)
a. 0 times	**	68.2% (±4.0)	66.4% (±4.0)	67.8% (±5.0)
b. 1-3 times	**	25.4% (±3.8)	23.1% (±3.6)	21.3% (±4.4)
c. 4-6 times	**	3.7% (±1.6)	6.2% (±2.0)	7.1% (±2.8)
d. 7-9 times	**	1.4% (±1.0)	2.4% (±1.3)	2.7% (±1.7)
e. 10 times or more	**	1.4% (±1.0)	1.9% (±1.1)	1.2% (±1.2)
84. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)	(n=0)	(n=515)	(n=537)	(n=335)
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school.	**	66.6% (±4.1)	63.1% (±4.1)	63.6% (±5.2)
b. I brought them from home.	**	19.0% (±3.4)	21.2% (±3.5)	21.2% (±4.4)
c. I got them from friends.	**	2.7% (±1.4)	4.3% (±1.7)	3.3% (±1.9)
d. I bought them at school.	**	6.4% (±2.1)	3.9% (±1.6)	2.7% (±1.7)
e. Other	**	5.2% (±1.9)	7.4% (±2.2)	9.3% (±3.1)

85. How many sodas, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) did you drink yesterday?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=1,048)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)
a. None	53.8% (±3.0)	**	**	**
b. 1	34.4% (±2.9)	**	**	**
c. 2	7.6% (±1.6)	**	**	**
d. 3	2.3% (±0.9)	**	**	**
e. 4 or more	1.8% (±0.8)	**	**	**
86. Did you buy sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored sweetened drinks at school yesterday?				
	(n=1,035)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks or other flavored sweetened drinks yesterday.	39.7% (±3.0)	**	**	**
b. Yes	10.5% (±1.9)	**	**	**
c. No	49.8% (±3.1)	**	**	**
87. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat any potato chips or similar snack foods such as corn chips or cheese puffs at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include reduced fat or fat-free items.				
	(n=0)	(n=515)	(n=536)	(n=336)
a. 0 times	**	46.2% (±4.3)	42.5% (±4.2)	50.6% (±5.4)
b. 1-3 times	**	37.9% (±4.2)	39.2% (±4.1)	33.3% (±5.1)
c. 4-6 times	**	12.2% (±2.8)	12.3% (±2.8)	11.9% (±3.5)
d. 7-9 times	**	1.6% (±1.1)	3.2% (±1.5)	2.4% (±1.6)
e. 10 times or more	**	2.1% (±1.3)	2.8% (±1.4)	1.8% (±1.4)
88. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)				
	(n=1,157)	(n=515)	(n=533)	(n=338)
a. 0 days	7.6% (±1.5)	9.9% (±2.6)	18.9% (±3.3)	16.3% (±4.0)
b. 1 day	5.8% (±1.3)	7.0% (±2.2)	10.7% (±2.6)	8.0% (±2.9)
c. 2 days	6.3% (±1.4)	7.8% (±2.3)	7.7% (±2.3)	9.2% (±3.1)
d. 3 days	10.5% (±1.8)	7.8% (±2.3)	9.2% (±2.5)	10.9% (±3.3)
e. 4 days	12.0% (±1.9)	11.1% (±2.7)	7.3% (±2.2)	8.6% (±3.0)
f. 5 days	19.6% (±2.3)	20.8% (±3.5)	16.9% (±3.2)	15.7% (±3.9)
g. 6 days	10.9% (±1.8)	9.1% (±2.5)	8.1% (±2.3)	11.5% (±3.4)
h. 7 days	27.2% (±2.6)	26.6% (±3.8)	21.2% (±3.5)	19.8% (±4.3)
89. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?				
	(n=0)	(n=512)	(n=533)	(n=337)
a. 0 days	**	17.2% (±3.3)	35.1% (±4.1)	35.9% (±5.1)
b. 1 day	**	10.2% (±2.6)	10.3% (±2.6)	9.8% (±3.2)
c. 2 days	**	10.4% (±2.6)	11.1% (±2.7)	8.9% (±3.1)
d. 3 days	**	9.8% (±2.6)	10.5% (±2.6)	8.9% (±3.1)
e. 4 days	**	8.6% (±2.4)	9.0% (±2.4)	10.7% (±3.3)
f. 5 days	**	22.1% (±3.6)	10.1% (±2.6)	12.8% (±3.6)
g. 6 days	**	5.1% (±1.9)	4.1% (±1.7)	5.0% (±2.3)
h. 7 days	**	16.8% (±3.2)	9.8% (±2.5)	8.0% (±2.9)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=1,185)	% (± CI) (n=509)	% (± CI) (n=532)	% (± CI) (n=336)
90. On average how many days a week do you walk to or from school?				
a. Never	71.3% (±2.6)	59.5% (±4.3)	67.9% (±4.0)	73.8% (±4.7)
b. 1-2	8.4% (±1.6)	14.9% (±3.1)	12.6% (±2.8)	9.8% (±3.2)
c. 3-4	5.5% (±1.3)	8.3% (±2.4)	5.3% (±1.9)	3.0% (±1.8)
d. I walk every day.	14.8% (±2.0)	17.3% (±3.3)	14.3% (±3.0)	13.4% (±3.7)
91. On average how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?	(n=1,180)	(n=512)	(n=531)	(n=336)
a. Never	94.1% (±1.3)	93.9% (±2.1)	95.5% (±1.8)	95.2% (±2.3)
b. 1-2	2.7% (±0.9)	3.1% (±1.5)	1.9% (±1.2)	2.7% (±1.7)
c. 3-4	1.5% (±0.7)	0.8% (±0.8)	0.8% (±0.7)	1.5% (±1.3)
d. I bike every day.	1.7% (±0.7)	2.1% (±1.3)	1.9% (±1.2)	0.6% (±0.8)
92. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?	(n=1,177)	(n=513)	(n=534)	(n=338)
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day.	20.1% (±2.3)	24.0% (±3.7)	28.7% (±3.8)	25.4% (±4.7)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	25.8% (±2.5)	23.4% (±3.7)	21.9% (±3.5)	21.9% (±4.4)
c. 1 hour per day	18.5% (±2.2)	16.2% (±3.2)	16.1% (±3.1)	15.1% (±3.8)
d. 2 hours per day	17.0% (±2.1)	14.6% (±3.1)	17.8% (±3.3)	19.8% (±4.3)
e. 3 hours per day	9.3% (±1.7)	11.7% (±2.8)	9.7% (±2.5)	8.9% (±3.0)
f. 4 hours per day	2.9% (±1.0)	5.1% (±1.9)	2.8% (±1.4)	4.1% (±2.1)
g. 5 or more hours per day	6.4% (±1.4)	5.1% (±1.9)	3.0% (±1.5)	4.7% (±2.3)
93. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on such things as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPod, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, YouTube, Facebook or other social networking tools, and the Internet.)	(n=1,174)	(n=513)	(n=532)	(n=335)
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day.	13.3% (±1.9)	15.4% (±3.1)	14.8% (±3.0)	19.1% (±4.2)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	21.0% (±2.3)	14.8% (±3.1)	12.2% (±2.8)	14.0% (±3.7)
c. 1 hour per day	17.2% (±2.2)	12.9% (±2.9)	11.7% (±2.7)	11.0% (±3.4)
d. 2 hours per day	18.7% (±2.2)	16.6% (±3.2)	16.2% (±3.1)	13.7% (±3.7)
e. 3 hours per day	12.1% (±1.9)	15.2% (±3.1)	13.2% (±2.9)	14.0% (±3.7)
f. 4 hours per day	6.7% (±1.4)	9.6% (±2.6)	13.3% (±2.9)	9.3% (±3.1)
g. 5 or more hours per day	11.0% (±1.8)	15.6% (±3.2)	18.6% (±3.3)	18.8% (±4.2)
94. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	(n=0)	(n=508)	(n=532)	(n=335)
a. 0 days	**	21.7% (±3.6)	75.0% (±3.7)	62.7% (±5.2)
b. 1 day	**	1.4% (±1.0)	0.8% (±0.7)	1.5% (±1.3)
c. 2 days	**	1.4% (±1.0)	1.1% (±0.9)	0.6% (±0.8)
d. 3 days	**	0.6% (±0.7)	0.8% (±0.7)	1.8% (±1.4)
e. 4 days	**	1.0% (±0.9)	0.4% (±0.5)	0.6% (±0.8)
f. 5 days	**	74.0% (±3.8)	22.0% (±3.5)	32.8% (±5.1)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
95. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=509)	% (± CI) (n=532)	% (± CI) (n=336)
a. I do not take PE	**	21.0% (±3.6)	66.9% (±4.0)	55.7% (±5.3)
b. Less than 10 minutes	**	2.8% (±1.4)	1.3% (±1.0)	2.4% (±1.6)
c. 10-20 minutes	**	11.2% (±2.7)	1.7% (±1.1)	1.8% (±1.4)
d. 21-30 minutes	**	24.8% (±3.8)	5.6% (±2.0)	7.7% (±2.9)
e. 31-40 minutes	**	19.6% (±3.5)	7.9% (±2.3)	13.4% (±3.7)
f. 41-50 minutes	**	15.3% (±3.1)	10.5% (±2.6)	10.4% (±3.3)
g. 51-60 minutes	**	2.8% (±1.4)	3.0% (±1.5)	7.1% (±2.8)
h. More than 60 minutes	**	2.6% (±1.4)	3.0% (±1.5)	1.5% (±1.3)

96. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.	(n=0)	(n=1,037)	(n=1,042)	(n=670)
a. 0 days	**	39.7% (±3.0)	32.5% (±2.8)	37.9% (±3.7)
b. 1-2 days	**	21.4% (±2.5)	24.7% (±2.6)	26.3% (±3.3)
c. 3 or more days	**	38.9% (±3.0)	42.8% (±3.0)	35.8% (±3.6)

Health Conditions and Health Care

97. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	(n=1,183)	(n=509)	(n=531)	(n=335)
a. Yes	12.2% (±1.9)	18.1% (±3.4)	20.3% (±3.4)	20.3% (±4.3)
b. No	75.8% (±2.4)	72.5% (±3.9)	71.4% (±3.9)	75.2% (±4.6)
c. Not sure	12.0% (±1.9)	9.4% (±2.5)	8.3% (±2.4)	4.5% (±2.2)

98. Do you still have asthma?	(n=1,178)	(n=508)	(n=531)	(n=335)
a. I have never had asthma.	67.4% (±2.7)	63.6% (±4.2)	62.3% (±4.1)	58.5% (±5.3)
b. Yes	9.5% (±1.7)	11.4% (±2.8)	13.9% (±3.0)	12.5% (±3.6)
c. No	12.6% (±1.9)	14.4% (±3.1)	14.3% (±3.0)	21.5% (±4.4)
d. Not sure	10.5% (±1.8)	10.6% (±2.7)	9.4% (±2.5)	7.5% (±2.8)

99. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	(n=0)	(n=509)	(n=530)	(n=336)
a. During the past 12 months	**	73.1% (±3.9)	76.2% (±3.6)	76.8% (±4.5)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	**	8.8% (±2.5)	9.4% (±2.5)	13.1% (±3.6)
c. More than 24 months ago	**	4.1% (±1.7)	4.9% (±1.8)	5.7% (±2.5)
d. Never	**	1.6% (±1.1)	1.9% (±1.2)	0.6% (±0.8)
e. Not sure	**	12.4% (±2.9)	7.5% (±2.3)	3.9% (±2.1)

100. During the past 12 months, how many days did you miss some school because of toothache? (Do not include toothache due to braces or injury.)	(n=0)	(n=505)	(n=530)	(n=334)
a. None	**	94.1% (±2.1)	92.8% (±2.2)	93.1% (±2.7)
b. 1-4 days	**	3.2% (±1.5)	4.5% (±1.8)	3.3% (±1.9)
c. 5 days or more	**	0.8% (±0.8)	0.8% (±0.7)	1.8% (±1.4)
d. Not sure	**	2.0% (±1.2)	1.9% (±1.2)	1.8% (±1.4)

101. During the past year, did you miss any time from school because of toothache? (Do not include toothache due to braces or an injury.)	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=1,177)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)
a. Yes	5.0% (±1.2)	**	**	**
b. No	87.0% (±1.9)	**	**	**
c. Not sure	8.0% (±1.6)	**	**	**

102. On an average school night how many hours do you sleep?	(n=0)	(n=493)	(n=524)	(n=330)
a. 5 hours or less	**	11.0% (±2.8)	17.6% (±3.3)	24.5% (±4.7)
b. About 6 hours	**	21.7% (±3.7)	27.7% (±3.8)	28.5% (±4.9)
c. About 7 hours	**	26.8% (±3.9)	29.6% (±3.9)	32.1% (±5.1)
d. About 8 hours	**	31.2% (±4.1)	20.6% (±3.5)	12.1% (±3.5)
e. 9 hours or more	**	9.3% (±2.6)	4.6% (±1.8)	2.7% (±1.8)

Sexual Behavior

103. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? †	(n=0)	(n=78)	(n=6)	(n=24)
a. Yes	**	19.2% (±8.9)	50.0% (±50.0)	75.0% (±18.7)
b. No	**	80.8% (±8.9)	50.0% (±50.0)	25.0% (±18.7)

104. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time? †	(n=0)	(n=78)	(n=6)	(n=24)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	**	80.8% (±8.9)	50.0% (±50.0)	25.0% (±18.7)
b. 11 years old or younger	**	7.7% (±6.0)	16.7% (±42.8)	8.3% (±11.9)
c. 12 years old	**	5.1% (±5.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	8.3% (±11.9)
d. 13 years old	**	3.8% (±4.4)	16.7% (±42.8)	12.5% (±14.3)
e. 14 years old	**	2.6% (±3.6)	16.7% (±42.8)	8.3% (±11.9)
f. 15 years old	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	16.7% (±16.1)
g. 16 years old	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	12.5% (±14.3)
h. 17 years old or older	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	8.3% (±11.9)

105. With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse? †	(n=0)	(n=74)	(n=6)	(n=24)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	**	81.1% (±9.1)	50.0% (±50.0)	20.8% (±17.5)
b. 1 person	**	9.5% (±6.8)	33.3% (±54.2)	25.0% (±18.7)
c. 2 people	**	2.7% (±3.8)	0.0% (±0.0)	8.3% (±11.9)
d. 3 people	**	1.4% (±2.7)	16.7% (±42.8)	8.3% (±11.9)
e. 4 people	**	2.7% (±3.8)	0.0% (±0.0)	4.2% (±8.6)
f. 5 people	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	12.5% (±14.3)
g. 6 or more people	**	2.7% (±3.8)	0.0% (±0.0)	20.8% (±17.5)

106. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom? †	(n=0)	(n=75)	(n=6)	(n=24)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	**	77.3% (±9.7)	33.3% (±54.2)	20.8% (±17.5)
b. Yes	**	14.7% (±8.2)	16.7% (±42.8)	37.5% (±20.9)
c. No	**	8.0% (±6.3)	50.0% (±50.0)	41.7% (±21.3)

Behaviors Related to Unintentional Injury

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=528)	% (± CI) (n=539)	% (± CI) (n=341)
107. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?				
a. Never go boating	**	27.8% (±3.8)	21.3% (±3.5)	19.1% (±4.2)
b. Never	**	9.7% (±2.5)	8.0% (±2.3)	11.1% (±3.4)
c. Less than half the time	**	5.7% (±2.0)	11.1% (±2.7)	9.7% (±3.2)
d. About half the time	**	11.2% (±2.7)	13.4% (±2.9)	13.2% (±3.6)
e. More than half the time	**	16.9% (±3.2)	19.5% (±3.4)	19.6% (±4.2)
f. Always	**	28.8% (±3.9)	26.7% (±3.7)	27.3% (±4.8)
108. Have you ever taken formal swimming lessons?	(n=1,186)	(n=528)	(n=540)	(n=341)
a. Yes	59.3% (±2.8)	56.8% (±4.2)	60.6% (±4.1)	64.5% (±5.1)
b. No	32.4% (±2.7)	35.2% (±4.1)	35.6% (±4.1)	32.6% (±5.0)
c. Not sure	8.3% (±1.6)	8.0% (±2.3)	3.9% (±1.6)	2.9% (±1.8)
109. How good a swimmer do you think you are?	(n=1,187)	(n=529)	(n=539)	(n=341)
a. Good	53.8% (±2.8)	52.9% (±4.3)	52.5% (±4.2)	55.7% (±5.3)
b. So-so	35.0% (±2.7)	33.1% (±4.0)	31.9% (±3.9)	30.5% (±4.9)
c. Not good	6.3% (±1.4)	6.6% (±2.1)	8.3% (±2.3)	8.2% (±2.9)
d. Can't swim	4.8% (±1.2)	7.4% (±2.2)	7.2% (±2.2)	5.6% (±2.4)
110. During the past 30 days, how many days did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who was texting or emailing?	(n=0)	(n=524)	(n=537)	(n=340)
a. 0 days	**	48.5% (±4.3)	43.2% (±4.2)	38.2% (±5.2)
b. 1 or 2 days	**	19.5% (±3.4)	18.4% (±3.3)	20.6% (±4.3)
c. 3 to 5 days	**	9.2% (±2.5)	11.4% (±2.7)	16.5% (±4.0)
d. 6 to 9 days	**	6.7% (±2.1)	9.1% (±2.4)	7.9% (±2.9)
e. 10 to 19 days	**	6.7% (±2.1)	9.1% (±2.4)	7.9% (±2.9)
f. 20 to 29 days	**	3.2% (±1.5)	3.2% (±1.5)	4.1% (±2.1)
g. All 30 days	**	6.3% (±2.1)	5.6% (±1.9)	4.7% (±2.3)
111. During the past 30 days, did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who was texting or emailing?	(n=1,178)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Yes	19.9% (±2.3)	**	**	**
b. No	62.1% (±2.8)	**	**	**
c. Not sure	18.0% (±2.2)	**	**	**
112. During the past 30 days, how many days did you text or email while driving a car or other vehicle?	(n=0)	(n=1,000)	(n=1,028)	(n=654)
a. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.	**	81.3% (±2.4)	63.4% (±2.9)	36.9% (±3.7)
b. 0 days	**	14.1% (±2.2)	30.1% (±2.8)	26.0% (±3.4)
c. 1 or 2 days	**	1.8% (±0.8)	3.0% (±1.0)	11.3% (±2.4)
d. 3 to 5 days	**	0.4% (±0.4)	1.2% (±0.7)	4.9% (±1.7)
e. 6 to 9 days	**	0.4% (±0.4)	0.7% (±0.5)	6.0% (±1.8)
f. 10 to 19 days	**	0.7% (±0.5)	0.5% (±0.4)	4.6% (±1.6)
g. 20 to 29 days	**	0.3% (±0.3)	0.4% (±0.4)	4.4% (±1.6)
h. All 30 days	**	1.0% (±0.6)	0.8% (±0.5)	6.0% (±1.8)

113. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	Grade 6 % (± CI) (n=0)	Grade 8 % (± CI) (n=482)	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=489)	Grade 12 % (± CI) (n=317)
a. 0 times	**	85.9% (±3.1)	83.2% (±3.3)	82.6% (±4.2)
b. 1 time	**	6.4% (±2.2)	9.0% (±2.5)	7.3% (±2.9)
c. 2-3 times	**	3.1% (±1.6)	4.5% (±1.8)	5.7% (±2.6)
d. 4-5 times	**	2.1% (±1.3)	1.0% (±0.9)	1.9% (±1.5)
e. 6 or more times	**	2.5% (±1.4)	2.2% (±1.3)	2.5% (±1.7)

114. In the last 30 days, have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	(n=1,061)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Yes	4.5% (±1.3)	**	**	**
b. No	88.0% (±2.0)	**	**	**
c. Not sure	7.4% (±1.6)	**	**	**

115. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	(n=0)	(n=484)	(n=486)	(n=315)
a. 0 times	**	95.0% (±1.9)	96.3% (±1.7)	92.4% (±2.9)
b. 1 time	**	2.5% (±1.4)	2.3% (±1.3)	2.9% (±1.8)
c. 2-3 times	**	1.4% (±1.1)	0.8% (±0.8)	2.2% (±1.6)
d. 4-5 times	**	0.6% (±0.7)	0.4% (±0.6)	1.6% (±1.4)
e. 6 or more times	**	0.4% (±0.6)	0.2% (±0.4)	1.0% (±1.1)

116. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=481)	(n=488)	(n=314)
a. 0 times	**	88.4% (±2.9)	83.2% (±3.3)	80.3% (±4.4)
b. 1 time	**	3.7% (±1.7)	6.1% (±2.1)	6.4% (±2.7)
c. 2-3 times	**	3.5% (±1.7)	5.9% (±2.1)	4.5% (±2.3)
d. 4-5 times	**	2.3% (±1.3)	0.8% (±0.8)	3.5% (±2.0)
e. 6 or more times	**	2.1% (±1.3)	3.9% (±1.7)	5.4% (±2.5)

117. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle within three hours after using marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=481)	(n=485)	(n=314)
a. 0 times	**	92.3% (±2.4)	92.2% (±2.4)	85.7% (±3.9)
b. 1 time	**	2.7% (±1.5)	3.1% (±1.5)	3.5% (±2.0)
c. 2-3 times	**	1.9% (±1.2)	2.7% (±1.4)	4.5% (±2.3)
d. 4-5 times	**	1.5% (±1.1)	1.2% (±1.0)	3.2% (±2.0)
e. 6 or more times	**	1.7% (±1.1)	0.8% (±0.8)	3.2% (±2.0)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injury

118. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	(n=0)	(n=1,025)	(n=1,039)	(n=658)
a. 0 days	**	95.6% (±1.3)	96.8% (±1.1)	94.4% (±1.8)
b. 1-5 days	**	2.8% (±1.0)	2.3% (±0.9)	3.2% (±1.3)
c. 6 or more days	**	1.6% (±0.8)	0.9% (±0.6)	2.4% (±1.2)

119. During the past 30 days, did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	(n=1,114)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Yes	2.2% (±0.9)	**	**	**
b. No	97.8% (±0.9)	**	**	**

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
120. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=524)	% (± CI) (n=536)	% (± CI) (n=337)
a. 0 times	**	97.1% (±1.4)	97.4% (±1.4)	97.0% (±1.8)
b. 1 time	**	1.9% (±1.2)	1.1% (±0.9)	0.9% (±1.0)
c. 2-3 times	**	0.4% (±0.5)	0.4% (±0.5)	0.3% (±0.6)
d. 4-5 times	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.6% (±0.8)
e. 6 or more times	**	0.6% (±0.6)	1.1% (±0.9)	1.2% (±1.2)
121. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(n=1,110)	(n=1,049)	(n=1,048)	(n=673)
a. 0 times	76.8% (±2.5)	71.5% (±2.7)	79.9% (±2.4)	83.5% (±2.8)
b. 1 time	13.2% (±2.0)	15.8% (±2.2)	11.4% (±1.9)	8.5% (±2.1)
c. 2-3 times	5.1% (±1.3)	8.3% (±1.7)	4.9% (±1.3)	5.1% (±1.7)
d. 4-5 times	1.7% (±0.8)	1.7% (±0.8)	2.2% (±0.9)	1.6% (±1.0)
e. 6 or more times	3.2% (±1.0)	2.7% (±1.0)	1.7% (±0.8)	1.3% (±0.9)
122. A gang is a group of people with a leader who act together often for violent or illegal activities. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	(n=0)	(n=1,032)	(n=1,039)	(n=659)
a. No	**	94.3% (±1.4)	94.8% (±1.4)	94.1% (±1.8)
b. Yes	**	5.7% (±1.4)	5.2% (±1.4)	5.9% (±1.8)
123. Are there gangs at your school?	(n=0)	(n=1,032)	(n=1,039)	(n=659)
a. No	**	32.8% (±2.9)	16.7% (±2.3)	23.7% (±3.3)
b. Yes	**	12.1% (±2.0)	20.9% (±2.5)	15.3% (±2.8)
c. Don't know	**	55.1% (±3.0)	62.5% (±2.9)	61.0% (±3.7)
124. Not counting TV, movies, video games, and sporting events, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time?	(n=0)	(n=454)	(n=514)	(n=326)
a. No	**	76.4% (±3.9)	77.6% (±3.6)	74.5% (±4.8)
b. Yes	**	23.6% (±3.9)	22.4% (±3.6)	25.5% (±4.8)

Physical, Emotional and Sexual Abuse

125. Has an adult ever physically hurt you on purpose (like pushed, slapped, hit, kicked or punched you), leaving a mark, bruise or injury?	(n=0)	(n=452)	(n=515)	(n=326)
a. No	**	78.5% (±3.8)	77.9% (±3.6)	75.8% (±4.7)
b. Yes	**	21.5% (±3.8)	22.1% (±3.6)	24.2% (±4.7)
126. How often does a parent or adult in your home swear at you, insult you, put you down or humiliate you?	(n=0)	(n=457)	(n=514)	(n=327)
a. Never or almost never	**	61.9% (±4.5)	63.0% (±4.2)	63.0% (±5.3)
b. Sometimes	**	24.7% (±4.0)	24.1% (±3.7)	25.1% (±4.7)
c. Often	**	7.2% (±2.4)	8.9% (±2.5)	7.6% (±2.9)
d. Very often	**	6.1% (±2.2)	3.9% (±1.7)	4.3% (±2.2)

127. During the past 12 months, did someone you were dating or going out with ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=453)	% (± CI) (n=517)	% (± CI) (n=325)
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	**	61.1% (±4.5)	48.7% (±4.3)	38.2% (±5.3)
b. No	**	34.2% (±4.4)	43.1% (±4.3)	53.2% (±5.5)
c. Yes	**	4.6% (±1.9)	8.1% (±2.4)	8.6% (±3.1)

128. In the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)	(n=0)	(n=457)	(n=515)	(n=327)
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	**	63.9% (±4.4)	51.5% (±4.3)	41.6% (±5.4)
b. 0 times	**	32.2% (±4.3)	44.7% (±4.3)	54.1% (±5.4)
c. 1 time	**	2.4% (±1.4)	1.6% (±1.1)	1.8% (±1.5)
d. 2 or 3 times	**	0.7% (±0.7)	1.6% (±1.1)	1.2% (±1.2)
e. 4 or 5 times	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.4)	0.3% (±0.6)
f. 6 or more times	**	0.9% (±0.9)	0.6% (±0.7)	0.9% (±1.0)

129. Have you ever been in a situation where someone made you engage in kissing, sexual touch or intercourse when you did not want to? †	(n=0)	(n=73)	(n=6)	(n=24)
a. No	**	90.4% (±6.9)	50.0% (±50.0)	54.2% (±21.5)
b. Yes	**	9.6% (±6.9)	50.0% (±50.0)	45.8% (±21.5)

Mental Health

130. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(n=0)	(n=1,045)	(n=1,046)	(n=667)
a. Yes	**	29.1% (±2.8)	37.9% (±2.9)	36.3% (±3.7)
b. No	**	70.9% (±2.8)	62.1% (±2.9)	63.7% (±3.7)

131. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	(n=0)	(n=1,044)	(n=1,045)	(n=667)
a. Yes	**	18.3% (±2.3)	22.3% (±2.5)	22.6% (±3.2)
b. No	**	81.7% (±2.3)	77.7% (±2.5)	77.4% (±3.2)

132. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(n=0)	(n=524)	(n=536)	(n=339)
a. Yes	**	16.6% (±3.2)	16.8% (±3.2)	16.5% (±4.0)
b. No	**	83.4% (±3.2)	83.2% (±3.2)	83.5% (±4.0)

133. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	(n=0)	(n=527)	(n=538)	(n=338)
a. 0 times	**	88.8% (±2.7)	90.3% (±2.5)	89.6% (±3.3)
b. 1 time	**	5.9% (±2.0)	4.8% (±1.8)	4.4% (±2.2)
c. 2-3 times	**	2.8% (±1.4)	3.2% (±1.5)	4.7% (±2.3)
d. 4-5 times	**	1.1% (±0.9)	0.6% (±0.6)	0.3% (±0.6)
e. 6 or more times	**	1.3% (±1.0)	1.1% (±0.9)	0.9% (±1.0)

134. Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?	(n=1,094)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Yes	15.3% (±2.1)	**	**	**
b. No	84.7% (±2.1)	**	**	**

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=1,097)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)
135. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?				
a. Yes	4.8% (±1.3)	**	**	**
b. No	95.2% (±1.3)	**	**	**

136. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by:				
Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	(n=0)	(n=956)	(n=1,008)	(n=650)
a. Not at all	**	49.1% (±3.2)	33.7% (±2.9)	32.5% (±3.6)
b. Several days	**	30.9% (±2.9)	36.4% (±3.0)	34.6% (±3.7)
c. More than half the days	**	8.8% (±1.8)	12.2% (±2.0)	12.9% (±2.6)
d. Nearly every day	**	11.3% (±2.0)	17.7% (±2.4)	20.0% (±3.1)

137. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by:				
Not being able to stop or control worrying?	(n=0)	(n=948)	(n=1,004)	(n=648)
a. Not at all	**	59.0% (±3.1)	46.4% (±3.1)	42.1% (±3.8)
b. Several days	**	23.9% (±2.7)	28.7% (±2.8)	29.9% (±3.5)
c. More than half the days	**	7.5% (±1.7)	12.1% (±2.0)	12.5% (±2.6)
d. Nearly every day	**	9.6% (±1.9)	12.8% (±2.1)	15.4% (±2.8)

138. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults that you can turn to for help?	(n=1,097)	(n=525)	(n=538)	(n=339)
a. I never feel sad or hopeless.	23.7% (±2.5)	28.8% (±3.9)	23.0% (±3.6)	21.2% (±4.4)
b. Yes	58.9% (±2.9)	42.9% (±4.2)	48.9% (±4.2)	54.3% (±5.3)
c. No	8.4% (±1.6)	13.9% (±3.0)	13.9% (±2.9)	12.1% (±3.5)
d. Not sure	9.0% (±1.7)	14.5% (±3.0)	14.1% (±3.0)	12.4% (±3.5)

139. If you feel sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row, to whom would you most likely turn for help? (Check all that apply)	(n=0)	(n=841)	(n=775)	(n=499)
a. Sibling or cousin	**	19.8% (±3.3)	17.1% (±3.2)	15.2% (±3.8)
b. Teacher, school counselor, or other adult in my school	**	12.7% (±2.8)	10.4% (±2.6)	11.1% (±3.3)
c. Friend or peer	**	30.7% (±3.9)	44.1% (±4.3)	42.9% (±5.3)
d. Parent/Gaurdian	**	37.3% (±4.1)	27.4% (±3.8)	27.4% (±4.7)
e. Adult friend or adult relative that is not my parent/gaurdian	**	10.0% (±2.5)	8.1% (±2.3)	11.1% (±3.3)
f. Religious/faith leader	**	8.5% (±2.3)	6.7% (±2.2)	5.5% (±2.4)
g. I don't have anyone I would talk to.	**	8.5% (±2.3)	10.6% (±2.6)	8.7% (±3.0)
h. I have not felt sad or hopeless for two weeks or more in a row.	**	25.3% (±3.6)	24.4% (±3.7)	23.6% (±4.5)

140. Last year, did you hear or see information at your school about the warning signs of suicide and how to get help for yourself or a friend?	(n=0)	(n=454)	(n=512)	(n=326)
a. Yes	**	65.9% (±4.4)	71.3% (±3.9)	58.6% (±5.4)
b. No	**	17.2% (±3.5)	15.4% (±3.1)	25.5% (±4.8)
c. Not sure	**	17.0% (±3.5)	13.3% (±2.9)	16.0% (±4.0)

Social and Emotional Learning

141. I know how to disagree without starting a fight or argument.	(n=963)	(n=437)	(n=507)	(n=325)
a. Strongly agree	40.9% (±3.1)	44.9% (±4.7)	50.1% (±4.4)	51.4% (±5.5)
b. Agree	43.3% (±3.1)	44.9% (±4.7)	41.0% (±4.3)	40.3% (±5.4)
c. Disagree	10.1% (±1.9)	7.1% (±2.4)	6.9% (±2.2)	7.1% (±2.8)
d. Strongly disagree	5.7% (±1.5)	3.2% (±1.7)	2.0% (±1.2)	1.2% (±1.2)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=971)	% (± CI) (n=436)	% (± CI) (n=505)	% (± CI) (n=325)
142. When I have problems at school, I am good at finding ways to solve them.				
a. Strongly agree	37.9% (±3.1)	36.0% (±4.5)	34.9% (±4.2)	37.8% (±5.3)
b. Agree	50.9% (±3.1)	48.6% (±4.7)	55.6% (±4.3)	50.5% (±5.5)
c. Disagree	8.3% (±1.7)	11.7% (±3.0)	7.5% (±2.3)	9.8% (±3.3)
d. Strongly disagree	2.9% (±1.1)	3.7% (±1.8)	2.0% (±1.2)	1.8% (±1.5)
143. When I make a decision, I think about what might happen afterward.	(n=968)	(n=435)	(n=505)	(n=325)
a. Strongly agree	39.4% (±3.1)	35.4% (±4.5)	37.0% (±4.2)	50.2% (±5.5)
b. Agree	47.9% (±3.2)	46.4% (±4.7)	49.3% (±4.4)	40.9% (±5.4)
c. Disagree	10.3% (±1.9)	14.5% (±3.3)	11.1% (±2.7)	8.0% (±3.0)
d. Strongly disagree	2.4% (±1.0)	3.7% (±1.8)	2.6% (±1.4)	0.9% (±1.0)
144. I try to understand how other people feel and think.	(n=963)	(n=430)	(n=506)	(n=325)
a. Strongly agree	49.4% (±3.2)	45.8% (±4.7)	47.8% (±4.4)	52.9% (±5.5)
b. Agree	43.9% (±3.1)	42.8% (±4.7)	45.5% (±4.4)	42.2% (±5.4)
c. Disagree	5.2% (±1.4)	7.4% (±2.5)	5.1% (±1.9)	3.7% (±2.1)
d. Strongly disagree	1.5% (±0.8)	4.0% (±1.8)	1.6% (±1.1)	1.2% (±1.2)

Gambling

145. In the past 12 months, how often have you gambled (bet) for money or possessions?	(n=0)	(n=477)	(n=487)	(n=315)
a. Never in the past year	**	78.2% (±3.7)	77.2% (±3.7)	80.3% (±4.4)
b. Once or twice in the past year	**	11.5% (±2.9)	11.3% (±2.8)	11.4% (±3.5)
c. A few times in the past year	**	6.1% (±2.2)	7.8% (±2.4)	4.1% (±2.2)
d. Once or twice a month	**	2.5% (±1.4)	2.9% (±1.5)	1.9% (±1.5)
e. At least once a week	**	1.7% (±1.2)	0.8% (±0.8)	2.2% (±1.6)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

146. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	(n=1,112)	(n=1,070)	(n=1,055)	(n=678)
a. I have not been bullied.	72.4% (±2.6)	70.4% (±2.7)	78.4% (±2.5)	82.2% (±2.9)
b. Once	14.4% (±2.1)	12.0% (±1.9)	9.2% (±1.7)	8.0% (±2.0)
c. 2-3 times	7.3% (±1.5)	8.2% (±1.6)	7.6% (±1.6)	5.9% (±1.8)
d. About once a week	1.7% (±0.8)	3.7% (±1.1)	2.1% (±0.9)	2.1% (±1.1)
e. Several times a week	4.2% (±1.2)	5.7% (±1.4)	2.7% (±1.0)	1.9% (±1.0)
147. When a student is being bullied at school, how often do teachers or other adults at school try to put a stop to it?	(n=0)	(n=502)	(n=523)	(n=329)
a. Almost always	**	35.7% (±4.2)	33.8% (±4.1)	28.0% (±4.9)
b. Often	**	23.9% (±3.7)	25.2% (±3.7)	28.3% (±4.9)
c. Sometimes	**	16.1% (±3.2)	23.9% (±3.7)	21.6% (±4.5)
d. Once in a while	**	12.9% (±2.9)	7.8% (±2.3)	13.4% (±3.7)
e. Almost never	**	11.4% (±2.8)	9.2% (±2.5)	8.8% (±3.1)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=506)	% (± CI) (n=524)	% (± CI) (n=330)
148. If you see bullying or have been bullied at school do you know how to report it?				
a. Yes	**	84.2% (±3.2)	76.0% (±3.7)	76.1% (±4.6)
b. No	**	6.9% (±2.2)	9.9% (±2.6)	10.6% (±3.3)
c. Not sure	**	8.9% (±2.5)	14.1% (±3.0)	13.3% (±3.7)
149. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?	(n=0)	(n=510)	(n=528)	(n=334)
a. 0 times	**	82.5% (±3.3)	89.0% (±2.7)	91.3% (±3.0)
b. 1 time	**	8.2% (±2.4)	6.4% (±2.1)	3.0% (±1.8)
c. 2-3 times	**	5.3% (±1.9)	2.5% (±1.3)	3.6% (±2.0)
d. About once a week	**	1.2% (±0.9)	0.8% (±0.7)	0.6% (±0.8)
e. Several times a week or more	**	2.7% (±1.4)	1.3% (±1.0)	1.5% (±1.3)
150. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school: Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?	(n=0)	(n=507)	(n=526)	(n=333)
a. 0 times	**	86.8% (±3.0)	89.9% (±2.6)	92.5% (±2.8)
b. 1 time	**	5.7% (±2.0)	4.8% (±1.8)	4.2% (±2.2)
c. 2-3 times	**	3.6% (±1.6)	2.9% (±1.4)	2.1% (±1.5)
d. About once a week	**	1.4% (±1.0)	0.8% (±0.7)	0.6% (±0.8)
e. Several times a week or more	**	2.6% (±1.4)	1.7% (±1.1)	0.6% (±0.8)
151. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to and from school?	(n=0)	(n=498)	(n=523)	(n=330)
a. 0 days	**	89.2% (±2.7)	84.7% (±3.1)	83.6% (±4.0)
b. 1 day	**	5.0% (±1.9)	9.4% (±2.5)	9.4% (±3.2)
c. 2 or 3 days	**	3.0% (±1.5)	4.2% (±1.7)	5.8% (±2.5)
d. 4 or 5 days	**	1.0% (±0.9)	0.6% (±0.6)	0.3% (±0.6)
e. 6 or more days	**	1.8% (±1.2)	1.1% (±0.9)	0.9% (±1.0)
152. In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?	(n=0)	(n=509)	(n=527)	(n=334)
a. Yes	**	15.9% (±3.2)	12.1% (±2.8)	14.1% (±3.7)
b. No	**	78.8% (±3.6)	83.1% (±3.2)	82.9% (±4.1)
c. Not sure	**	5.3% (±2.0)	4.7% (±1.8)	3.0% (±1.8)
153. During the past 30 days, have you received a text or an e-mail with a revealing or sexual photo of someone?	(n=0)	(n=506)	(n=525)	(n=334)
a. Yes	**	13.0% (±2.9)	17.1% (±3.2)	21.3% (±4.4)
b. No	**	87.0% (±2.9)	82.9% (±3.2)	78.7% (±4.4)
154. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	(n=0)	(n=513)	(n=503)	(n=322)
a. No	**	10.1% (±2.6)	7.0% (±2.2)	7.1% (±2.8)
b. Yes	**	58.7% (±4.3)	56.1% (±4.4)	54.0% (±5.5)
c. Not sure	**	31.2% (±4.0)	37.0% (±4.2)	38.8% (±5.4)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=455)	% (± CI) (n=512)	% (± CI) (n=325)
155. Does your school have a counselor?				
a. Yes	**	94.5% (±2.1)	94.7% (±1.9)	91.7% (±3.0)
b. No	**	4.6% (±1.9)	2.9% (±1.5)	4.3% (±2.2)
c. Not sure	**	0.9% (±0.9)	2.3% (±1.3)	4.0% (±2.1)
156. In the last year, did you have any contact with the counselor?	(n=0)	(n=446)	(n=509)	(n=323)
a. Yes	**	57.8% (±4.6)	56.8% (±4.3)	70.0% (±5.0)
b. No	**	42.2% (±4.6)	43.2% (±4.3)	30.0% (±5.0)
157. There are people in this school who will help me if I need it?	(n=0)	(n=449)	(n=511)	(n=324)
a. Yes	**	78.8% (±3.8)	82.4% (±3.3)	84.0% (±4.0)
b. No	**	9.4% (±2.7)	5.7% (±2.0)	6.8% (±2.8)
c. Not sure	**	11.8% (±3.0)	11.9% (±2.8)	9.3% (±3.2)
158. Last year in school, were you taught about AIDS or HIV infection?	(n=0)	(n=501)	(n=525)	(n=331)
a. Yes	**	84.6% (±3.2)	78.7% (±3.5)	26.9% (±4.8)
b. No	**	8.8% (±2.5)	13.0% (±2.9)	63.1% (±5.2)
c. Not sure	**	6.6% (±2.2)	8.4% (±2.4)	10.0% (±3.2)
159. Last year in school, were you taught about abstinence (not having sex) to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?	(n=0)	(n=449)	(n=511)	(n=324)
a. Yes	**	76.8% (±3.9)	80.8% (±3.4)	31.5% (±5.1)
b. No	**	13.1% (±3.1)	11.2% (±2.7)	56.5% (±5.4)
c. Not sure	**	10.0% (±2.8)	8.0% (±2.4)	12.0% (±3.6)
160. Last year in school, were you taught about ways other than abstinence to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?	(n=0)	(n=445)	(n=508)	(n=324)
a. Yes	**	74.8% (±4.0)	81.3% (±3.4)	31.5% (±5.1)
b. No	**	13.3% (±3.2)	11.6% (±2.8)	56.5% (±5.4)
c. Not sure	**	11.9% (±3.0)	7.1% (±2.2)	12.0% (±3.6)
161. How many hours per week are you currently working for pay, NOT counting chores around your home, yard work, or babysitting?	(n=0)	(n=494)	(n=523)	(n=329)
a. None, not currently working	**	89.1% (±2.8)	85.9% (±3.0)	57.8% (±5.4)
b. 10 hours or less a week	**	7.5% (±2.3)	8.8% (±2.4)	14.6% (±3.8)
c. 11-20 hours a week	**	1.4% (±1.0)	3.4% (±1.6)	18.8% (±4.2)
d. 21-30 hours a week	**	1.2% (±1.0)	1.9% (±1.2)	6.1% (±2.6)
e. 31-40 hours a week	**	0.6% (±0.7)	0.0% (±0.0)	1.5% (±1.3)
f. More than 40 hours a week	**	0.2% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)	1.2% (±1.2)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the survey questions related to individual quality of life.

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=485)	% (± CI) (n=524)	% (± CI) (n=329)
162. Youth Quality of Life (Computed from questions 163-167)				
a. Low	**	27.2% (±4.0)	29.4% (±3.9)	32.2% (±5.1)
b. Medium low	**	21.0% (±3.6)	26.7% (±3.8)	23.1% (±4.6)
c. Medium high	**	21.2% (±3.7)	23.9% (±3.7)	23.4% (±4.6)
d. High	**	30.5% (±4.1)	20.0% (±3.4)	21.3% (±4.4)
163. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	(n=0)	(n=492)	(n=525)	(n=330)
a. 0 not at all true	**	4.3% (±1.8)	4.0% (±1.7)	4.5% (±2.3)
b. 1	**	2.0% (±1.3)	2.3% (±1.3)	2.4% (±1.7)
c. 2	**	4.1% (±1.8)	2.1% (±1.2)	2.1% (±1.6)
d. 3	**	3.3% (±1.6)	2.7% (±1.4)	2.7% (±1.8)
e. 4	**	2.6% (±1.4)	5.0% (±1.9)	5.5% (±2.5)
f. 5	**	5.1% (±1.9)	6.3% (±2.1)	5.2% (±2.4)
g. 6	**	4.7% (±1.9)	5.5% (±2.0)	6.1% (±2.6)
h. 7	**	8.7% (±2.5)	13.3% (±2.9)	13.0% (±3.7)
i. 8	**	9.6% (±2.6)	13.7% (±3.0)	17.0% (±4.1)
j. 9	**	17.5% (±3.4)	15.6% (±3.1)	18.5% (±4.2)
k. 10 completely true	**	38.2% (±4.3)	29.5% (±3.9)	23.0% (±4.6)
164. I look forward to the future.	(n=0)	(n=490)	(n=526)	(n=331)
a. 0 not at all true	**	4.3% (±1.8)	4.6% (±1.8)	2.7% (±1.8)
b. 1	**	2.0% (±1.3)	1.0% (±0.8)	2.7% (±1.8)
c. 2	**	1.8% (±1.2)	2.3% (±1.3)	3.0% (±1.9)
d. 3	**	1.8% (±1.2)	2.3% (±1.3)	3.0% (±1.9)
e. 4	**	2.2% (±1.3)	2.7% (±1.4)	3.6% (±2.0)
f. 5	**	5.7% (±2.1)	7.8% (±2.3)	5.1% (±2.4)
g. 6	**	6.5% (±2.2)	4.6% (±1.8)	6.3% (±2.6)
h. 7	**	8.6% (±2.5)	12.0% (±2.8)	6.9% (±2.8)
i. 8	**	8.4% (±2.5)	12.2% (±2.8)	14.5% (±3.8)
j. 9	**	11.0% (±2.8)	13.1% (±2.9)	13.0% (±3.6)
k. 10 completely true	**	47.6% (±4.4)	37.6% (±4.2)	39.0% (±5.3)
165. I feel good about myself.	(n=0)	(n=489)	(n=524)	(n=330)
a. 0 not at all true	**	6.7% (±2.2)	6.3% (±2.1)	5.8% (±2.5)
b. 1	**	2.7% (±1.4)	3.1% (±1.5)	3.9% (±2.1)
c. 2	**	5.3% (±2.0)	3.4% (±1.6)	2.1% (±1.6)
d. 3	**	4.5% (±1.8)	2.7% (±1.4)	3.3% (±1.9)
e. 4	**	5.5% (±2.0)	6.7% (±2.1)	6.7% (±2.7)
f. 5	**	5.7% (±2.1)	11.1% (±2.7)	9.4% (±3.2)
g. 6	**	4.9% (±1.9)	8.0% (±2.3)	8.2% (±3.0)
h. 7	**	8.2% (±2.4)	12.4% (±2.8)	11.8% (±3.5)
i. 8	**	12.9% (±3.0)	13.9% (±3.0)	17.3% (±4.1)
j. 9	**	9.6% (±2.6)	11.6% (±2.8)	12.4% (±3.6)
k. 10 completely true	**	33.9% (±4.2)	20.8% (±3.5)	19.1% (±4.3)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=485)	% (± CI) (n=523)	% (± CI) (n=329)
166. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.				
a. 0 not at all true	**	8.5% (±2.5)	7.5% (±2.3)	6.1% (±2.6)
b. 1	**	3.7% (±1.7)	2.3% (±1.3)	3.6% (±2.0)
c. 2	**	2.7% (±1.4)	4.2% (±1.7)	4.9% (±2.3)
d. 3	**	3.1% (±1.5)	5.2% (±1.9)	4.9% (±2.3)
e. 4	**	4.9% (±1.9)	6.3% (±2.1)	4.9% (±2.3)
f. 5	**	4.9% (±1.9)	8.8% (±2.4)	9.4% (±3.2)
g. 6	**	5.6% (±2.0)	9.8% (±2.6)	8.2% (±3.0)
h. 7	**	5.8% (±2.1)	12.4% (±2.8)	13.7% (±3.7)
i. 8	**	11.5% (±2.9)	12.8% (±2.9)	17.9% (±4.2)
j. 9	**	16.1% (±3.3)	10.5% (±2.6)	12.2% (±3.5)
k. 10 completely true	**	33.2% (±4.2)	20.3% (±3.5)	14.3% (±3.8)
167. I feel alone in my life.	(n=0)	(n=484)	(n=524)	(n=328)
a. 0 not at all true	**	47.1% (±4.5)	35.1% (±4.1)	29.0% (±4.9)
b. 1	**	8.3% (±2.5)	10.1% (±2.6)	12.5% (±3.6)
c. 2	**	8.5% (±2.5)	10.5% (±2.6)	12.8% (±3.6)
d. 3	**	6.0% (±2.1)	4.2% (±1.7)	7.3% (±2.8)
e. 4	**	3.1% (±1.5)	7.1% (±2.2)	6.1% (±2.6)
f. 5	**	5.2% (±2.0)	6.7% (±2.1)	8.5% (±3.0)
g. 6	**	3.5% (±1.6)	7.8% (±2.3)	6.4% (±2.7)
h. 7	**	4.1% (±1.8)	6.9% (±2.2)	6.1% (±2.6)
i. 8	**	3.9% (±1.7)	4.4% (±1.8)	5.2% (±2.4)
j. 9	**	4.3% (±1.8)	3.1% (±1.5)	2.4% (±1.7)
k. 10 completely true	**	6.0% (±2.1)	4.2% (±1.7)	3.7% (±2.0)
168. Do you have goals and plans for the future?	(n=1,163)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. No	17.9% (±2.2)	**	**	**
b. Yes	82.1% (±2.2)	**	**	**

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research from Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington, has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey questions were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

This table provides a list of risk and protective factors included in the Healthy Youth Survey by year.

	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E
Community Risk Factors							
Transitions and Mobility	X ^S						
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S		
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Neighborhood Attachment		X ^S	X ^S	X ^S			
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X ^{E, †}	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X	X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X ^{E, †}	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X ^E	X ^E
Family Risk Factors							
Poor Family Management	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^S	X ^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use	X ^{S, †}		X ^{S, †}	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X ^{S, †}						
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults							
Peer-Individual Protective Factors							
Social Skills	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Interaction With Prosocial Peers	X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Belief in the Moral Order	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E
Peer-Individual Risk Factors							
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S		
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S			
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S				
Friends' Use of Drugs	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S		
Intentions to Use	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S		
School Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Risk Factors							
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: X^S = Included only on the secondary version; X^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results and Graphs

For each risk factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each protective factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

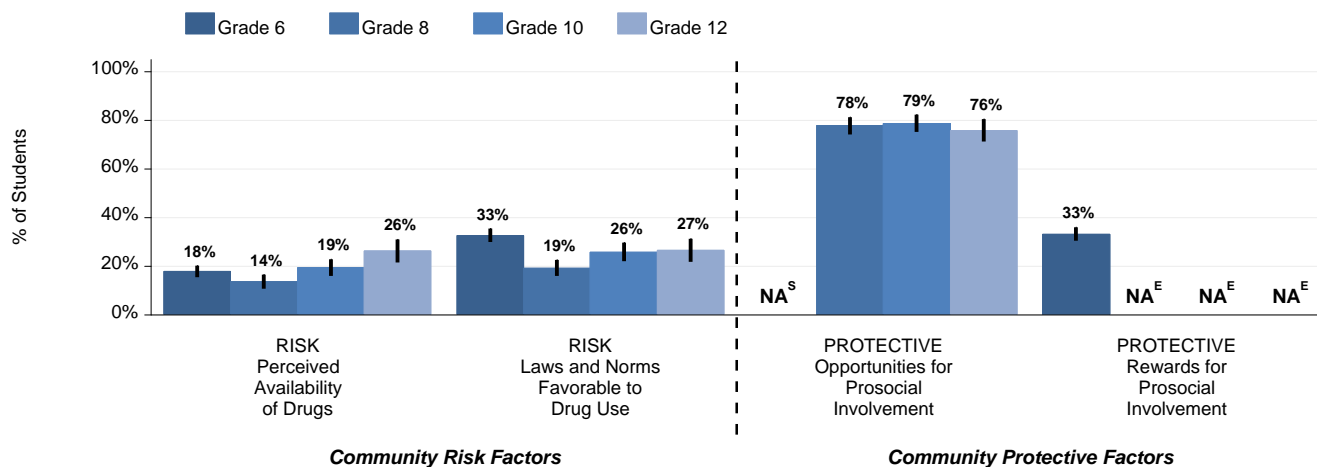
Community Domain

Risk Factors

	Grade 6 % (±CI) (n=1,097)	Grade 8 % (±CI) (n=544)	Grade 10 % (±CI) (n=513)	Grade 12 % (±CI) (n=338)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 169-172)	17.9% (±2.3)	13.6% (±2.9)	19.5% (±3.4)	26.3% (±4.7)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 173-178)	32.7% (±2.7)	19.3% (±3.3)	25.9% (±3.8)	26.6% (±4.7)

Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 179-182)	NA ^S	(n=526) 77.8% (±3.6)	(n=506) 78.7% (±3.6)	(n=334) 75.7% (±4.6)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 183-185)	(n=1,148) 33.2% (±2.7)	NA ^E	NA ^E	NA ^E



Note: NA^S = Included only on the secondary version; NA^E = Included only on the elementary version.

For more information, see the History of Risk and Protective Factor Report on www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Frequency Reports - Additional Reports

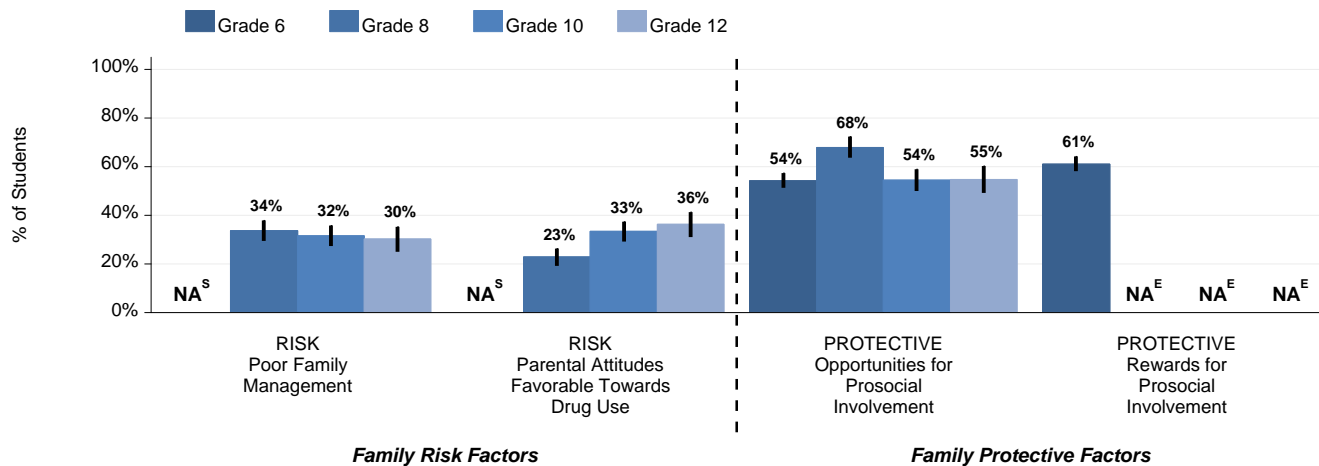
Family Domain

Risk Factors

	Grade 6 % (±CI)	Grade 8 % (±CI)	Grade 10 % (±CI)	Grade 12 % (±CI)
Poor Family Management (Questions 186-193)	NA ^S	33.7% (±4.3) (n=469)	31.6% (±4.2) (n=481)	30.1% (±5.1) (n=312)
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 201-203)	NA ^S	22.8% (±3.5) (n=545)	33.3% (±4.1) (n=520)	36.2% (±5.1) (n=340)

Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 194–196)	(n=1,016) 54.2% (±3.1)	(n=471) 67.9% (±4.2)	(n=483) 54.5% (±4.5)	(n=313) 54.6% (±5.5)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 197–200)	(n=1,001) 61.0% (±3.0)	NA ^E	NA ^E	NA ^E



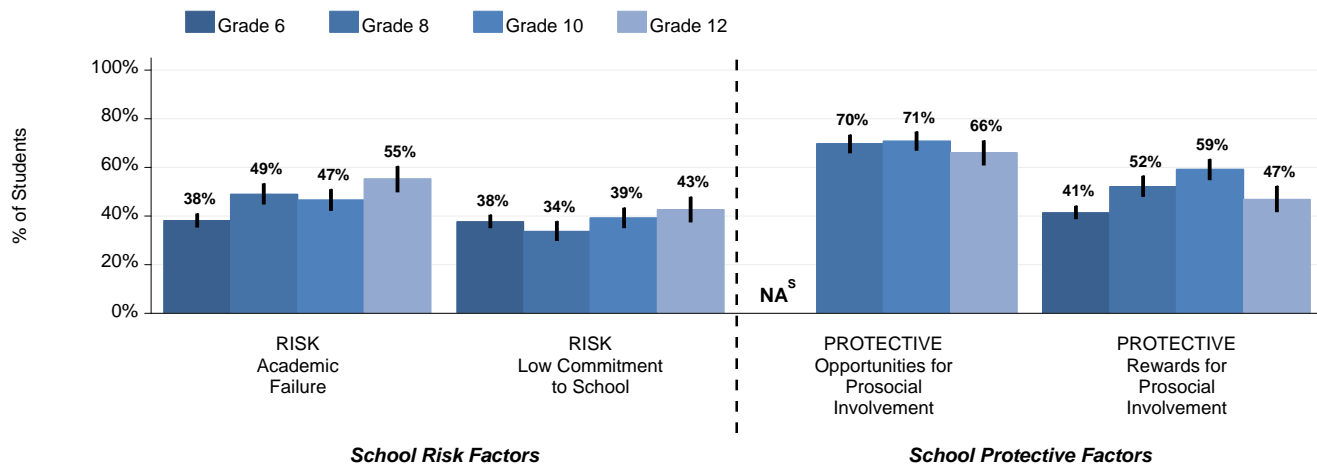
School Domain

Risk Factors

	Grade 6 % (±CI) (n=1,097)	Grade 8 % (±CI) (n=521)	Grade 10 % (±CI) (n=501)	Grade 12 % (±CI) (n=330)
Academic Failure (Questions 204–205)	38.2% (±2.9)	48.9% (±4.3)	46.5% (±4.4)	55.2% (±5.4)
Low Commitment to School (Questions 206–212)	37.7% (±2.8)	33.8% (±4.0)	39.2% (±4.2)	42.6% (±5.3)

Protective Factors

	Grade 6 % (±CI) (n=1,158)	Grade 8 % (±CI) (n=531)	Grade 10 % (±CI) (n=508)	Grade 12 % (±CI) (n=335)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 213–217)	NA ^s	69.5% (±3.9)	70.7% (±4.0)	65.9% (±5.1)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 218–221)	41.4% (±2.8)	52.2% (±4.3)	59.1% (±4.3)	46.9% (±5.4)



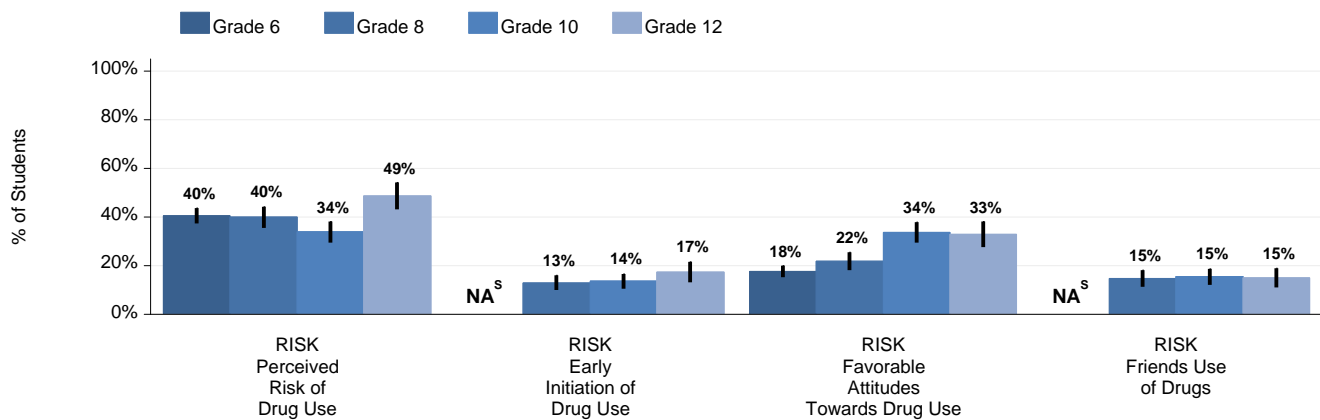
Peer-Individual Domain

Risk Factors

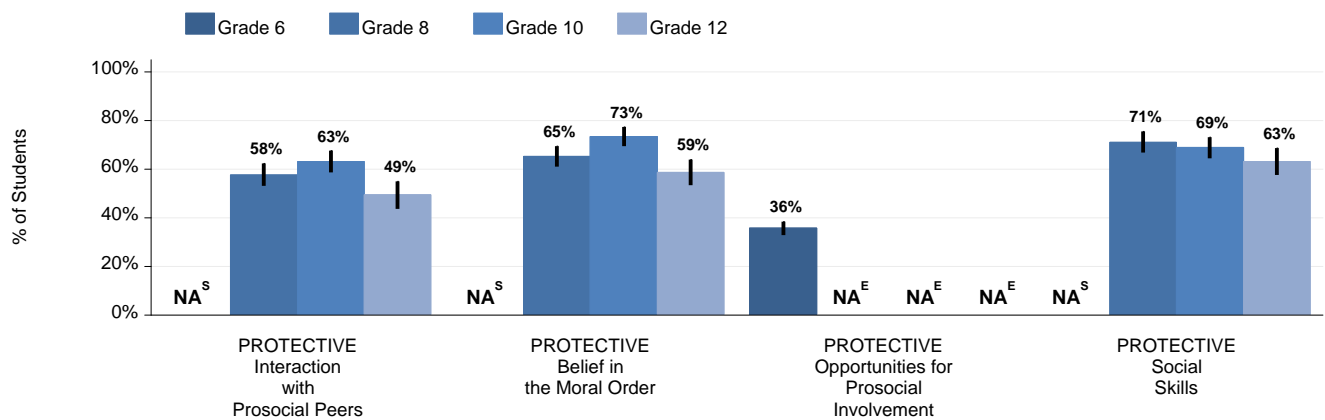
	Grade 6 % (±CI) (n=918)	Grade 8 % (±CI) (n=494)	Grade 10 % (±CI) (n=482)	Grade 12 % (±CI) (n=321)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 222–225)	40.4% (±3.2)	39.9% (±4.3)	33.8% (±4.2)	48.6% (±5.5)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 226–229)	NA ^S	13.0% (±2.9) (n=507)	13.6% (±3.0) (n=500)	17.4% (±4.2) (n=316)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Questions 230–233)	17.7% (±2.3) (n=1,053)	21.9% (±3.7) (n=489)	33.7% (±4.2) (n=490)	32.9% (±5.2) (n=316)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Questions 234–237)	NA ^S	14.8% (±3.4) (n=433)	15.5% (±3.3) (n=466)	15.0% (±4.1) (n=300)

Protective Factors

Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Questions 238–242)	NA ^S	57.7% (±4.7) (n=430)	63.1% (±4.4) (n=469)	49.3% (±5.7) (n=302)
Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 243–246)	NA ^S	65.2% (±4.1) (n=520)	73.4% (±3.9) (n=507)	58.6% (±5.3) (n=331)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 247–249)	35.7% (±2.8) (n=1,143)	NA ^E	NA ^E	NA ^E
Social Skills (Questions 250–252)	NA ^S	71.0% (±4.3) (n=428)	68.8% (±4.2) (n=464)	63.0% (±5.5) (n=300)



Peer-Individual Risk Factors



Peer-Individual Protective Factors

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Question Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual survey questions used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 169-172)

169. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=1,109)	% (± CI) (n=546)	% (± CI) (n=514)	% (± CI) (n=339)
a. Very hard	74.5% (±2.6)	53.1% (±4.2)	30.0% (±4.0)	21.5% (±4.4)
b. Sort of hard	14.2% (±2.1)	24.0% (±3.6)	25.3% (±3.8)	23.9% (±4.6)
c. Sort of easy	6.9% (±1.5)	12.3% (±2.8)	25.3% (±3.8)	28.6% (±4.8)
d. Very easy	4.4% (±1.2)	10.6% (±2.6)	19.5% (±3.4)	26.0% (±4.7)

170. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=1,103)	(n=545)	(n=515)	(n=339)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Very hard	78.1% (±2.4)	62.2% (±4.1)	41.7% (±4.3)	28.6% (±4.8)
b. Sort of hard	10.2% (±1.8)	18.2% (±3.2)	28.9% (±3.9)	18.9% (±4.2)
c. Sort of easy	6.3% (±1.4)	11.0% (±2.6)	16.5% (±3.2)	21.8% (±4.4)
d. Very easy	5.3% (±1.3)	8.6% (±2.4)	12.8% (±2.9)	30.7% (±4.9)

171. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=1,092)	(n=545)	(n=514)	(n=339)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Very hard	87.5% (±2.0)	70.6% (±3.8)	35.8% (±4.2)	20.6% (±4.3)
b. Sort of hard	6.4% (±1.5)	14.3% (±2.9)	19.5% (±3.4)	21.5% (±4.4)
c. Sort of easy	3.3% (±1.1)	6.6% (±2.1)	20.2% (±3.5)	21.2% (±4.4)
d. Very easy	2.8% (±1.0)	8.4% (±2.3)	24.5% (±3.7)	36.6% (±5.2)

172. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=1,085)	(n=541)	(n=513)	(n=335)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Very hard	91.6% (±1.7)	81.7% (±3.3)	61.0% (±4.2)	51.0% (±5.4)
b. Sort of hard	4.8% (±1.3)	11.5% (±2.7)	21.1% (±3.5)	25.1% (±4.7)
c. Sort of easy	2.1% (±0.9)	2.8% (±1.4)	12.5% (±2.9)	13.1% (±3.6)
d. Very easy	1.5% (±0.7)	4.1% (±1.7)	5.5% (±2.0)	10.7% (±3.3)

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 173-178)

173. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood ^C / neighborhood or community ^A think it was for kids your age: To use marijuana?	(n=1,098)	(n=542)	(n=513)	(n=337)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Very wrong	83.4% (±2.2)	63.8% (±4.1)	44.4% (±4.3)	30.3% (±4.9)
b. Wrong	10.2% (±1.8)	24.4% (±3.6)	35.9% (±4.2)	38.0% (±5.2)
c. A little bit wrong	3.7% (±1.1)	7.9% (±2.3)	15.2% (±3.1)	24.0% (±4.6)
d. Not wrong at all	2.6% (±0.9)	3.9% (±1.6)	4.5% (±1.8)	7.7% (±2.9)

174. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood ^C / neighborhood or community ^A think it was for kids your age: To drink alcohol?	(n=1,122)	(n=541)	(n=515)	(n=340)
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)	% (± CI)
a. Very wrong	78.7% (±2.4)	59.5% (±4.1)	43.3% (±4.3)	32.6% (±5.0)
b. Wrong	14.1% (±2.0)	30.7% (±3.9)	37.3% (±4.2)	42.1% (±5.3)
c. A little bit wrong	4.7% (±1.2)	7.4% (±2.2)	16.5% (±3.2)	19.1% (±4.2)
d. Not wrong at all	2.5% (±0.9)	2.4% (±1.3)	2.9% (±1.5)	6.2% (±2.6)

175. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age: To smoke cigarettes?	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=1,120)	% (± CI) (n=540)	% (± CI) (n=513)	% (± CI) (n=341)
a. Very wrong	81.3% (±2.3)	70.4% (±3.9)	60.8% (±4.2)	47.8% (±5.3)
b. Wrong	11.8% (±1.9)	21.5% (±3.5)	28.8% (±3.9)	31.7% (±5.0)
c. A little bit wrong	4.2% (±1.2)	5.6% (±1.9)	8.4% (±2.4)	15.5% (±3.9)
d. Not wrong at all	2.8% (±1.0)	2.6% (±1.3)	1.9% (±1.2)	5.0% (±2.3)
176. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood^C/ community^A, would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=1,102)	(n=534)	(n=510)	(n=340)
a. NO!	7.3% (±1.5)	7.3% (±2.2)	13.9% (±3.0)	21.2% (±4.4)
b. No	29.0% (±2.7)	39.0% (±4.1)	51.8% (±4.4)	52.9% (±5.3)
c. yes	34.8% (±2.8)	37.3% (±4.1)	24.1% (±3.7)	20.0% (±4.3)
d. YES!	28.9% (±2.7)	16.5% (±3.2)	10.2% (±2.6)	5.9% (±2.5)
177. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood^C/ community^A, would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=1,114)	(n=538)	(n=511)	(n=336)
a. NO!	7.0% (±1.5)	5.2% (±1.9)	4.7% (±1.8)	5.7% (±2.5)
b. No	8.5% (±1.6)	10.8% (±2.6)	18.4% (±3.4)	24.4% (±4.6)
c. yes	28.4% (±2.7)	34.6% (±4.0)	44.4% (±4.3)	47.3% (±5.4)
d. YES!	56.1% (±2.9)	49.4% (±4.2)	32.5% (±4.1)	22.6% (±4.5)
178. If a kid used marijuana in your neighborhood^C/ community^A, would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=1,092)	(n=536)	(n=512)	(n=339)
a. NO!	6.0% (±1.4)	7.3% (±2.2)	14.8% (±3.1)	18.0% (±4.1)
b. No	19.1% (±2.3)	30.8% (±3.9)	48.4% (±4.3)	56.9% (±5.3)
c. yes	36.3% (±2.9)	36.6% (±4.1)	25.2% (±3.8)	18.6% (±4.2)
d. YES!	38.6% (±2.9)	25.4% (±3.7)	11.5% (±2.8)	6.5% (±2.6)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 179-182)

179. There are adults in my neighborhood or community I could talk to about something important.	(n=0)	(n=542)	(n=515)	(n=338)
a. NO!	**	9.4% (±2.5)	9.5% (±2.5)	12.7% (±3.6)
b. No	**	14.0% (±2.9)	18.3% (±3.3)	14.2% (±3.7)
c. yes	**	37.8% (±4.1)	40.4% (±4.3)	46.2% (±5.3)
d. YES!	**	38.7% (±4.1)	31.8% (±4.0)	26.9% (±4.8)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

180. Sports teams and recreation	(n=0)	(n=541)	(n=516)	(n=340)
a. Yes	**	88.7% (±2.7)	91.5% (±2.4)	85.3% (±3.8)
b. No	**	11.3% (±2.7)	8.5% (±2.4)	14.7% (±3.8)
181. Scouts, Camp Fire, 4-H Clubs, or other service clubs	(n=0)	(n=536)	(n=513)	(n=338)
a. Yes	**	69.2% (±3.9)	79.7% (±3.5)	74.3% (±4.7)
b. No	**	30.8% (±3.9)	20.3% (±3.5)	25.7% (±4.7)
182. Boys and Girls Club, YMCA, or other activity clubs	(n=0)	(n=539)	(n=513)	(n=338)
a. Yes	**	87.4% (±2.8)	89.1% (±2.7)	85.5% (±3.8)
b. No	**	12.6% (±2.8)	10.9% (±2.7)	14.5% (±3.8)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 183-185)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=1,151)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)
183. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.				
a. NO!	39.1% (±2.8)	**	**	**
b. No	37.8% (±2.8)	**	**	**
c. yes	17.8% (±2.2)	**	**	**
d. YES!	5.3% (±1.3)	**	**	**
184. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	(n=1,148)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. NO!	26.5% (±2.6)	**	**	**
b. No	32.1% (±2.7)	**	**	**
c. yes	29.3% (±2.6)	**	**	**
d. YES!	12.2% (±1.9)	**	**	**
185. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	(n=1,140)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. NO!	26.9% (±2.6)	**	**	**
b. No	32.8% (±2.7)	**	**	**
c. yes	29.6% (±2.7)	**	**	**
d. YES!	10.6% (±1.8)	**	**	**

Family Domain

Poor Family Management (Questions 186-193)

186. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	(n=0)	(n=480)	(n=490)	(n=314)
a. NO!	**	4.0% (±1.8)	3.9% (±1.7)	10.2% (±3.4)
b. No	**	7.3% (±2.3)	11.2% (±2.8)	11.8% (±3.6)
c. yes	**	31.7% (±4.2)	38.4% (±4.3)	42.7% (±5.5)
d. YES!	**	57.1% (±4.4)	46.5% (±4.4)	35.4% (±5.3)
187. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	(n=0)	(n=467)	(n=482)	(n=312)
a. NO!	**	2.4% (±1.4)	3.7% (±1.7)	5.1% (±2.5)
b. No	**	7.9% (±2.5)	13.9% (±3.1)	16.0% (±4.1)
c. yes	**	37.5% (±4.4)	42.1% (±4.4)	45.5% (±5.6)
d. YES!	**	52.2% (±4.5)	40.2% (±4.4)	33.3% (±5.3)
188. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	(n=0)	(n=475)	(n=486)	(n=315)
a. NO!	**	2.9% (±1.5)	2.3% (±1.3)	3.2% (±1.9)
b. No	**	5.9% (±2.1)	9.5% (±2.6)	11.7% (±3.6)
c. yes	**	34.1% (±4.3)	40.7% (±4.4)	47.9% (±5.5)
d. YES!	**	57.1% (±4.5)	47.5% (±4.5)	37.1% (±5.4)
189. The rules in my family are clear.	(n=0)	(n=471)	(n=484)	(n=312)
a. NO!	**	3.0% (±1.5)	1.7% (±1.1)	4.5% (±2.3)
b. No	**	7.2% (±2.3)	11.4% (±2.8)	9.6% (±3.3)
c. yes	**	35.7% (±4.3)	44.8% (±4.4)	47.8% (±5.6)
d. YES!	**	54.1% (±4.5)	42.1% (±4.4)	38.1% (±5.4)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=473)	% (± CI) (n=486)	% (± CI) (n=313)
190. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.				
a. NO!	**	1.9% (±1.2)	3.1% (±1.5)	3.5% (±2.1)
b. No	**	7.2% (±2.3)	9.5% (±2.6)	11.5% (±3.6)
c. yes	**	25.8% (±4.0)	38.9% (±4.3)	41.9% (±5.5)
d. YES!	**	65.1% (±4.3)	48.6% (±4.5)	43.1% (±5.5)
191. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=0)	(n=466)	(n=479)	(n=313)
a. NO!	**	6.0% (±2.2)	7.9% (±2.4)	12.8% (±3.7)
b. No	**	14.6% (±3.2)	35.9% (±4.3)	42.5% (±5.5)
c. yes	**	26.2% (±4.0)	26.3% (±4.0)	24.3% (±4.8)
d. YES!	**	53.2% (±4.5)	29.9% (±4.1)	20.4% (±4.5)
192. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=0)	(n=464)	(n=481)	(n=309)
a. NO!	**	3.2% (±1.6)	4.2% (±1.8)	7.1% (±2.9)
b. No	**	7.3% (±2.4)	12.5% (±3.0)	16.5% (±4.2)
c. yes	**	24.6% (±3.9)	29.3% (±4.1)	33.3% (±5.3)
d. YES!	**	64.9% (±4.4)	54.1% (±4.5)	43.0% (±5.6)
193. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?	(n=0)	(n=465)	(n=482)	(n=310)
a. NO!	**	4.5% (±1.9)	4.6% (±1.9)	6.5% (±2.7)
b. No	**	7.1% (±2.3)	12.2% (±2.9)	12.3% (±3.7)
c. yes	**	25.8% (±4.0)	30.3% (±4.1)	37.7% (±5.4)
d. YES!	**	62.6% (±4.4)	52.9% (±4.5)	43.5% (±5.6)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 194-196)

194. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	(n=1,006)	(n=473)	(n=487)	(n=315)
a. NO!	5.3% (±1.4)	7.6% (±2.4)	6.2% (±2.1)	7.6% (±2.9)
b. No	6.8% (±1.6)	9.9% (±2.7)	17.5% (±3.4)	14.0% (±3.8)
c. yes	28.2% (±2.8)	32.1% (±4.2)	40.9% (±4.4)	43.8% (±5.5)
d. YES!	59.7% (±3.0)	50.3% (±4.5)	35.5% (±4.3)	34.6% (±5.3)
195. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	(n=1,024)	(n=472)	(n=483)	(n=311)
a. NO!	3.6% (±1.1)	5.9% (±2.1)	5.6% (±2.1)	8.4% (±3.1)
b. No	13.8% (±2.1)	17.6% (±3.4)	24.4% (±3.8)	22.2% (±4.6)
c. yes	45.5% (±3.1)	35.6% (±4.3)	41.2% (±4.4)	45.7% (±5.6)
d. YES!	37.1% (±3.0)	40.9% (±4.5)	28.8% (±4.1)	23.8% (±4.8)
196. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	(n=999)	(n=467)	(n=480)	(n=311)
a. NO!	8.3% (±1.7)	9.0% (±2.6)	11.9% (±2.9)	13.5% (±3.8)
b. No	21.1% (±2.5)	19.3% (±3.6)	27.7% (±4.0)	27.0% (±5.0)
c. yes	42.5% (±3.1)	37.3% (±4.4)	39.4% (±4.4)	40.5% (±5.5)
d. YES!	28.0% (±2.8)	34.5% (±4.3)	21.0% (±3.7)	19.0% (±4.4)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 197-200)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
197. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	% (± CI) (n=1,007)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=0)
a. Never or almost never	5.8% (±1.4)	**	**	**
b. Sometimes	19.3% (±2.4)	**	**	**
c. Often	30.4% (±2.8)	**	**	**
d. All the time	44.6% (±3.1)	**	**	**
198. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	(n=994)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Never or almost never	4.7% (±1.3)	**	**	**
b. Sometimes	16.1% (±2.3)	**	**	**
c. Often	31.6% (±2.9)	**	**	**
d. All the time	47.6% (±3.1)	**	**	**
199. Do you enjoy spending time with your mom?	(n=998)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. NO!	2.0% (±0.9)	**	**	**
b. No	1.8% (±0.8)	**	**	**
c. yes	21.6% (±2.6)	**	**	**
d. YES!	74.5% (±2.7)	**	**	**
200. Do you enjoy spending time with your dad?	(n=989)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. NO!	3.5% (±1.2)	**	**	**
b. No	5.1% (±1.4)	**	**	**
c. yes	23.2% (±2.6)	**	**	**
d. YES!	68.3% (±2.9)	**	**	**

Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 201-203)

201. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	(n=0)	(n=549)	(n=521)	(n=341)
a. Very wrong	**	84.5% (±3.0)	77.7% (±3.6)	59.2% (±5.2)
b. Wrong	**	10.6% (±2.6)	12.9% (±2.9)	25.5% (±4.7)
c. A little bit wrong	**	4.2% (±1.7)	7.3% (±2.2)	9.7% (±3.2)
d. Not wrong at all	**	0.7% (±0.7)	2.1% (±1.2)	5.6% (±2.4)
202. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Smoke cigarettes?	(n=0)	(n=544)	(n=520)	(n=339)
a. Very wrong	**	92.5% (±2.2)	91.2% (±2.4)	79.9% (±4.3)
b. Wrong	**	5.5% (±1.9)	6.5% (±2.1)	13.9% (±3.7)
c. A little bit wrong	**	0.9% (±0.8)	1.9% (±1.2)	3.8% (±2.1)
d. Not wrong at all	**	1.1% (±0.9)	0.4% (±0.5)	2.4% (±1.6)
203. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=546)	(n=520)	(n=340)
a. Very wrong	**	86.1% (±2.9)	77.9% (±3.6)	65.6% (±5.1)
b. Wrong	**	9.3% (±2.4)	13.3% (±2.9)	20.0% (±4.3)
c. A little bit wrong	**	2.9% (±1.4)	6.0% (±2.0)	10.0% (±3.2)
d. Not wrong at all	**	1.6% (±1.1)	2.9% (±1.4)	4.4% (±2.2)

School Domain**Academic Failure Questions (Questions 204-205)**

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=1,133)	% (± CI) (n=1,031)	% (± CI) (n=1,032)	% (± CI) (n=664)
204. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?				
a. Mostly As	42.0% (±2.9)	43.8% (±3.0)	45.9% (±3.0)	29.2% (±3.5)
b. Mostly Bs	44.0% (±2.9)	34.8% (±2.9)	30.1% (±2.8)	36.9% (±3.7)
c. Mostly Cs	11.2% (±1.8)	15.6% (±2.2)	17.3% (±2.3)	24.2% (±3.3)
d. Mostly Ds	2.1% (±0.8)	4.2% (±1.2)	4.2% (±1.2)	7.5% (±2.0)
e. Mostly Fs	0.7% (±0.5)	1.6% (±0.8)	2.4% (±0.9)	2.1% (±1.1)
205. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	(n=1,123)	(n=524)	(n=502)	(n=332)
a. NO!	4.4% (±1.2)	6.3% (±2.1)	7.0% (±2.2)	9.6% (±3.2)
b. No	29.1% (±2.7)	36.3% (±4.1)	32.5% (±4.1)	40.1% (±5.3)
c. yes	54.4% (±2.9)	45.4% (±4.3)	45.0% (±4.4)	41.3% (±5.3)
d. YES!	12.1% (±1.9)	12.0% (±2.8)	15.5% (±3.2)	9.0% (±3.1)

Low Commitment to School (Questions 206-212)

206. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	(n=1,172)	(n=545)	(n=517)	(n=341)
a. Almost always	31.9% (±2.7)	23.5% (±3.6)	11.4% (±2.7)	12.9% (±3.6)
b. Often	33.4% (±2.7)	30.5% (±3.9)	29.0% (±3.9)	21.7% (±4.4)
c. Sometimes	25.8% (±2.5)	30.1% (±3.9)	37.5% (±4.2)	36.4% (±5.1)
d. Seldom	5.7% (±1.3)	9.4% (±2.5)	16.6% (±3.2)	23.2% (±4.5)
e. Never	3.2% (±1.0)	6.6% (±2.1)	5.4% (±2.0)	5.9% (±2.5)
207. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	(n=1,146)	(n=541)	(n=518)	(n=339)
a. Very interesting and stimulating	14.8% (±2.1)	11.1% (±2.7)	7.1% (±2.2)	8.8% (±3.0)
b. Quite interesting	40.2% (±2.8)	28.7% (±3.8)	28.0% (±3.9)	26.3% (±4.7)
c. Fairly interesting	31.9% (±2.7)	37.9% (±4.1)	39.0% (±4.2)	40.1% (±5.2)
d. Slightly dull	9.3% (±1.7)	14.4% (±3.0)	18.7% (±3.4)	17.4% (±4.1)
e. Very dull	3.7% (±1.1)	7.9% (±2.3)	7.1% (±2.2)	7.4% (±2.8)
208. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	(n=1,166)	(n=544)	(n=518)	(n=340)
a. Very important	49.2% (±2.9)	35.1% (±4.0)	17.6% (±3.3)	16.2% (±3.9)
b. Quite important	29.0% (±2.6)	26.8% (±3.7)	26.8% (±3.8)	22.6% (±4.5)
c. Fairly important	14.9% (±2.0)	22.1% (±3.5)	30.3% (±4.0)	29.7% (±4.9)
d. Slightly important	5.3% (±1.3)	13.8% (±2.9)	18.9% (±3.4)	23.2% (±4.5)
e. Not at all important	1.5% (±0.7)	2.2% (±1.2)	6.4% (±2.1)	8.2% (±2.9)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

209. Enjoy being in school?	(n=1,179)	(n=1,040)	(n=1,041)	(n=672)
a. Never	5.0% (±1.2)	10.4% (±1.9)	9.5% (±1.8)	12.1% (±2.5)
b. Seldom	7.2% (±1.5)	14.9% (±2.2)	18.2% (±2.3)	19.2% (±3.0)
c. Sometimes	29.0% (±2.6)	31.2% (±2.8)	37.8% (±3.0)	38.2% (±3.7)
d. Often	29.7% (±2.6)	28.2% (±2.7)	26.1% (±2.7)	22.9% (±3.2)
e. Almost always	29.1% (±2.6)	15.4% (±2.2)	8.4% (±1.7)	7.6% (±2.0)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=1,175)	% (± CI) (n=538)	% (± CI) (n=519)	% (± CI) (n=339)
210. Hate being in school?				
a. Never	22.7% (±2.4)	15.4% (±3.1)	9.6% (±2.5)	11.2% (±3.4)
b. Seldom	30.0% (±2.6)	28.4% (±3.8)	22.0% (±3.6)	21.8% (±4.4)
c. Sometimes	33.9% (±2.7)	34.9% (±4.0)	40.3% (±4.2)	32.2% (±5.0)
d. Often	8.4% (±1.6)	13.0% (±2.9)	18.1% (±3.3)	24.2% (±4.6)
e. Almost always	4.9% (±1.2)	8.2% (±2.3)	10.0% (±2.6)	10.6% (±3.3)
211. Try to do your best work in school?	(n=1,176)	(n=537)	(n=520)	(n=339)
a. Never	1.8% (±0.8)	3.2% (±1.5)	2.9% (±1.4)	1.5% (±1.3)
b. Seldom	1.8% (±0.8)	5.0% (±1.9)	5.6% (±2.0)	5.0% (±2.3)
c. Sometimes	2.8% (±0.9)	13.8% (±2.9)	18.1% (±3.3)	18.6% (±4.2)
d. Often	16.7% (±2.1)	28.5% (±3.8)	36.3% (±4.1)	36.6% (±5.2)
e. Almost always	77.0% (±2.4)	49.5% (±4.2)	37.1% (±4.2)	38.3% (±5.2)
212. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	(n=1,171)	(n=539)	(n=517)	(n=341)
a. None	82.1% (±2.2)	84.6% (±3.1)	80.9% (±3.4)	74.8% (±4.6)
b. 1	9.5% (±1.7)	8.2% (±2.3)	7.5% (±2.3)	8.8% (±3.0)
c. 2	4.5% (±1.2)	3.5% (±1.6)	4.1% (±1.7)	6.5% (±2.6)
d. 3	1.5% (±0.7)	1.3% (±1.0)	4.4% (±1.8)	4.1% (±2.1)
e. 4-5	1.9% (±0.8)	1.7% (±1.1)	2.3% (±1.3)	2.9% (±1.8)
f. 6-10	0.4% (±0.4)	0.2% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.9% (±1.0)
g. 11 or more	0.1% (±0.2)	0.6% (±0.6)	0.8% (±0.8)	2.1% (±1.5)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 213-217)

213. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	(n=0)	(n=534)	(n=513)	(n=335)
a. NO!	**	16.5% (±3.2)	9.7% (±2.6)	10.7% (±3.3)
b. No	**	28.7% (±3.8)	30.6% (±4.0)	31.3% (±5.0)
c. yes	**	43.1% (±4.2)	49.5% (±4.3)	47.5% (±5.4)
d. YES!	**	11.8% (±2.7)	10.1% (±2.6)	10.4% (±3.3)
214. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	(n=0)	(n=538)	(n=512)	(n=337)
a. NO!	**	5.2% (±1.9)	3.3% (±1.6)	4.2% (±2.1)
b. No	**	13.4% (±2.9)	13.7% (±3.0)	11.6% (±3.4)
c. yes	**	45.5% (±4.2)	56.6% (±4.3)	57.0% (±5.3)
d. YES!	**	35.9% (±4.1)	26.4% (±3.8)	27.3% (±4.8)
215. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	(n=0)	(n=532)	(n=506)	(n=336)
a. NO!	**	13.2% (±2.9)	11.1% (±2.7)	14.6% (±3.8)
b. No	**	39.5% (±4.2)	56.5% (±4.3)	52.1% (±5.4)
c. yes	**	36.5% (±4.1)	27.9% (±3.9)	28.0% (±4.8)
d. YES!	**	10.9% (±2.7)	4.5% (±1.8)	5.4% (±2.4)
216. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	(n=0)	(n=537)	(n=508)	(n=335)
a. NO!	**	3.5% (±1.6)	1.4% (±1.0)	2.4% (±1.6)
b. No	**	4.7% (±1.8)	4.3% (±1.8)	8.1% (±2.9)
c. yes	**	38.4% (±4.1)	40.4% (±4.3)	45.1% (±5.4)
d. YES!	**	53.4% (±4.2)	53.9% (±4.3)	44.5% (±5.3)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
217. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=534)	% (± CI) (n=510)	% (± CI) (n=335)
a. NO!	**	4.1% (±1.7)	2.5% (±1.4)	2.7% (±1.7)
b. No	**	11.0% (±2.7)	9.4% (±2.5)	10.4% (±3.3)
c. yes	**	48.5% (±4.3)	62.4% (±4.2)	63.0% (±5.2)
d. YES!	**	36.3% (±4.1)	25.7% (±3.8)	23.9% (±4.6)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 218-221)

218. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	(n=1,153)	(n=533)	(n=508)	(n=334)
a. NO!	8.2% (±1.6)	9.6% (±2.5)	8.1% (±2.4)	6.6% (±2.7)
b. No	26.1% (±2.5)	24.2% (±3.6)	33.5% (±4.1)	28.7% (±4.9)
c. yes	50.0% (±2.9)	48.8% (±4.3)	49.0% (±4.4)	52.1% (±5.4)
d. YES!	15.6% (±2.1)	17.4% (±3.2)	9.4% (±2.6)	12.6% (±3.6)

219. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	(n=1,154)	(n=530)	(n=506)	(n=333)
a. NO!	15.7% (±2.1)	21.5% (±3.5)	24.9% (±3.8)	22.8% (±4.5)
b. No	39.1% (±2.8)	36.6% (±4.1)	47.2% (±4.4)	46.8% (±5.4)
c. yes	35.1% (±2.8)	30.4% (±3.9)	24.3% (±3.8)	24.9% (±4.7)
d. YES!	10.1% (±1.7)	11.5% (±2.7)	3.6% (±1.6)	5.4% (±2.4)

220. I feel safe at my school.	(n=1,175)	(n=1,055)	(n=1,047)	(n=674)
a. NO! ^{AC} /Definitely NOT true ^B	3.1% (±1.0)	5.8% (±1.4)	5.0% (±1.3)	4.9% (±1.6)
b. no ^{AC} /Mostly not true ^B	5.8% (±1.3)	11.2% (±1.9)	14.1% (±2.1)	12.8% (±2.5)
c. yes ^{AC} /Mostly true ^B	48.3% (±2.9)	55.5% (±3.0)	63.4% (±2.9)	58.3% (±3.7)
d. YES! ^{AC} /Definitely true ^B	42.7% (±2.8)	27.6% (±2.7)	17.5% (±2.3)	24.0% (±3.2)

221. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	(n=1,145)	(n=525)	(n=507)	(n=334)
a. NO!	10.8% (±1.8)	16.6% (±3.2)	14.8% (±3.1)	10.8% (±3.3)
b. No	34.7% (±2.8)	34.1% (±4.1)	42.4% (±4.3)	40.1% (±5.3)
c. yes	44.3% (±2.9)	36.6% (±4.1)	35.1% (±4.2)	38.0% (±5.2)
d. YES!	10.2% (±1.8)	12.8% (±2.9)	7.7% (±2.3)	11.1% (±3.4)

Peer and Individual Domain

Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 222-225)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

222. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	(n=1,074)	(n=522)	(n=509)	(n=335)
a. No risk	7.7% (±1.6)	4.2% (±1.7)	2.2% (±1.3)	4.8% (±2.3)
b. Slight risk	5.4% (±1.4)	4.6% (±1.8)	3.9% (±1.7)	5.4% (±2.4)
c. Moderate risk	13.6% (±2.1)	13.2% (±2.9)	11.2% (±2.7)	12.2% (±3.5)
d. Great risk	61.3% (±2.9)	72.0% (±3.9)	78.2% (±3.6)	73.1% (±4.8)
e. Not sure	12.0% (±1.9)	5.9% (±2.0)	4.5% (±1.8)	4.5% (±2.2)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=1,064)	% (± CI) (n=521)	% (± CI) (n=508)	% (± CI) (n=334)
223. Try marijuana once or twice?				
a. No risk	12.2% (±2.0)	15.0% (±3.1)	27.0% (±3.9)	36.5% (±5.2)
b. Slight risk	20.7% (±2.4)	23.0% (±3.6)	30.7% (±4.0)	34.7% (±5.1)
c. Moderate risk	23.1% (±2.5)	30.9% (±4.0)	21.5% (±3.6)	14.7% (±3.8)
d. Great risk	30.4% (±2.8)	25.1% (±3.7)	16.1% (±3.2)	10.8% (±3.3)
e. Not sure	13.6% (±2.1)	6.0% (±2.0)	4.7% (±1.9)	3.3% (±1.9)
224. Use marijuana regularly (at least once or twice a week)?	(n=1,058)	(n=519)	(n=508)	(n=333)
a. No risk	10.9% (±1.9)	11.0% (±2.7)	10.4% (±2.7)	16.5% (±4.0)
b. Slight risk	7.0% (±1.5)	9.2% (±2.5)	15.9% (±3.2)	24.6% (±4.7)
c. Moderate risk	17.1% (±2.3)	22.2% (±3.6)	26.8% (±3.9)	30.3% (±5.0)
d. Great risk	52.6% (±3.0)	51.6% (±4.3)	41.3% (±4.3)	24.0% (±4.6)
e. Not sure	12.5% (±2.0)	6.0% (±2.0)	5.5% (±2.0)	4.5% (±2.2)
225. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	(n=1,055)	(n=518)	(n=507)	(n=333)
a. No risk	13.5% (±2.1)	6.6% (±2.1)	2.8% (±1.4)	5.7% (±2.5)
b. Slight risk	17.0% (±2.3)	16.8% (±3.2)	11.4% (±2.8)	13.5% (±3.7)
c. Moderate risk	24.1% (±2.6)	29.3% (±3.9)	29.4% (±4.0)	35.4% (±5.2)
d. Great risk	34.5% (±2.9)	42.3% (±4.3)	50.7% (±4.4)	41.4% (±5.3)
e. Not sure	11.0% (±1.9)	5.0% (±1.9)	5.7% (±2.0)	3.9% (±2.1)

Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 226-229)

How old were you the first time you:

226. Used marijuana?	(n=0)	(n=1,030)	(n=1,035)	(n=653)
a. Never have	**	89.9% (±1.8)	77.1% (±2.6)	61.6% (±3.7)
b. 10 or younger	**	1.6% (±0.8)	1.4% (±0.7)	1.1% (±0.8)
c. 11	**	1.8% (±0.8)	1.2% (±0.7)	1.8% (±1.0)
d. 12	**	2.7% (±1.0)	2.1% (±0.9)	2.8% (±1.3)
e. 13	**	3.6% (±1.1)	3.6% (±1.1)	3.2% (±1.4)
f. 14	**	0.4% (±0.4)	7.9% (±1.6)	8.7% (±2.2)
g. 15	**	0.0% (±0.0)	6.3% (±1.5)	7.7% (±2.0)
h. 16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.3% (±0.3)	8.3% (±2.1)
i. 17 or older	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.2% (±0.3)	4.9% (±1.7)
227. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	(n=0)	(n=508)	(n=502)	(n=318)
a. Never have	**	90.2% (±2.6)	87.1% (±2.9)	78.3% (±4.6)
b. 10 or younger	**	5.1% (±1.9)	3.8% (±1.7)	4.1% (±2.2)
c. 11	**	1.2% (±0.9)	1.0% (±0.9)	1.3% (±1.2)
d. 12	**	1.6% (±1.1)	1.2% (±1.0)	1.9% (±1.5)
e. 13	**	1.4% (±1.0)	1.4% (±1.0)	4.1% (±2.2)
f. 14	**	0.2% (±0.4)	2.8% (±1.4)	2.8% (±1.8)
g. 15	**	0.2% (±0.4)	2.8% (±1.4)	3.1% (±1.9)
h. 16	**	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)	3.1% (±1.9)
i. 17 or older	**	0.2% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)	1.3% (±1.2)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
228. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=1,031)	% (± CI) (n=1,038)	% (± CI) (n=656)
a. Never have	**	75.3% (±2.6)	57.0% (±3.0)	43.1% (±3.8)
b. 10 or younger	**	9.9% (±1.8)	7.5% (±1.6)	7.2% (±2.0)
c. 11	**	4.1% (±1.2)	2.6% (±1.0)	1.7% (±1.0)
d. 12	**	4.4% (±1.2)	4.2% (±1.2)	3.0% (±1.3)
e. 13	**	5.5% (±1.4)	7.0% (±1.6)	5.9% (±1.8)
f. 14	**	0.6% (±0.5)	10.9% (±1.9)	7.8% (±2.1)
g. 15	**	0.0% (±0.0)	10.2% (±1.8)	11.7% (±2.5)
h. 16	**	0.1% (±0.2)	0.5% (±0.4)	12.0% (±2.5)
i. 17 or older	**	0.2% (±0.3)	0.0% (±0.0)	7.5% (±2.0)
229. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	(n=0)	(n=505)	(n=501)	(n=315)
a. Never have	**	95.0% (±1.9)	89.2% (±2.7)	78.4% (±4.6)
b. 10 or younger	**	1.4% (±1.0)	0.4% (±0.6)	1.3% (±1.2)
c. 11	**	0.4% (±0.5)	0.6% (±0.7)	0.3% (±0.6)
d. 12	**	1.2% (±0.9)	0.6% (±0.7)	1.3% (±1.2)
e. 13	**	1.2% (±0.9)	0.4% (±0.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. 14	**	0.2% (±0.4)	4.6% (±1.8)	1.6% (±1.4)
g. 15	**	0.2% (±0.4)	3.8% (±1.7)	4.8% (±2.4)
h. 16	**	0.2% (±0.4)	0.4% (±0.6)	5.1% (±2.4)
i. 17 or older	**	0.2% (±0.4)	0.0% (±0.0)	7.3% (±2.9)

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use (Questions 230-233)

How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to:

230. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	(n=1,064)	(n=491)	(n=490)	(n=316)
a. Very wrong	88.1% (±2.0)	73.3% (±3.9)	50.4% (±4.4)	33.9% (±5.2)
b. Wrong	8.5% (±1.7)	16.9% (±3.3)	26.5% (±3.9)	33.5% (±5.2)
c. A little bit wrong	2.2% (±0.9)	7.3% (±2.3)	17.8% (±3.4)	22.8% (±4.6)
d. Not wrong at all	1.3% (±0.7)	2.4% (±1.4)	5.3% (±2.0)	9.8% (±3.3)

231. Smoke cigarettes?

	(n=1,058)	(n=489)	(n=490)	(n=316)
a. Very wrong	90.6% (±1.8)	76.7% (±3.8)	66.9% (±4.2)	56.6% (±5.5)
b. Wrong	7.4% (±1.6)	16.0% (±3.3)	21.6% (±3.7)	23.4% (±4.7)
c. A little bit wrong	1.4% (±0.7)	5.1% (±2.0)	8.0% (±2.4)	13.3% (±3.8)
d. Not wrong at all	0.6% (±0.5)	2.2% (±1.3)	3.5% (±1.6)	6.6% (±2.8)

232. Use marijuana?

	(n=1,047)	(n=489)	(n=490)	(n=317)
a. Very wrong	91.8% (±1.7)	74.6% (±3.9)	46.7% (±4.4)	31.5% (±5.1)
b. Wrong	5.5% (±1.4)	12.9% (±3.0)	22.7% (±3.7)	26.2% (±4.9)
c. A little bit wrong	1.7% (±0.8)	8.8% (±2.5)	18.0% (±3.4)	23.3% (±4.7)
d. Not wrong at all	1.0% (±0.6)	3.7% (±1.7)	12.7% (±3.0)	18.9% (±4.3)

233. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?

	(n=1,050)	(n=491)	(n=493)	(n=316)
a. Very wrong	95.0% (±1.3)	87.4% (±2.9)	77.7% (±3.7)	74.1% (±4.9)
b. Wrong	3.2% (±1.1)	9.2% (±2.6)	13.6% (±3.0)	14.9% (±3.9)
c. A little bit wrong	0.9% (±0.6)	1.4% (±1.1)	4.5% (±1.8)	6.0% (±2.6)
d. Not wrong at all	0.9% (±0.6)	2.0% (±1.3)	4.3% (±1.8)	5.1% (±2.4)

Friends Use Drugs (Questions 234-237)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=435)	% (± CI) (n=466)	% (± CI) (n=302)
234. Smoked cigarettes?				
a. None of my friends	**	89.2% (±2.9)	85.6% (±3.2)	73.5% (±5.0)
b. 1 of my friends	**	5.3% (±2.1)	7.9% (±2.5)	14.6% (±4.0)
c. 2 of my friends	**	1.8% (±1.3)	4.1% (±1.8)	6.3% (±2.8)
d. 3 of my friends	**	1.4% (±1.1)	1.3% (±1.0)	2.6% (±1.8)
e. 4 of my friends	**	2.3% (±1.4)	1.1% (±0.9)	3.0% (±1.9)

235. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

	(n=0)	(n=433)	(n=465)	(n=300)
a. None of my friends	**	82.4% (±3.6)	57.8% (±4.5)	44.3% (±5.7)
b. 1 of my friends	**	9.2% (±2.7)	15.9% (±3.3)	19.3% (±4.5)
c. 2 of my friends	**	4.8% (±2.0)	8.8% (±2.6)	14.3% (±4.0)
d. 3 of my friends	**	1.4% (±1.1)	8.4% (±2.5)	6.3% (±2.8)
e. 4 of my friends	**	2.1% (±1.3)	9.0% (±2.6)	15.7% (±4.1)

236. Used marijuana?

	(n=0)	(n=433)	(n=465)	(n=300)
a. None of my friends	**	84.1% (±3.5)	60.9% (±4.5)	51.0% (±5.7)
b. 1 of my friends	**	7.9% (±2.5)	17.0% (±3.4)	16.3% (±4.2)
c. 2 of my friends	**	4.2% (±1.9)	7.7% (±2.4)	13.0% (±3.8)
d. 3 of my friends	**	1.4% (±1.1)	5.8% (±2.1)	6.7% (±2.8)
e. 4 of my friends	**	2.5% (±1.5)	8.6% (±2.6)	13.0% (±3.8)

237. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

	(n=0)	(n=433)	(n=464)	(n=299)
a. None of my friends	**	93.8% (±2.3)	91.6% (±2.5)	84.9% (±4.1)
b. 1 of my friends	**	2.5% (±1.5)	4.7% (±1.9)	8.7% (±3.2)
c. 2 of my friends	**	0.9% (±0.9)	1.7% (±1.2)	3.0% (±1.9)
d. 3 of my friends	**	0.9% (±0.9)	1.1% (±0.9)	2.0% (±1.6)
e. 4 of my friends	**	1.8% (±1.3)	0.9% (±0.8)	1.3% (±1.3)

Interaction with Prosocial Peers (Questions 238-242)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

238. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	(n=0)	(n=439)	(n=473)	(n=304)
a. None of my friends	**	16.2% (±3.5)	11.0% (±2.8)	16.1% (±4.2)
b. 1 of my friends	**	16.4% (±3.5)	11.2% (±2.9)	19.4% (±4.5)
c. 2 of my friends	**	16.6% (±3.5)	15.0% (±3.2)	15.5% (±4.1)
d. 3 of my friends	**	11.2% (±3.0)	15.4% (±3.3)	8.9% (±3.2)
e. 4 of my friends	**	39.6% (±4.6)	47.4% (±4.5)	40.1% (±5.5)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=427)	% (± CI) (n=465)	% (± CI) (n=302)
239. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?				
a. None of my friends	**	26.9% (±4.2)	24.7% (±3.9)	35.1% (±5.4)
b. 1 of my friends	**	8.4% (±2.6)	12.5% (±3.0)	12.9% (±3.8)
c. 2 of my friends	**	4.7% (±2.0)	9.5% (±2.7)	10.6% (±3.5)
d. 3 of my friends	**	6.3% (±2.3)	8.8% (±2.6)	10.3% (±3.4)
e. 4 of my friends	**	53.6% (±4.7)	44.5% (±4.5)	31.1% (±5.3)
240. Liked school?	(n=0)	(n=434)	(n=469)	(n=302)
a. None of my friends	**	25.6% (±4.1)	27.9% (±4.1)	32.8% (±5.3)
b. 1 of my friends	**	15.0% (±3.4)	14.5% (±3.2)	17.9% (±4.3)
c. 2 of my friends	**	17.3% (±3.6)	18.8% (±3.5)	14.2% (±4.0)
d. 3 of my friends	**	12.2% (±3.1)	13.4% (±3.1)	12.9% (±3.8)
e. 4 of my friends	**	30.0% (±4.3)	25.4% (±4.0)	22.2% (±4.7)
241. Regularly attended religious services?	(n=0)	(n=425)	(n=467)	(n=301)
a. None of my friends	**	30.4% (±4.4)	29.6% (±4.2)	37.2% (±5.5)
b. 1 of my friends	**	22.6% (±4.0)	28.3% (±4.1)	29.6% (±5.2)
c. 2 of my friends	**	15.3% (±3.4)	16.7% (±3.4)	13.0% (±3.8)
d. 3 of my friends	**	10.1% (±2.9)	9.9% (±2.7)	6.0% (±2.7)
e. 4 of my friends	**	21.6% (±3.9)	15.6% (±3.3)	14.3% (±4.0)
242. Tried to do well in school?	(n=0)	(n=429)	(n=469)	(n=302)
a. None of my friends	**	6.5% (±2.3)	5.1% (±2.0)	7.9% (±3.1)
b. 1 of my friends	**	5.8% (±2.2)	4.3% (±1.8)	5.6% (±2.6)
c. 2 of my friends	**	6.8% (±2.4)	5.3% (±2.0)	10.3% (±3.4)
d. 3 of my friends	**	11.4% (±3.0)	15.8% (±3.3)	15.2% (±4.1)
e. 4 of my friends	**	69.5% (±4.4)	69.5% (±4.2)	60.9% (±5.5)

Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 243-246)

243. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	(n=0)	(n=521)	(n=508)	(n=332)
a. NO!	**	52.0% (±4.3)	44.9% (±4.3)	46.1% (±5.4)
b. No	**	34.7% (±4.1)	42.7% (±4.3)	42.5% (±5.3)
c. yes	**	10.0% (±2.6)	10.0% (±2.6)	7.2% (±2.8)
d. YES!	**	3.3% (±1.5)	2.4% (±1.3)	4.2% (±2.2)
244. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	(n=0)	(n=519)	(n=508)	(n=330)
a. NO!	**	45.9% (±4.3)	32.3% (±4.1)	33.3% (±5.1)
b. No	**	33.7% (±4.1)	39.8% (±4.3)	39.1% (±5.3)
c. yes	**	16.8% (±3.2)	23.8% (±3.7)	23.6% (±4.6)
d. YES!	**	3.7% (±1.6)	4.1% (±1.7)	3.9% (±2.1)
245. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	(n=0)	(n=521)	(n=508)	(n=332)
a. NO!	**	36.5% (±4.1)	24.2% (±3.7)	26.5% (±4.8)
b. No	**	25.9% (±3.8)	28.3% (±3.9)	26.5% (±4.8)
c. yes	**	23.4% (±3.6)	31.1% (±4.0)	32.5% (±5.1)
d. YES!	**	14.2% (±3.0)	16.3% (±3.2)	14.5% (±3.8)

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
246. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=520)	% (± CI) (n=506)	% (± CI) (n=331)
a. NO!	**	4.8% (±1.8)	5.1% (±1.9)	6.9% (±2.8)
b. No	**	11.2% (±2.7)	13.8% (±3.0)	13.0% (±3.6)
c. yes	**	39.8% (±4.2)	48.8% (±4.4)	50.2% (±5.4)
d. YES!	**	44.2% (±4.3)	32.2% (±4.1)	29.9% (±5.0)

Prosocial Involvement (Questions 247-249)

How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...

247. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	(n=1,140)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Never	28.9% (±2.6)	**	**	**
b. 1 or 2 times	31.6% (±2.7)	**	**	**
c. 3 to 5 times	16.5% (±2.2)	**	**	**
d. 6 to 9 times	7.0% (±1.5)	**	**	**
e. 10 to 19 times	6.1% (±1.4)	**	**	**
f. 20 to 29 times	2.7% (±0.9)	**	**	**
g. 30 to 39 times	2.4% (±0.9)	**	**	**
h. 40+ times	4.8% (±1.2)	**	**	**

248. Done extra work on your own for school?

	(n=1,141)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Never	24.4% (±2.5)	**	**	**
b. 1 or 2 times	33.7% (±2.7)	**	**	**
c. 3 to 5 times	17.1% (±2.2)	**	**	**
d. 6 to 9 times	9.2% (±1.7)	**	**	**
e. 10 to 19 times	5.4% (±1.3)	**	**	**
f. 20 to 29 times	3.9% (±1.1)	**	**	**
g. 30 to 39 times	1.8% (±0.8)	**	**	**
h. 40+ times	4.5% (±1.2)	**	**	**

249. Volunteered to do community service?

	(n=1,138)	(n=0)	(n=0)	(n=0)
a. Never	61.2% (±2.8)	**	**	**
b. 1 or 2 times	19.7% (±2.3)	**	**	**
c. 3 to 5 times	8.1% (±1.6)	**	**	**
d. 6 to 9 times	3.8% (±1.1)	**	**	**
e. 10 to 19 times	2.6% (±0.9)	**	**	**
f. 20 to 29 times	1.8% (±0.8)	**	**	**
g. 30 to 39 times	1.0% (±0.6)	**	**	**
h. 40+ times	1.9% (±0.8)	**	**	**

Social Skills (Questions 250-252)

250. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?

	(n=0)	(n=427)	(n=465)	(n=300)
a. Ignore her	**	23.7% (±4.0)	22.2% (±3.8)	21.7% (±4.7)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	**	7.5% (±2.5)	6.7% (±2.3)	6.7% (±2.8)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	**	43.6% (±4.7)	41.1% (±4.5)	44.0% (±5.6)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	**	25.3% (±4.1)	30.1% (±4.2)	27.7% (±5.1)

251. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

	Grade 6	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=0)	% (± CI) (n=427)	% (± CI) (n=464)	% (± CI) (n=300)
a. Push the person back	**	12.2% (±3.1)	8.6% (±2.6)	11.3% (±3.6)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	**	47.3% (±4.8)	52.8% (±4.6)	50.7% (±5.7)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	**	29.5% (±4.3)	26.7% (±4.0)	30.0% (±5.2)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	**	11.0% (±3.0)	11.9% (±3.0)	8.0% (±3.1)

252. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

	(n=0)	(n=428)	(n=463)	(n=299)
a. Drink it	**	9.8% (±2.8)	22.2% (±3.8)	28.1% (±5.1)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	**	48.4% (±4.8)	39.5% (±4.5)	28.1% (±5.1)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	**	26.2% (±4.2)	28.1% (±4.1)	35.1% (±5.4)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	**	15.7% (±3.5)	10.2% (±2.8)	8.7% (±3.2)

Questions by Topics

Questions about a single topic are not always grouped together in this report. For example, some questions about alcohol are presented in the Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use section and others are presented in the Risk and Protective Factor section. The following list, groups the questions by topic so you can easily locate them in this report.

Abuse 125-129	Nutrition
Activities and Clubs 96, 180-182, 238, 247	Breakfast 81
Alcohol	Food insecurity 78-79
Access 55, 169	Fruit/Vegetable servings 80
Age at first use 228-229	Junk food 87
Consequences 75	Soda and Sugar Drinks 82-86
Current use 31, 52-53	Other Drugs
Drinking and driving 113-115	Access 172
Family influence 56-57, 190-191, 201	Consequences 75
Lifetime use 18	Current use 33-36
Perceived norms 59-60, 62, 174, 176, 230, 235	Family influence 72, 190
Perceived risks 61, 225	Lifetime use 20-25
Prevention/intervention 71, 154	Perceived norms 73, 233, 237
Use at school 58, 70	Perceived risks 74
Usual type 54	Prevention/intervention 71, 154, 239
Asthma 97-98	Use at school 70
Bullying/Harassment 146-153	Quality of Life 162-168
Demographics 1-9	Safety-related Behaviors
Family	Swimming 108-109
Food insecurity 78-79	Wearing Safety Gear 107
Living situations 10-13	School Climate
Military service 14	Absence 101, 151, 193, 212
Mother's education 8	Achievement 204-205
Fighting 121, 245	After-school activities 96, 180-182, 238, 247
Fitness	Bullying/harassment 146-151
Physical activity 88-91, 94-95	Counseling and support 139-140, 154-157
Sedentary behavior 92-93	Engagement 206-211, 213-219, 221, 240, 242, 248
Gambling 145	Nutrition 13, 83-84, 86-87
Gangs 122-123	Physical activity 90-91, 94-95
HIV/STD/Pregnancy Prevention 158-160	Prevention/intervention 71, 140, 154
Health or Health Care	Safety at 151, 220
Oral Health 99-101	Substance use at 46, 48, 58, 68, 70
Sleep 102	Weapons at 118-119
Honesty 15, 243-244, 246	Sexual Behaviors 103-106
Marijuana	Sexual Orientation 9
Access 63, 171	Social and Emotional Learning 141-144
Age at first use 226	Substance Use Prevention 71, 154
Current use 32, 65	Texting and Driving 110-112
Family influence 66-67, 203	Tobacco and Electronic Cigarettes/Vaping
Lifetime use 19	Access 44, 50, 170
Perceived norms 69, 173, 178, 232, 236	Age at first use 47, 227
Perceived risks 223-224	Current use 26-30
Use at school 68, 70	Family 39, 202
Using and driving 116-117	Lifetime use 16-17
Usual type 64	Perceived norms 45, 175, 231, 234
Mental Health	Perceived risks 51, 222
Anxiety and worry 136-137	Prevention/intervention 43, 154
Depression 130	Secondhand smoke 37-39
Help with mental health 138-140	Susceptibility to smoking 40-42
Suicide 131-135	Use at school 46, 48
	Usual type 49
	Weapons 118-120, 177, 192
	Weight and Weight Loss 76-77
	Work 161

Core Questions

"Core" questions that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other questions appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core questions may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

Activities

Participation in after school activities 96

Alcohol

Age when first drank alcohol 228

Binge drinking 52

Current alcohol drinking (past 30 days) 31

Levels of alcohol use 53

Lifetime alcohol use 18

Bullying

Been bullied (past 30 days) 146

Demographics

Age 1

Education level of mother 8

Food insecurity 79

Gender 3

Language spoken in home 6

Loss of home due to family finances 12

Race/Ethnicity 4

Where you live 11

Who you live with 10

Fighting

Physical fighting (past 12 months) 121

Gangs

Gang involvement 122

Gangs at school 123

Honesty

Honesty in completing survey 15

Marijuana

Age when first used marijuana 226

Current marijuana use (past 30 days) 32

Lifetime marijuana use 19

Mental Health

Bothered by anxiety 136

Bothered by worrying 137

Depression (past 12 months) 130

Person(s) turned to when depressed 139

Seriously considered attempting suicide 131

Other Drugs

Current painkiller use (past 30 days) 35

School Climate

Been bullied (past 30 days) 143

Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months) 209

Feel safe at school 220

Grades in school (past 12 months) 204

Participation in after school activities 96

Weapon carrying on school property (past 12 months) 118

Texting and Driving

Texting and driving (past 30 days) 112

Tobacco

Current cigarette smoking (past 30 days) 26

Weapons

Weapon carrying on school property (past 12 months) 118

For more information on which survey forms each question was on,
see the Survey Crosswalk at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results - QxQ